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OFFICE ON THIRD STREET.

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WHOLE NUMBER 92

## THE WASHINGTON STATESMAN.

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**JOB PRINTING** of every description done to order and on reasonable terms. Orders for any of the following articles will be promptly filled:  
BOOKS, NOTES OF HAND, RECEIPTS, BALANCE SHEETS, ORDER BOOKS, RECEIPT BOOKS, INVITATIONS, STAMPS, STATIONERY, CARDS, PROGRAMMES, BLANK BOOKS, ADDRESS CARDS, ENVELOPES, BLANK OF ALL KINDS.

Job Work must be paid for before it is taken from the press.

**EDWARD SHELL, M. D.,**  
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.

Has resumed the practice of his profession.  
Office, P. O. Bldg.,  
At his house, next Walla Walla Hotel.  
July 29, 1863.

**TIBBODO & BROTHERS,**  
Physicians, Surgeons and Midwives.

Office and Residence, Main Street, four doors above the Falls—Established 1859.  
WALLA WALLA, W. T.

**A. J. Tibbodo, M. A. M. D.** and Member Royal College of Surgeons, England.

**O. J. Tibbodo, M. D.** and **Edgar Rogers, R. M. D.**

**R. Tibbodo, D. A. M. D.** and Fellow of the Botanical Society of Canada.

We have a full set of all the instruments required in Surgery and Midwifery.

Surgical operations attended to in the most delicate and successful manner.

Our Diplomas can be seen at our office. 47 ly

**W. PHILLIPS,**  
HAS ON HAND a large and well selected stock of TIN WARE, manufactured under his supervision by experienced workmen. STOVES of various sizes, styles and patterns. Mining implements, etc., all of which will be sold at extremely low prices.

Your patronage is respectfully solicited. 1y

Dalles City, H. P. ISAACS, Dalles City.

Forwarding and Commission Merchant,  
STORE-FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE.

Consignments Solicited. 2ly

**LASATER & LANGFORD,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Walla Walla, practice the legal business of Washington Territory, Idaho Territory, Oregon, and Nevada.

We have a full set of all the instruments required in Surgery and Midwifery.

Surgical operations attended to in the most delicate and successful manner.

Our Diplomas can be seen at our office. 47 ly

**EDWARD NUGENT,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW, Walla Walla, W. T.

Office, over the Bank Exchange Saloon 2y

**WHAT OBER HOUSE,**  
FRONT STREET, Portland, Oregon—J. O'Connor Proprietor.

The What Ober House Wagon will be on the wagon to convey passengers and baggage free of charge. Good safe for keeping valuables.

This house is conducted on the most reasonable principles.

**A. J. CAIN,**  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.

Office with County Surveyor, north side of the creek, Walla Walla. 2ly

**E. L. MASSEY,**  
Justice of the Peace and City Recorder.

Office in the City Council Chamber, in the rear of the Union Hotel. Will attend to collection of debts, conveyances, acknowledgments of deeds, Powers of Attorney, affidavits of personal property.

Office hours from 9 A. M. to 12 M. and from 1 to 4 P. M. The hearing of all civil actions will be for Fridays and Saturdays only. 18ly

**H. H. BLACK,**  
Dentist, Late of the Cincinnati College of Dental Surgery.

OFFICE AND LABORATORY  
No. 10 Alder Street, four doors from Front,  
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Artificial Teeth of my own manufacture inserted by every method known to the profession. 14ly

**WALTER W. JOHNSON,**  
COUNTY SURVEYOR,  
Civil Engineer and Notary Public.

LAND CLAIMS adjusted. Surveys, Plans and Mensures made to order. Levels taken; Profiles and Estimates made if desired in any part of the mining country. Plans and Specifications for engineers and mill work, and for machinery of all kinds, made on short notice.

My office is at the residence of A. J. Cain, Walla Walla. 2ly

**JOHN HUNTON & CO.,**  
Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Groceries,  
Provisions, &c.

WALLA WALLA CITY, W. T. 11ly

**H. LAW & CO.,**  
Dalles and Portland.

H. L. & CO. have constantly on hand and for sale, at Dalles,

All kinds of Flour,  
—including—

Standard, Mission and Magnolia Mills, which they will sell at Portland prices, with the ruling freight added.

Orders for all kinds of WAGON TIMBER filled with dispatch.

H. LAW & CO.  
Sept. 15, 1863.

**E. MEYER,**  
MANUFACTURER of Wholesale and Retail dealer in

Lager Beer.

Brewery East end of town, Walla Walla, W. T.

**CITY BREWERY SALOON.**  
Main street, opposite Dr. S. Baker's Brick Store.

Constantly on hand a well-selected stock of Wines, Liquors and Cigars. 30ly

Lumber at Walla Walla.

**M. L. WHITTINGHAM** is hereby authorized agent at Walla Walla to receive orders and contract for Lumber from my Mill and to receipt for the same.

All orders forwarded by him will be promptly filled. S. LINTON.  
Walla Walla, March 14, 1863.

## BRIDGES & SON,

Attorneys at Law, Walla Walla, W. T.  
WILL ATTEND FAITHFULLY AND PROMPTLY to Collections and will attend the Courts in Washington Territory and Oregon.

Dec. 29, 1862. J. BRIDGES,  
21ly EDWARD L. BRIDGES,

**HUMASON & ODELL,**  
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,  
Dalles, Oregon.

Prompt attention given to collections and other business placed in their hands.  
March 29, 1863. 14ly

**J. W. COOK,**  
MANUFACTURER and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Tents, Awnings, Wagon Covers, Collapsibles and Sacks, Portland, Oregon.

Tents, Awnings, and Wagon Covers, made to order.  
Flour and Grain Sacks constantly on hand and made to order.  
Orders from a distance promptly attended to.—All orders made returnable by the first conveyance. 1y

**HENRY LAW,**  
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant,  
Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

Importer and dealer in Eastern Wagon Timber, Haul Spokes, Poles, &c.  
Also on hand and for sale a General Assortment of Oregon Produce.

A constant supply of the Celebrated Standard Mills Flour on hand and for sale in lots to suit. 1y

**Notice to Druggists.**  
WE have on hand and are constantly receiving the finest qualities of

BRANDIES AND WINES,  
expressly for the Drug Trade, which we guarantee to be genuine.  
HUMSTON, WILSON & CO.

**CHARLES HEIKZOG,**  
PRACTICAL DENTIST, is prepared to do all kinds of Filled Work in the line of Dentistry.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH  
of every description inserted. Charges Moderate, and all work warranted.

Office one door above Kohlhauff & Co's store, Main Street, Walla Walla.  
April 11, 1863—2ly

**Walla Walla Drug Store.**  
Main Street, Opposite Bank Exchange.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE cheap for Cash, a complete and fresh assortment of

Chemicals, Perfumery, Paints, Oils, Putty, Window-glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Patent Medicines, Lamps, and Crystal Humming-birds, to which I invite the attention of the citizens of Walla Walla and vicinity.

Prescriptions put up with care and Advice gratis. Dr. JAMES S. CRAIG.  
Jan. 31, 1863. 2ly

**Watch Repairing.**  
THE subscriber would inform the citizens of Walla Walla and vicinity that any work entrusted to his care (through the express) will receive his personal attention. From his long experience in the business, he is enabled to perform it in a manner unsurpassed in the State.

