# **Focused Inquiry**

In this focused inquiry, students will consider the most powerful voice that every citizen has in our democracy: voting. Students will learn who gets to vote, how people register to vote, and the outcomes: who actually winds up voting. Students will finally study some of the ways that people are encouraged to vote. Using all of this learning, students will create a piece that encourages people to vote.

### Standards

- SSS1.4.1 Identify the concepts used in documents and sources.
- SSS1.5.2 Construct arguments using claims and evidence from multiple sources.
  - C2.5.2 Explain how a democracy relies on people's responsible participation, and draw implications for how individuals should participate.

### Learning Goals

- 1. Students will know and understand voter eligibility and registration in Washington state.
- 2. Students will analyze data on past presidential election voter turnout to make connections between the number of registered voters and actual voter turnout.
- 3. Students will study various ways that people are encouraged to vote and create their own product that encourages people to vote.

# **Compelling question:**

What can we do to encourage people to vote in elections?

## Staging the question:

### Distribute the Launch Handout (page 11)

Students will view a poster created by artist Melissa Chang. Share with students that the primary responsibility of a citizen is to vote! People are encouraged to vote in many ways. Ask students: *What do you notice? What does the artist draw? Who is her intended audience? Is this poster designed to encourage people to vote? Does it succeed?* Have a class discussion and introduce the compelling question.

# **Supporting question 1:**

Who gets to vote?

# **Formative Performance Task**

### Complete Appendix A (page 12 and 13)

### Notes to teacher:

- Students will read the requirements for voter eligibility (abbreviated from the Secretary of State's website) and complete the "You Try" portion of Appendix A to test whether the descriptions would allow people to register to vote. (Answers: 1. Y, 2. N, 3. Y, 4. Not yet!, 5. Y)
- Print or digitally post copies of the voter registration form using the link. Ask: *what information on this form are people required to provide? Is it easy to register to vote?* Turn and talk, and then add your thinking to the bottom of Appendix A.

Featured sources:

- Source A: Voter Eligibility (edited), <u>https://www.sos.wa.gov/elections/</u> voter-eligibility.aspx, Office of the Secretary of State, Public Domain.
- Source B: Washington State Voter Registration form, <u>https://www.sos.wa.gov/sites/default/files/2023-07/VRF\_OSPI.pdf</u>, Office of the Secretary of State, Public Domain.

### Poster – Melissa Chang

Look at this poster. It was created in 2016 before a presidential election.

Think: What do you notice? What does the artist draw? Who is her intended audience? Is this poster designed to encourage people to vote? Does it succeed?

**Pair:** Discuss your answers with a partner.

**Share:** Share your new thinking with the class.



Get Out the Vote Poster copyright Melissa Chang. All rights reserved. Used with permission. Any use of this graphic without prior approval is strictly prohibited. <u>https://www.sos.wa.gov/\_assets/elections/civics/MelissaChang\_GOTV\_web.png</u>. This work is available under a <u>Creative Commons Attribution License</u>.

### Who gets to vote?

## **Voter Eligibility**

Washington state encourages every eligible person to register to vote and participate in all elections.

Source A

To vote, you must be:	This means:
A citizen of the United States;	I was born here or became a citizen by going through a process called "naturalization."
A Washington state resident;	I have a permanent address in the state.
At least 18 years old by election day; and	I can sign up when I'm 16 or 17, but can't vote until I'm 18. However, if I turn 18 by the November General Election, I can vote in a Primary Election.
Not in total confinement for a felony conviction in Washington or currently incarcerated for a federal or out-of-state felony conviction.	I can register and vote if I am not in total confinement in prison for a felony.

### You try:

1. I'm 17 but will be 18 by election day. Can I sign up to vote? \_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_ No

- 2. I live in Idaho but I work in Washington. Can I register to vote in Washington? \_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_ No
- 3. I was born in Mexico but became a U.S. Citizen last year. Can I register? \_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_ No
- 4. I was born in Canada and have applied for citizenship. Can I register? \_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_ Not yet!
- 5. I was born in Omak, Washington, but I lived in Japan for five years. I moved back to Washington three months ago. Can I register? \_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_ No

# Voter Registration Form (printout on next page):

What information are people required to write in the form? Do you think it is easy to register? Why or why not?

#### Instructions

## Use this form to register to vote or update your current registration.

Print all information clearly using a black or blue pen. Your signature will be used to verify your ballot. Mail this completed form to your county elections office (address on back).

#### Deadline

This registration will be in effect for the next election if received by the elections office at least eight days before election day. If it is within seven days of an election, register in person at a voting center. Locations are listed at

#### www.sos.wa.gov/elections/auditors

#### Notice

You must be a United States citizen in order to register to vote.

If you knowingly provide false information on this voter registration form or knowingly make a false declaration about your qualifications for voter registration you will have committed a class C felony that is punishable by imprisonment for up to five years, a fine of up to ten thousand dollars, or both.

#### **Future Voters**

If you are at least 16 years old, use this form to sign up as a Future Voter. You'll be automatically registered to vote when you qualify. You may vote if you will be at least 18 years old by the next general election, or are at least 18 years old for special elections.

#### **Public Information**

Your registration name, address, gender, and year of birth will be public informatior when you become eligible to vote.

#### Voting

You will receive your ballot in the mail. Contact your county elections office for accessible voting options.

#### **Public Benefits Offices**

If you received this form from a public benefits office, where you received the form will remain confidential. Registering or declining to register will not affect the assistance provided to you by that agency.

If you believe someone interfered with your right to register, or your right to privacy in deciding whether to register, you may file a complaint with the Washington State Elections Division.

#### **Contact Information**

If you would like help with this form, contact the Washington State Elections Division.

web	www.sos.wa.gov/elections
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- call 1 (800) 448-4881
- email elections@sos.wa.gov
- mail PO Box 40229 Olympia, WA 98504-0229

or official	use:		

## **Washington State Voter Registration Form**

Register online at www.VoteWA.gov.

last name	first	middle	suffix (Sr., Jr., e
date of birth (mm/d	d/yyyy)		gender (optior
residential address	in Washington state (canno	ot be a PO Box or PMB)	apt/unit #
city			ZIP
mailing address, if	different from above		apt/unit #
city			state and ZIP
phone number (op	tional) emai	address (optional)	
Citizenship			
l am a citizen of the	e United States.		
$\bigcirc$ yes $\bigcirc$ no	lf you answered <i>no</i> , do	not complete this for	m.
Military or Overs	eas Status		
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date

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Washington State Secretary of State Voter Registration Form (English): <u>https://www.sos.wa.gov/sites/default/files/2023-07/VRF\_OSPI.pdf</u>. Other languages available here: <u>https://www.sos.wa.gov/elections/print-voter-registration-forms.aspx</u>, Public Domain.

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