Charges as low as elsewhere, and all work warranted.

He is also prepared to fill any orders in the Watch and Jewelry Business, with dispatch, at the lowest possible prices. JACOB COHEN.  
Portland, Oregon, April, 1862. 19ly

**J. M. VANSYCKLE,**  
Wholesale and Retail.

**COMMISSION MERCHANT,**  
WALLA WALLA, W. T. 22ly

**HOWARD HOUSE,**  
FRONT STREET,  
Near the Ocean Steamship Landing,  
Portland, Oregon.

Charges Moderate, with dispatch, at the lowest possible rates. 2ly

**WESTERN HOTEL,**  
CORNER OF FIRST AND MORRISON STREETS,  
Portland, Oregon.

**S. D. SMITH, PROPRIETOR.**  
THIS HOTEL is centrally located, and has been recently enlarged by the addition of two stories in height, containing a large number of

Hard-finished, Well-ventilated Rooms for the accommodation of regular or transient boarders. 20ly

**J. BOSWELL, M. D.,**  
OFFICE EAST SIDE OF MAIN ST.  
Walla Walla, W. T.

Six doors South of Wells, Fargo & Co's Express Office.

Office Hours:  
From 9 A. M. to 12 M. 12 M.  
From 2 P. M. to 5 P. M. 2ly

**L. J. RECTOR,**  
County Auditor of Walla Walla Co., W. T.  
Office with Clerk of the U. S. District Court,  
City of Walla Walla.

**DEEDS, MORTGAGES** of Attorneys, and all other instruments of writing, carefully drawn up, and Acknowledgments taken. 10ly

Notary Public for the United States, and of the Territory of Walla Walla, Oregon, and of the District Court.  
Aug. 9, 1862—4y

**DENNISON HOUSE,**  
[Formerly Metropolitan Hotel].

CORNER OF FRONT AND STARK STS.  
Portland, Oregon.

**A. KINNEY, PROPRIETOR.**  
THIS HOTEL is NOW OPEN FOR THE RECEPTION of guests, and will be conducted in all its departments as a First Class Hotel.  
June 7, 1863 25ly

**LA GRANDE**  
LIVERY, SALE AND FEED STABLES.

LA GRANDE, : : : : OREGON.

**M. A. MURRAY, PROPRIETOR.**  
ANNOUNCES to his numerous friends and the traveling public in general that he is now established at La Grande, Oregon, where he is supplied with

Horses, top Saddle and Harness Used

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, WAGONS, &c., &c.

For the accommodation of the public and at PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. 25ly

**E. G. RANDALL,**  
DEALER IN MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,  
Sheet Music, Music Books, Strings, and

Musical Merchandise of Every Description.

Sole agent in Oregon for Steiny & Sons celebrated patent everlasting grand and square PIANOFORTES; Mason & Hamlin's MELODEONS. A select assortment of Sheet Music and Music Books (not received).  
E. G. RANDALL,  
63 First street, Portland, Oregon.

**WILLIAM YOUNG,**  
DEALER IN  
Marble Monuments, Tomb Stones, Table and Counter-tops,  
MARBLE MATLES, BEARTH STONES, Stone for building purposes, &c.  
All Stone cutting done to order.  
Portland, Oregon, April 4, 1863. 18ly

## The Old Barn at Home.

BY GEORGE COOPER.

Oh, the old barn at home,  
Underneath whose gray eaves  
Flocks of gray swallows built,  
And danced by golden shavers,  
Nor have we had less control in every  
other department of the general government.  
Attorney-Generals we have had 14, while  
the North have had but 5. Foreign Min-  
isters we have had 86, and they but 54. While  
three-fourths of the business which demands  
diplomatic agents abroad is clearly from the  
Free States, from their greater com-  
mercial embassies so as to secure the world  
markets for our cotton, tobacco and sugar on  
the best possible terms. We have had a  
vast majority of the higher offices of both  
army and navy, while a larger proportion  
of the soldiers and sailors were drawn from  
the North. Equally so of Clerks, Auditors  
and Comptrollers filling the Executive de-  
partment; the records show for the last  
50 years that of the 3,000 thus employed,  
we have had more than two-thirds of the  
same, while we have but one-third of the  
white population of the Republic.

Again look at another item, and one, be-  
lieve me, in which we have a great and vi-  
tal interest; it is that of revenue, or means  
of supporting government. From official  
documents, we learn that a fraction over  
three-fourths of the revenue collected for  
the support of government has uniformly  
been raised from the North.

Pause now while you can, gentlemen,  
and contemplate carefully and candidly  
these important items. Look at another  
necessary branch of government, and learn  
from the statistics of fact how matters  
stand in that department. I mean the  
mail and Post Office privileges that we now  
enjoy under the general government as it  
has been for years past. The expense  
for the transportation of the mail in the  
Free States was, by the report of the Post-  
master General for the year 1860 a little  
over \$18,000,000, while the income was  
\$19,000,000. But in the Slave States the  
transportation of the mail was \$14,716,000,  
while the revenue from same was \$8,000,  
026, leaving a deficit of 6,715,736, and  
is supplied by the North for our accommo-  
dation, and without which we must have  
been entirely cut off from this most essential  
branch of government.

Leaving out of view, for the present, the  
countless millions of dollars you must ex-  
pend in a war with the North; with the  
thousands and tens of thousands of your  
sons and brothers slain in battle, and offer-  
ed up as sacrifices upon the altar of ambi-  
tion,—and for what, we ask again? Is it  
for the overthrow of the American govern-  
ment, established by our ancestors, gen-  
erally and built up by their sweat and blood,  
and founded on the broad principles of  
Right, Justice and Humanity? And, as  
such, I must declare here, as I have often  
done before, and which has been repeated  
by the greatest and wisest of statesmen and  
patriots in this or any other land, that it is  
one ever set against you name or point, on  
which to rest the plea of justification?—  
What right has the North assailed?—  
What interest of the South has been in-  
vaded? What justice has been denied? and  
what claim founded in justice and right has  
been withheld? Can either of you to-day  
name one governmental act of wrong done  
to the South by the general government of  
Washington, of which the South has  
a right to complain? I challenge the  
answer! While on the other hand, let me  
show the facts, (and believe me, gentlemen,  
I am not here the advocate of the north;  
but I am here the friend, the firm friend  
and lover of the South and her institutions,  
and for this reason I speak thus plainly and  
and fairly for your, mine, and every  
interests, the words of truth and so-  
berness), of which I wish you to judge, and  
I will only state facts which are clear and  
undeniable, and which now stand as records  
authentic in the history of our country.

When we of the South demanded the  
slave trade, or the importation of Africans  
for the cultivation of our lands, did they  
not yield the right for 20 years? When  
we asked a three-fifths representation in  
Congress for our slaves, it was granted?—  
When we asked and demanded the return  
of any fugitive from justice, or the recovery  
of those persons owing labor or allegiance,  
was it not incorporated in the Constitution?  
and again ratified and strengthened in the  
Fugitive Slave Law of 1850?

Do you reply that in many instances they  
have violated this compact, and have not  
been faithful to their engagements? As  
individuals and local communities they may  
have done so; but not by the sanction of  
government; for that has always been true  
to Southern interests. Again, gentlemen,  
look at another fact, which we have asked  
that more territory should be added, that  
more territory should be added, that  
we might not yield to our demands in giv-  
ing us Louisiana, Florida, and Texas, and  
of which four States have been carved, and  
ample territory for four more to be ad-  
ded in due time; if you by this unwise and  
impolitic act do not destroy your last  
perhaps, by it less all, and have your last  
slave wrenched from you by stern military  
rule, as South America and Mexico were;  
or by the vindictive decree of a universal  
emancipation which may reasonably be ex-  
pected to follow?

But, again, gentlemen, what have we to  
gain by this proposed change of our rela-  
tion to the general government? We have  
always had the control of it, and can  
not have been. We have had a majori-  
ty of the Presidents chosen from the South,  
as well as the control and management of  
most of those chosen from the North. We  
have had six years of Southern Presidents  
to their 24, thus controlling the Executive  
department. So of the Judges of the Su-  
preme Court, we have had 18 from the  
South, and but 11 from the North; although  
nearly four-fifths of the judicial business  
has arisen in the Free States, yet a majority  
of the Court has always been from the South.  
This we have required so as to guard against  
any interpretation of the Constitution un-  
favorable to us. In like manner we have  
been equally watchful to guard our inter-  
est in the Legislative branch of govern-  
ment, in electing the presiding Presidents (pro-  
tem) of the Senate, we have had 24 to their  
11. Speakers of the House, we have had  
24 and they 12. While the majority of

## Conditions by which the Rebel States will be allowed to come into the Union.

"The Raleigh Standard is in favor of a reconstruction of the Union, and thinks the probable terms of reconstruction be-  
tween the North and South will be the  
adoption of a gradual emancipation system  
by all the rebellious States, which North  
Carolina, in common with the other Slave  
States, will accept, if the Federal Govern-  
ment insists on the same as the only terms  
that can be granted."

In relation to the foregoing telegraphic  
dispatch and others of a similar nature, the  
Louisville Journal comments as follows:  
"We somewhere have noticed something  
of the same kind before. We do not be-  
lieve the representation concerning the  
Raleigh Standard is true, so far as the al-  
leged 'terms of reconstruction' are con-  
cerned; but, however, this may be, we  
protest against the whole thing. What pur-  
pose has the General Government to offer  
terms to the revolting States? What right  
has it to do this? None whatever. The  
thing is utterly lawless as well as utterly  
senseless."

The Constitution is the supreme law  
of the States, and the former can lawfully re-  
quire the people of the latter to submit to  
nothing but the Constitution. The General  
Government is simply empowered by the  
Constitution to wage this contest for  
the establishment of the supremacy of the  
Constitution itself. Nothing more and  
nothing less. When those who have re-  
sisted against the supremacy, and who are  
struggling permanently to overthrow it,  
shall make known their willingness to lay  
down their arms and submit to the Consti-  
tution, the General Government cannot  
lawfully demand of them anything further.  
The General Government at no time can  
lawfully demand of them anything further  
than the Constitution forms the only law-  
ful terms possible in the case. The General  
Government has no right to demand  
anything else; and, when the people in re-  
volt are willing to accept this, the General  
Government is bound to grant it to them,  
and is bound not to exact from them any-  
thing more than the "terms" of the Consti-  
tution, or, in other words, the "terms" of  
the people of the continent. He goes every-  
where, and the best the South can accept?  
But the only lawful terms possible.

We should like to know who it is that  
busies himself in reading from Newburn  
despatches like the one under notice. The  
whole business looks very much like the  
work of an attorney, or the work of an  
outsider to convert into their opportunity  
the 'necessity' of the revolting people. We  
indeed have no doubt that such is the true  
character of the thing. In this point of  
view, the thing acquires a particular enormi-  
ty, and deserves the especial rebuke of  
only arbitrary and destructive in principle,  
but fatal in policy, and infamous in motive.  
Those who are moving in the thing are the  
enemies of their country. They are public  
enemies both mean and deadly. If the  
party in possession of the Government so  
far newly sacrifices public duty and sound  
policy as to sanction this, the only law-  
ful people in the coming Presidential  
election, which in any event must bias that  
most faithless and imbecile of parties, will  
blow the party from the heights of power as  
the tempest sweeps a dead leaf from the  
bough. If the tempest of the public in-  
dignation is not already high enough for  
the men at the head of the government,  
let them but return to meet the offer, or  
even the spirit of submission on the part  
of the revolting people with terms outside  
of the Constitution, and the tempest will  
mount to its loftiest and fiercest pitch.  
The loyal people of the Union will brook  
the exaction of no terms but the terms of  
the Constitution. This is a fixed fact.  
Let the people in the revolting people to  
mark this fact. It is as certain as the fact  
of the rebellion itself. The manifestation  
of a disposition on the part of the people  
in rebellion to return to their allegiance  
would so strengthen the conservatives of  
the country and so paralyze the radicals,  
that, in spite of the whole host of uncer-  
tain and impolitic measures fomented  
by the party in power, the doors of the  
Constitution would suddenly be flung wide  
open, smothering as they swung back every  
obstacle set up by radical insanity. Let  
the people in rebellion only show a disposi-  
tion to submit to the Constitution, and a  
way will very soon be found to assure them  
that they will be required to submit to  
nothing else. On this point they really  
have nothing to fear.

Nevertheless it is undoubtedly the gov-  
ernment of the national authorities to give  
the people in rebellion this assurance in ad-  
vance and at once. The extraordinary and  
unwarrantable measures to which we have  
alluded under this step, a matter both of  
obligation and of expediency. The loyal  
people as one should demand that they  
at the least should demand that no other  
step inconsistent therewith should be taken.  
And such is the step forewarned in the  
despatch quoted above. We hope that ev-  
ery patriot in the land will promptly lift his  
voice against this step. The deed is now  
a little cloud no bigger than a man's hand;  
but, if it is not quickly dispersed by the  
sunbeams of enlightened patriotism, it will  
be long ere struggling to overcast the whole  
political heavens.

**EX-PRESIDENT FILMORE ON THE NEGRO  
IN THE WAR.**—The New York World  
publishes the following extract from a let-  
ter recently written by Ex-President Fil-  
more: "Enough of treason and blood have  
already been shed upon the negro question.  
I am fully persuaded that the unwise and  
untimely agitation of this subject gives  
strength to the rebellion, and will cost mil-  
lions of dollars and thousands of lives;  
and that there is no hope for anything else  
but to restore the Union as it was and the  
Constitution as it is. That all efforts for  
anything else, must end in anarchy and  
dissolution."

"Ann," inquired a medical prodigy of  
after, fresh from a lecture on anatomy,  
"what do you think the most difficult op-  
eration on surgery?"  
"Don't know, Charley—what?"  
"Taking the jaw off a woman," answered  
the hopeful youth.

## Beecher's Idea of a Puritan.

Henry Ward Beecher, in a recent lec-  
ture, gives the following description of a  
Puritan:  
"Naturalists tell us that every species of  
plant has its own insect, and every animal  
its own parasite. There seems to have been  
something created to live on the shore  
of New England; and that animal was  
called a Puritan. (Laughter and applause.)  
Puritans are not described in books of nat-  
ural history, so far as I have consulted  
them; but they have been largely de-  
scribed in political speeches and political  
newspapers; and if we may believe them,  
and if we may not believe political speech-  
es and political newspapers, what shall we  
believe?—the Puritan is a tough, giant,  
virile creature, devoid of taste and of all  
the finer affections, and excessively en-  
dowed with holy combativeness. He is al-  
ways to be seen, they tell us, when at lei-  
sure, with his eyes rolled up, and a steti-  
nometer fast; and whenever his eyes are  
turned down it is to find fault of money, as  
the case may be. He regards all men as  
wrong but himself, and his business is to  
make men right. Therefore, he is regard-  
ed as the moral tinker of the universe, and  
is ever mending rips in conduct or putting  
patches upon morals. Like a sea bird, al-  
ways upon the wing, he is restless and go-  
ing, never so happy as in a storm. This  
creature infests the whole western conti-  
nent, and is regarded as the author of  
more adulations and fanaticisms, excite-  
ments and agitations than all the rest of  
the population put together. No other  
creature could live in New England; for he  
is tougher than the stones, drier than the  
sand, more obstinate than the seasons. In  
the last 150 years the winters there have  
grown sensibly milder. Even the winters  
could not stand the continued bullying of  
the Puritan.

Within one hundred years there have  
been a great many nuisances introduced up-  
on this continent; the Hessian fly, weevil,  
cutworm, weeds, and among them the  
Canada thistle, the very Yankee of botany,  
vigorous, prolific, thriving, with a million  
of seeds, and every seed sure, and growing  
ten times faster when you cut it by the  
roots than when you let it alone. But  
among all the annoyances none has been so  
much deplored as the Yankee Puritan. He  
is the plague of the continent. He goes ev-  
erywhere, engages in everything, and is al-  
ways and everywhere the same prying,  
teasing, impertinent, meddling, irritating  
creature that he was in England, and seems  
likely to be to the end of the world. No  
creature ever lived with such rare qualities  
of making people angry with him. Curious-  
ly in theology, an agitator in political  
matters, fault-finding in moral and social  
reforms, he is forever prying up men's  
houses to see if they do not need new  
foundations.

**THE INSURANCE IDEA OF A NEW UNION.**  
—The proposition to change the Consti-  
tution and form a new Union, after the  
pattern set out by Wendell Phillips, Greeley  
& Co., is gradually taking a definite and  
tangible shape. It is substantially the  
position of John Brough and his supporters  
in Ohio. Brough declares in his public  
speeches, that the Union must never be  
restored with slavery in it as heretofore—  
What, then, remains but to remodel the  
old or form a new Constitution, and dis-  
solve the old Union and go to work to  
the best way we can to manufacture a new  
Republic out of the ruins and fragments of  
the old?

Are politicians and members of the Cab-  
inet crazy, that they are hurrying to the  
proposition? Have John Brough and his  
political associates gone stark mad, that  
they dare think of persuading the people  
that the war must be prosecuted for such  
an end as this? It is not what our soldiers  
went into the field to fight for, and they  
never will fight for such a purpose. It is  
idle to dream of it. The deed have failed  
to fight, for the maintenance of the old  
Constitution, and the restoration and pre-  
servation of the old Union, but never, nev-  
er, for a new one formed to suit the Aboli-  
tion fanatics, who helped the secessionists  
to involve the country in this desolating  
and bloody war. The crazy demagogues  
as well as he made to understand this  
first as last.—Ohio Statesman.

**ENORMOUS FRAUDS UPON THE GOVERNMENT.**—At Harrisburg (Pa.) consid-  
erable excitement has been created by the  
discovery of enormous frauds upon the  
Government during the recent army move-  
ments in that region, consequent on the  
rebel force. The amounts are stated at  
millions of dollars. A number of promi-  
nent State politicians have been placed  
under arrest, and the subject will receive  
the most searching investigation by the War  
Department. The most curious practices  
have prevailed in horse contracts and in  
clothing and subsistence supplies. They  
throw the "shoddy" operators at Harris-  
burg in the summer of 1861 entirely

THE WASHINGTON STATESMAN

SAURDAY MORNING, SEP. 10, 1863.

President Making.

President making can and ought for the present to be postponed till the mighty work of crushing the rebellion is accomplished...

With Banks for President, we might have an Administration considerably on the "firmness," but we should think not much for "freedom," or rather liberty...

In 1855, in a speech in Massachusetts, we find Mr. Banks turning prophet, and predicting a "military dictatorial government" in this country.

"I can conceive of a time when this Constitution shall not be in existence; when we shall have an absolute military dictatorial government, transmitted from age to age, with men at its head who are made rulers by military commission, or who claim an hereditary right to govern those over whom they are placed."

In choosing for a President we should pick out a man who upholds the Constitution, and has faith in a Republican form of government, and not one who has predicted the downfall of both.

We supposed the Oregonian to be in favor of a free Government, but when it picks up Banks as its first choice for the next Presidency, it looks as if the "freedom" it teaches is of rather a doubtful character.

There is a great deal of talk about "sinking the partisan in the patriot." We have been watching some of these partisans sink, and notice that when they sink they usually go down into a good fat office of some sort or other.

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PERSONAL.—Dr. James A. Mullan returned to Walla Walla this week, having come across the mountains in the position of Surgeon to the Ft. Benton Emigration.

CAPTURED.—That ubiquitous individual and escaped convict, Crow alias Powell, was captured last week at Bannock city, where he is now held in confinement.

BANNOCK CITY MARKET.—Melons raised in the Boise valley have sold at \$8 to \$10; corn 25c per ear; Cucumbers at 12 1/2c; potatoes 60c per lb.

Intelligence from Fort Benton.

A party of gentlemen arrived in our city on Tuesday last, from Fort Benton. They were among those who left St. Louis on steamboats, May 9th.

Four steamers—the "Shreveport" and "Robt Campbell," belonging to La Barge & Co., and the "Nellie Rogers" and "Alone," owned by P. Chouteau & Co., started, well crowded with passengers, some of whom were destined for the gold mines on the eastern slope of the Rocky Mountains.

The water in the Upper Missouri has been unusually low this season; but it is the opinion of the gentlemen connected with the American Fur Company that had the steamboats left St. Louis a week sooner they would have found it sufficient water to have rendered the trip to Benton entirely successful.

An unfortunate occurrence happened to the "Robert Campbell" between Fort Berthold and Fort Union. Those now enemies of the Government, the Sioux Indians, lined the banks of the Missouri at this point, armed with bows and arrows.

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KANSAS CONSERVATIVES.—Most of the Free State men who were sent into Kansas by Horace Greeley & Co., during the trouble there a few years ago, were uncompromising abolitionists.

Most of the Free State men who were sent into Kansas by Horace Greeley & Co., during the trouble there a few years ago, were uncompromising abolitionists. Some of those (then radical) fellows are now editing "conservative" papers there. The editor of the Leavenworth Evening Bulletin appears to be one of those fine spin radicals, who spins his editorials all around "freedom" but never indulges in elevating his "colored brethren" to a level with himself; but his neighbor, the editor of the Conservative gets down to radicalism without any refined notions whatever.

"The negro is my equal, and is entitled to all the rights and privileges of the white man; his war is for the equality of the Black with the White man, but Lincoln and his followers have not yet found it out, only a few of us radical s—s of D— have found it out yet."

The Bulletin, in commenting on the speech, says "it was full of energy and pathos, and will long be remembered by those who listened to it, as among Mr. Wilder's most brilliant efforts."

Immediately above this "Conservative" man's speech is the Bulletin's leader. We extract only a sentence or two to show its conservatism, as follows: "There can be no lasting peace till slavery be abolished; and we believe that the war has gone forth that all men shall be free. The war has been reduced to this one proposition: a war for the abolition of slavery. The great principle for which mankind has contended since the formation of Governments—the principle of personal freedom, is about to triumph."

All abolitionists take the ground that there can be no peace until slavery is abolished. They know their own disposition to meddle with the institution in States where it exists by the express will of the people, and seem to think that every body else is as meddlesome as they are. But in this view they are greatly mistaken. If a compromise should be effected, the law abiding, and better part of the people of the North States would not meddle with the institution in States where it exists by the express will of the people, and seem to think that every body else is as meddlesome as they are.

Miscellaneous Paragraphs. The celebrated actress Mrs Julia Dean Hayne is now playing an engagement at the Portland Theater. The President has resided the proclamation in relation to the importation of live stock from the United States, so far as relates to this coast. The Oregon Democrat says Jerry Driggs has found a gold prospect of \$8 to the pan on the South fork of the Santiam river. There are thirty-three patients now in the insane Asylum at Portland. A man named W. Shirley was shot and killed in Eugene City, Oregon, on the 4th inst, by Mr. S. Ellsworth. Shirley was an old Pequotian convict and entertained a grudge against Ellsworth, who was one of the attorneys in the prosecution, when he (S) was sent to the Penitentiary, and had made threats against the life of Mr. E. At the time the shooting occurred, Shirley attacked Mr. Ellsworth at his own gate, whereupon the latter drew his revolver and fired twice, both shots taking effect and killing the assassin instantly. A coroner's jury rendered a verdict of justifiable homicide. Mr. Ellsworth is a man much respected wherever known. Gold prospects have recently been found at various points in the Southern Cascade range. The California election has gone for the Union ticket, by some 10,000 to 15,000 majority. The Oregonian says good working girls now command from thirty-five to forty dollars per month, wages, in Portland. Edmund Sullivan, Sheriff of Skamania county, offers a reward of \$600 for the apprehension and delivery of an escaped prisoner, named Javan J. Bush, who had been in custody at the Cascades on charges of arson, shooting with intent to kill and selling liquor to Indians. The Quartermaster at Vancouver, last week received one thousand barrels of flour from California.

Melons from Grand Ronde.—We acknowledge the receipt from the hands of our friend Brown (not John) of two fine melons from the farm of Mr. J. B. Robin, near La Grande. The melons came to hand none the worse for wear in their long journey across the mountains. They would compare favorably with the melons raised in this valley, and, taking them as a criterion, we must believe there are portions of the Grand Ronde valley where the frost does not "kill everything."

ARRIVAL OF A WELL-KNOWN MISSIONARY AT Ft. BENTON.—The Rev. Father Dr. Smet, S. J., well known as a Catholic Missionary amongst the Indians of the Rocky Mountains for the past thirty years, has arrived at Fort Benton.

This noble soul, whose life has been devoted to the spiritual welfare of the "children of the forest," is on a tour of inspection of the Blackfoot, St. Ignatius and Coeur d'Alene Missions. It is probable he will come as far as Walla Walla. The Rev. Father will find that things hereabouts have materially changed since he used to travel through the valley by Indian trails, &c.

Boise Correspondence.

BANNOCK CITY, Sept. 9th, 1863. Eds. STATESMAN.—I would be strange, indeed, in this land of gold, malapropos, and adventures, "of hair breadth escapes," in ditches, tunnels, prospect holes, and "moving accidents" in and by virtue of the numerous whicky-mills scattered in promiscuous profusion throughout this entire mining equipment. Centerville, though, and sometimes oftener, there were not occurrences of noteworthy importance to the Journalist. Homicides may at times be less in number with greater intervals between them, but no one need think the devil is less busily engaged planning ways and means for more on that account, or that he will, when the proper time arrives for the execution of the schemes "fail to connect" for want of proper instruments. The dramatic personae to figure in the bloody drama are always on hand, the chief actors for the most part, ever ready and willing to take leading parts in the tragic mimes of Centerville, though, a village of modest exterior, and unpretending dimensions, has, during the past season, furnished more cases of death by violence in one shape or another, in proportion to the population than any other town in the mines. The last instance of the kind took place there on the 31st of July last, in which, in an affray Elijah Willey, a saloon keeper, formerly from Auburn, Baker county, Oregon, killed Hall Sutton, by shooting him with a revolver. The affair created much excitement, as Sutton was widely known and had many warm friends. There was very strong talk of hanging Willey by a mob; but on word being sent over to this city, Sheriff Plunkham promptly went over to Centerville, the same night, and brought him here to Bannock City the next morning, and on Monday morning following, a judicial investigation of the matter commenced, which extended throughout the entire week following. The court room was thronged with people every day of the examination. Three attorneys conducted the case on the part of the prosecution, and two on the part of the defendant. Upwards of twenty witnesses in all, were examined, and the facts elicited in the examination, in brief, are: that on the morning of the day of the affray, Sutton, having been drinking, engaged in a personal assault upon Willey, who the former, later in the day, going to the place where Sutton stopped, (the store of a Mr. Ridge) made the occasion for using the most abusive and provoking language to Sutton, and finally going into the shop, and making a personal assault upon him. The two were soon separated, and Willey was taken home by his friends, and being under the influence of liquor, considered was put to bed in his house some distance from the saloon, where he remained some four hours or longer. In the meantime, Sutton, having obtained some provocation, and injuries received in the contest, although unwell, armed himself, and several times passed by Willey's saloon, announcing his intention of defending himself in future, and of taking Willey's life, in case the latter again engaged him, one of the men engaged by Willey and a friend, who had the difficulty between them settled then and there. Willey does not appear to have been informed of this, but on his way from his home to his saloon late in the afternoon, armed with a revolver, seeing Sutton standing on the street, in the street, conversing with two of his acquaintances, all having their backs turned toward Willey, approached Sutton with his drawn pistol, presented it over the shoulder of one of the men, at Sutton's mortal wound, of which he died within twenty-four hours. After hearing the testimony, and elaborate arguments of counsel in the case, the Court decided to commit the prisoner on the charge of murder, to await the action of the next ensuing term of the District Court.

A laughable bullet, frequently found a fitting reply to some gross tragedy, so in this communication, a concise account of an uncondemned fusion meeting, held on Sunday, Sept. 2nd, at this place, may not be ill-timed, or inappropriate.

About 3 o'clock, p. m., on the day mentioned, a burly "American citizen of African descent" (considerable of a descent, too, I take it) was standing there, surrounded by a large and admiring throng, ringing a large hand-bell, and announcing that the grand play was about to commence. A motley group of "black spirits and white, blue spirits and gray," numbering between 100 and 200, assembled in front of a speaker's stand erected for the purpose, and a presiding officer was elected, who made a few brief remarks, the gist of which was, that he, always had been, and always expected to be, an uncompromising opponent of Democracy. A Secretary was then elected, and a spectacle young disciple of Blackstone, with a look as oracular as Minerva's owl, came forward, manuscript in hand, and proceeded to read a few resolutions laudatory of Gov. 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The Poet to his Turkey.  
The Post, sitting before the fire turning his kolly Turkey, abstracts as follows:  
While bards, with rolling optics sing  
The eagle waiting on the gate,  
The minstrel to the string  
That vibrates to a tender tale,  
Bird of my heart! it seems to me  
I owe a grateful ode to thee.  
The bulbul's music, wild and clear,  
That on the night air sweetly flows,  
Brings no such rapture to the ear  
As thy rare incense to the nose.  
Thou hast the truth contained,  
And long to fall upon thy breast.  
The maids of musk in Eden's bowers,  
Of whom the Eastern minstrel tells  
That crown with flowers like a blissful hour,  
On the banks of blooming Asphodel,  
Have no perfume so sweet as thou  
Among the birds of Paradise.  
Nor under ocean's combing waves,  
Where mermaids dress their sea-green hair,  
Exists there in the coral caves,  
A peer to thee my charming fair.  
Excuse me that I seem so fond,  
Sweet mixture of perfume and blanda!

A Famous Institution to Let.  
We wish some genuine orthodox who has made the subject his study, and professes to understand it, would inform us what is the use of a Hell? We have never been a church member, and have not investigated such matters very deeply; but we had always been a firm believer in a hell—a literal place of burning and howling as described in Holy Writ. We took a secret pleasure in the thought that there was such a place, for the benefit of villains whose cases could not be sufficiently reached by all the punishment and torture that could be inflicted in this world. In our younger days we imagined the place was reserved exclusively for Democrats, especially those who did not vote for Henry Clay for President. Then as we grew older and listened to the arguments of "Universalists," and other anti-hellions, we began to think it might not be so bad after all. In fact, we didn't know what to believe about it, and regretted there was any room for doubt; for it was like waking out of a pleasant dream. But every calamity brings some useful lesson; and when this rebellion broke out, amid our sorrow for the ruin it would produce, we had one ray of pleasure. It firmly re-established our belief in a regular, good, old-fashioned, Hard-Shell Baptist hell, where the inmates get up and yelp, and the devil, with horns on his head, a spear on the end of his tail, and cloven feet, piles the hot brimstone around them with a big hook—such a place as John Calhoun endeavored to convince Michael Servetus of the existence of, by giving him a slight touch of its quality. Having confessed our faith, and given our idea of the character and use of the institution, we would now be pleased if Henry Ward Beecher or some other fire and brimstone champion would tell us what hell is for. The present rebellion is the greatest and most unpardonable crime that has been committed since the rebellion in heaven; yet, when prime movers and master spirits, in this crime meet their just fate—meet it in the very act of murdering the nation and its defenders—their virtues and Christianity are extolled by such men as Beecher, and they are straightway sent to heaven. There never were barbarians more brutal and devilish than the southern rebels, yet northern men are constantly endeavoring to smuggle them into Paradise. Stonewall Jackson, Zollicoffer, and even Ben McCullough have been sent up there, and Gen. Lee has all his papers made out in regular style, ready to start on short notice. Then, what is hell for? If southern and northern traitors do not go there, nobody else will; and there is a famous institution with fires in every room to let cheap. For particulars inquire at the premises.—Sol Miller in the Kansas Chief.

The Difference Between Man and Ape.  
At a recent ordinary meeting of the Anthropological Society, London, Eng., a discussion took place upon the above-named subject, after the reading of a paper, "On the brain of a Microcephalic Female Idiot." Professor Owen observed that as the brain of a man is more complex it is more organized than the brain of inferior animals, it is more subject to injury, and more liable to experience the want of perfect development. Instances of idiocy occur among all races of mankind. Extreme smallness of the skull indicated in all cases want of intellect approaching to idiocy. Alluding to the attempts that have been made to find a link of connection between man and apes, he remarked, that it was possible that an idiot with an imperfectly developed brain might wander into some cave, and there die, and in two or three hundred years his bones might be covered with mud, or imbedded in stalagmite, and when discovered such a skull might be adduced as affording the looked-for link connecting man with the inferior animals; but the brain of such an idiot as the female whose skull was exhibited is distinctly different from that of the anthropoid apes; and he expressed an opinion that the difference is too wide to be bridged over by the skull of any creature yet discovered.

COAL BEDS.—Heath's mine in Virginia, is represented to contain a coal bed fifty feet in thickness; a coal bed near Wilkesbarre, Pa., is said to be twenty-five feet thick; at Mauch Chunk is a coal bed forty to fifty feet deep, and in the basin of the Schuylkill are fifty alternate seams of coal, twenty-five of which are more than three feet in thickness. In Nova Scotia is a coal formation fourteen hundred feet deep, and containing seventy-five alternate layers of coal. The Whitehaven coal mine in England, has been worked twelve hundred feet deep, and extends a mile under the sea, and the Newcastle coal mine in the same country has been worked to the depth of five hundred feet, and bored to a similar additional depth without finding the bottom of the coal measure.

A FREE PRESS IN EASTERN VIRGINIA.—The Virginian, published at Norfolk, is a journal devoted to the cause of the Union and free labor. It was started but a few weeks ago as a semi-weekly, and is now issued daily. A correspondent in Norfolk writes: "Slavery is dead in this part of Virginia—even if peace should be established tomorrow and Fernando Wood dictate the terms. Yankee immigration has already set in, and merchants from New York, Philadelphia and Boston transact nearly all the business in Norfolk and Portsmouth.

Mexican geography will soon become familiar to the French. The new boulevard Puebla is to be crossed by four streets which are respectively to be called Rue de Vera Cruz, Rue d'Orizaba, Rue de Tampico, and Rue de Jalapa. At Loriet, orders have been given to build an iron-clad frigate to be called the Puebla.  
"MR. JONES have you got a match?" "Yes, sir, a match for the old boy. There she is, mixing dough." Jones (not "Jonesy") pointed to his wife, and then slid from the front door. The last we saw of Jones he was "kiting" it down the road, hotly pursued by a red-headed lady with a cistern-pole. Poor Jones.  
NEW PROVERB.—A thorn in the bush is worth two in the hand.  
IT IS SAID, the people of Maine are about to tap the pine trees in that State with a view to make rosin, which they think can be made as well in that region as in the Carolinas.

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Stewart's and Harvey's Old Scotch,  
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OLD BOURBON,  
OF THE FINEST QUALITY,  
Superior Old Rye.  
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Also, a large assortment of Case Goods of every description used in the liquor trade.  
N. B.—We have at all times large quantities of Liquors, put up in suitable packages for packing to the mines.  
Orders from merchants and dealers respectfully solicited.  
HUMISTON, WILSON & CO.

HOWARD & CADY,  
MAIN ST., WALLA WALLA,  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in  
GENERAL MERCHANDISE  
CLOTHING, GROCERIES,  
BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS, &c.  
THE attention of the citizens of this town and surrounding country, is respectfully called to the fact that I am prepared with a complete stock of goods in the above line, to offer good bargains to purchasers. I shall do so.  
GENERAL MERCHANDISE BUSINESS, and will endeavor to keep constantly on hand a full assortment of  
DRY GOODS,  
CLOTHING,  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
HATS AND CAPS,  
GROCERIES,  
PROVISIONS, &c.  
Also a full assortment of  
Miners' and Packers' Goods.  
Dec. 6, 1861. 2y H. HOWARD.

FRANK'S HOTEL,  
Cor. Main and 3d sts.,  
Walla Walla, W. T.  
FRANK CARPENT, PROPRIETOR.

THE proprietor takes pleasure in announcing to his friends and the public in general, that he has taken the house lately known as Buckley's Saloon, on the corner of Main and Third streets, and has thoroughly refitted and newly furnished it, and it is now opened to the public as a  
First Class Hotel and Restaurant,  
With an  
Entire New Suite of Rooms,  
FURNISHED WITH CLEAN BEDS.  
THE BAR  
Will be supplied with the best LIQUORS and CIGARS the country can afford.  
The proprietor hopes, through his long experience in the business, and an extensive acquaintance to merit a liberal share of the public patronage. Stages will arrive at and depart from the above house, as follows:  
FRANK CARPENT,  
Dec. 20, 1862. 21ly.

SNAKE RIVER FERRY  
—FOR—  
BOISE MINES.  
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ESTABLISHED A Ferry on Snake river, at  
The Mouth of Payette River  
on the direct road leading from  
Walla Walla, Grand Ronde and Auburn  
to the  
BOISE MINES.

There is plenty of the best kind of grass for animal food, with good camping-places at convenient distances. M. MOORE & CO.  
Dec. 15, 1862. 25ly

BOOKS AND STATIONERY  
FOR THE  
MILLION.  
J. L. Parrish & Co.  
IMPORTERS  
AND  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
Dealers in  
BOOKS  
AND  
STATIONERY.  
FRONT STREET,  
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Having permanently established ourselves in the  
Book and Stationery  
BUSINESS,  
WE WOULD INVITE PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO OUR  
EXTENSIVE ASSORTMENT OF BOOKS,  
consisting in part of  
HISTORIES, DICTIONARIES,  
BOOKS OF TRAVEL, LAW BOOKS,  
SCIENTIFIC WORKS, THEOLOGICAL WORKS,  
BIOGRAPHIES, RELIGIOUS WORKS,  
and a full assortment of  
Miscellaneous Books,  
SCHOOL BOOKS,  
AND  
TOY BOOKS, for Children.

Our stock of  
STATIONERY  
is complete, embracing  
PAPER  
OF EVERY SIZE AND DESCRIPTION:  
LETTER PAPER, FOOLSCAP PAPER,  
NOTE "LEGAL CAP"  
BILL-HEAD "BLOTTING"  
and every variety of  
FANCY NOTE PAPER.

We have also a large assortment of  
BLANK BOOKS,  
consisting of  
LEDGERS, JOURNALS,  
DAY BOOKS, RECEIPT BOOKS,  
DRAFT BOOKS, EXCHANGE BOOKS,  
and a full assortment of  
MINERS' BOOKS  
OF EVERY VARIETY.  
In fact, every article usually to be found in a Book and Stationery Establishment.

Orders from a Distance  
Promptly filled  
J. L. PARRISH & CO.  
WEIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
BOOTS, SHOES,  
LEATHER AND FINDINGS.  
OUR Stock is selected by a practical workman, and consists of a full assortment of  
Gents' Dress,  
Sewed and Pegged Boots,  
Calf and Kip Boots,  
and a large stock of  
MINERS' BOOTS,  
OF THE BEST MAKE.  
Ladies', Misses' and Children's  
CONGRESS BOOTS AND SHOES.  
LEATHER.  
Our stock of Leather is large and well selected, and consists of  
Soula Cruz and Oregon Sole Leather,  
French, American, and Oregon Kip and Calf,  
Harnes, Siding, Bridle and Bell Leather,  
French and American colored Linings,  
Dress and Sheep Skin.  
Lasts, Pape, Shoe thread and Shoe Findings.  
Orders solicited and promptly filled.  
City Boot and Shoe Store,  
Front street, Portland, Oregon.  
21ly  
If You Want to Make the Best Bread, in the Cheapest Manner,  
BUY KIDDER'S YEAST POWDER

1863. BROWN BROS. & CO., 1863.  
FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING,  
CORNER OF MAIN AND THIRD STREETS,  
WALLA WALLA, W. T.  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
—DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC—  
Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes,  
HATS AND CAPS.  
Staple and Fancy Groceries,  
Crockery, Glassware, &c. &c.

HAVING A BUYER IN SAN FRANCISCO, WE FLATTER OURSELVES WE ARE ENABLED TO offer greater inducements to purchasers than any other house in the city.  
Our present large stock embraces a full line of  
French and English Merinoes; rich, new styles of All-wool and Fulard DeLaines; fine Lombasines; plain and figured Alpaccas; Half and all-wool Plaids; Poplins and Debauses; a fine assortment of American and French Prints, Unshrinkable Flannels, all kinds; Opera Flannels, all colors.  
SHAWLS! SHAWLS!! CLOAKS! CLOAKS!  
Fine Brush, Stella, Wool and Grape. Fine Cloth and Silk Velvet,  
DOMESTICS—Shirtings, Sheetings, Drills, Denims, Hickorys, Tickings, Bleached and Brown Linens, Canton Flannel, Kentucky Jeans, Satinets, Blankets, &c. &c.  
EMBROIDERINGS—Collars, Cuffs, Sleeves and Bands, WHITE GOODS—Jacketing, Nainsook, Bard and Swiss Mulls.

Woolen Goods:  
Ladies', Misses and Infants' Hoods, Sontags, Scarfs, Comforters Gloves, Mitts, &c.  
Carpeting, Drugget, Oil Cloth and Matting.  
CLOTHING.  
Our stock of Clothing consists of  
FINE, FRENCH CLOTH FROCK AND OVERCOATS, FRENCH DOESKIN PANTS,  
Broadway styles of Cassimere Pants,  
New styles Silk Velvet, Cassimere and Cloth Vests;  
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts;  
Shaker Flannel, Silk and Merino Undershirts and Drawers;  
McClellan and Bearegrass Flies;  
Silk and Linen Handkerchiefs.

GROCERIES:  
N. O., S. F. R. China, Island, and Crushed Sugar,  
Costa Rica, Leguira, Java, Manilla, and Rio Coffee,  
China and Japan Teas, Green and Black; Soap, Candles,  
Apples, Peaches, Soda, Cream Tartar, Yeast Powd's, Pepper, Spice,  
and Canned Goods of every Description,  
FLOUR, BACON, BEANS AND LARD.  
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF  
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE.  
Special attention is called to our  
Large Stock of Miners' Outfitting Goods,  
WHICH EMBRACES EVERYTHING IN THAT LINE.  
BROWN BROS. & CO.  
Jan. 10, 1863. 24ly

CASTLEMAN & BROWN,  
Melanotype and Photograph Rooms,  
Main Street, Walla Walla.  
Persons having old Daguerotypes of deceased friends can have them copied to any size, Orders from a distance in this regard will meet with prompt attention.  
INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN  
In all Branches of the Photographic Art,  
including the making of Positive Pictures on Glass and on the  
Melanotype or Sheet Iron Plates.  
FOR SALE,  
Two Half-Size Cameras.  
CASTLEMAN & BROWN,  
April 4, 1862.

WALLA WALLA  
SASH AND DOOR  
MANUFACTORY.  
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD Respectfully inform the citizens of Walla Walla and vicinity that the above establishment is now completed. Their facilities for the manufacture of  
Sash, Doors and Window Blinds,  
will enable them to furnish those articles at a lower price, than any other establishment in the Territory. They will also manufacture and keep constantly on hand a full assortment of  
FURNITURE,  
OF THE LATEST STYLES  
And Best Workmanship.  
At Reduced Prices.  
Their assortment in this line will consist in part of  
BEDSTEADS, SOFAS, LOUNGES  
Spring Mattresses,  
Tables, Washstands, Bureaus, Wardrobes,  
MEAT SAFES, AND CHAIRS.  
They will also Paint Flooring, Weatherboarding, lumber for Corsets, Mouldings, &c.  
They will pay particular attention to Building in all its branches and will furnish  
Plans and Specifications.  
TURNING DONE TO ORDER  
Alder Street Near Upper End.  
ROGERS & MONSON.  
L. S. ROGERS, Proprietor.  
Dec. 6, 1862. 161ly.

BAKERY.  
Main Street, Walla Walla.  
Next door to Brown Bro. & Co's.  
M. PEPPERLEE & CO.  
HAVE recently opened a Bakery in connection with their Saloon, and are now prepared to furnish the public with  
Bread, Cakes, Pies and Confectioneries,  
and will deliver them to any part of the city.  
A Fine Assortment of  
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS  
Constantly on hand.  
December 20, 1862.—113ly.

Wagon Manufactory.  
MAIN STREET, - - WALLA WALLA.  
(Next door to Lynch's Blacksmith Shop.)  
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ESTABLISHED a Manufactory of Wagon Manufactory, and is now prepared to do any work in the  
Line of Wagon Making.  
HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE STOCK OF  
STATES' TIMBER,  
I feel assured I can give satisfaction to all who may entrust me with their work.  
Repairing done TO ORDER, at Moderate Prices, AND WITH DISPATCH.  
E. H. MASSAM.  
Walla Walla, Sept. 13, 1862. 20ly

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.  
CITY  
Book Store.  
Post Office Building,  
MAIN STREET, WALLA WALLA, W. T.  
E. E. KELLY, Proprietor.

JUST RECEIVED, A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF  
Miscellaneous, School and  
BLANK BOOKS AND STATIONERY.  
Among his stock is a general assortment of  
Bound Books,  
Consisting of—  
Bibles, Hymn Books, Testaments and Prayer Books, of all kinds; Poetical Works, Bancroft's Lawyrs, Histories, Old Books, and a general assortment of Miscellaneous works.  
School Books.  
CONSISTENT OF HAND,  
a large assortment of School Books, of  
Sanders and the National Series  
and all other kinds of books in use in the schools of the valley.  
Orders from any of the districts will be promptly filled.

Blank Books:  
A large assortment of Blank Books, full and half-bound, of every description, constantly on hand.  
Novels:  
Just received a choice lot of 2000 Novels, of the latest editions and by the most popular authors, which will be sold at wholesale or retail.  
Stationery:  
A good assortment, consisting in part of  
Letter Paper, Note Paper, Legal Cap and Foolscap Paper,  
Together with a general assortment of  
Miscellaneous Articles:  
Gold and Steel Pens, Pencils of all kinds, Black and Red Ink, Quills, Penholders, Pocket and Desk Inkstands, Calendars, Blank Notes and Receipts, Playing Cards, Diaries and Memorandum Books, Envelopes, Blotting Paper, Tissue Paper, Sewing, Blank Cards, Violin Strings, Pocket Knives and Combs, Tweed of all kinds—fine, heavy and cotton; Rulers, round and oval.

Orders from Astoria, Lewiston, Florence or any of the mining towns will be promptly attended to.  
E. E. KELLY,  
April 25, 1862.  
Furniture! Furniture!  
BEDDING! 177 1/2 BEDDING!  
CARPETS,  
OIL CLOTH, WALL PAPER, &c.  
BURNHAM'S  
New Ware Rooms,  
110 FIRST STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.  
WHERE can be found the largest and best assortment of Furniture, Carpets, &c., consisting in part of  
RICH PARLOR SETS,  
Beautiful  
Marble-top and other Chamber Sets,  
OFFICE FURNITURE, KITCHEN DO.,  
SOFAS, BUREAUS AND CHAIRS  
Of Every Description,  
Center, Card and Common Tables,  
and every description of Furniture.  
Curled Hair, Fuls, Moss, and Wool  
MATTRESSES,  
FEATHER and PULU PILLOWS.  
Velvet, Brussels and Three-Ply Carpets,  
Wall Paper, Hair Cloth, Springs, Trains, Mattress Needles, Looking Glasses, &c.

100 Bales of PULU, in Prime Order.  
SPRING MATTRESSES,  
Of the Best Style Known, and warranted.  
Goods in original packages, ready for shipping.  
Upholstering in all its Branches.  
Neatly Executed.  
All orders from the country filled with dispatch by BURNHAM, Practical Upholsterer,  
110 First Street, Portland, Oregon.  
Nov. 15, 1862. 17ly  
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,  
Forwarding and Commission  
MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN  
FLOUR, PORK, BACON, LARD AND FRUIT,  
SALT, LIME, CEMENT & PLASTER.

WILL give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of any description, in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria, and Portland markets.  
Also, to forwarding Goods in San Francisco and Portland.  
JAMES R. RICHARDS, JOHN McCRAKEN,  
111 Clay Street, Front Street, Portland,  
Portland, Nov. 29, 1861. Near Council's wharf. 17

L. C. KINNEY, M. D.,  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.  
TENDERS his professional services to the citizens of Walla Walla and vicinity.  
Office and residence, Main street, nearly opposite the old Blue Mountain Hotel, where he can be found when not professionally engaged.  
Having had more than twenty years practice in his profession, and having served as a Surgeon in the United States Army in the Mexican War, and having had an extensive Hospital practice, he would be pleased to be consulted by those who are afflicted with any of the following named affections:  
Gen. Wm. O. Bellair, Col. John S. Williams, Col. Wm. F. Prentiss, Col. Geo. W. Hughes, of Maryland, Col. Henry and Maj. Kennerly, Maryland, Charles O. Floyd, M. D., E. Watson, M. D., Joseph Roberts, M. D., Reig, Hensley, Jr., M. D., Franklin, Ky., E. D. Weatherford, M. D., H. M. Weatherford, M. D., Dr. Purdie, Dr. D. D. Lewisville, Ky., Dr. Tazo, Vancouver's Island, Dr. J. C. Hathorn, Portland, Oregon, Dr. H. O. Hill, Corvallis, Oregon. 16ly

Hides, Wool and Furs.  
NOTICE TO MERCHANTS & FARMERS.  
THE UNDERSIGNED having made extensive arrangements with some of the Largest houses in New York are now prepared to pay the best price for  
WOOL, HIDES AND FURS.  
Parties having such on hand will do well to sell them to  
M. HESSELBERG & CO.,  
112 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.  
MERCHANTS—J. Seiler & Co., Baum Bros. &c. The above have constantly on hand the best assortment of  
GROCERIES, Liquors, &c.  
All orders particularly attended to.  
June 20, 1862. 27ly  
LINKTON'S  
Steam Saw Mill,  
IS AGAIN IN OPERATION,  
And ready to furnish Lumber at all times.  
Mills situated on the New Wagon Road across the mountains, twenty miles from town.  
Price of Lumber at Mill, for ordinary, 40¢ per M. Terms Cash, unless by special agreement.  
No work will not be delivered without the money, or an order from the proprietor.  
S. LINKTON, Proprietor.  
Walla Walla, Aug. 1, 1863.—17