

The Spokan Times.

Devoted Particularly to the Best Interests of those who dwell in this New and Beautiful Country.

SPOKAN FALLS, W. T., SATURDAY, JUNE 19, 1880.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

Territorial Officers.
Delegate to Congress, Thos. H. Brents.
Governor, — Newell.
Secretary, N. H. Owings.
Marshal, Chas. B. Hopkins.
U. S. Attorney, John B. Allen.
Auditor, Thos. M. Reed.
Treasurer, Frank T. Farrell.
Surveyor General, Wm. McMillen.
Judge First Jud. Dist., S. C. Wingard.
Judge Second Jud. Dist., John Hoyt.
Judge Third Jud. Dist., R. S. Greene.
Register U. S. Land Office, W. H. James.
Recorder, — Colfax, E. A. Sweet.

Spokane County.
Probate Judge, J. E. Labrie.
Auditor, J. M. Norder.
Sheriff, N. M. Tappan.
Treasurer, A. M. Cannon.
Supt. Schools, Miss Maggie Windsor.
Commissioners—John Roberts, V. W. VanWine and T. E. Jennings.

Post Office.
Office on Howard street, near Front; Postmaster, J. N. Glover. Mails arrive and depart, as follows:
EAST.
Arrive, from Colfax, Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday and Sunday, at 8 P. M.
Depart, Wednesday, Friday and Sunday, at 7 A. M.
WEST.
Arrive, from Colfax, Saturday, at 4 P. M.
Depart, Thursday, at 7 A. M.
NORTH.
Arrive, from Colville, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 P. M.
Depart, Sunday, Wednesday and Friday, at 5 A. M.
SOUTH.
Arrive, from Colfax, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 P. M.
Depart, Sunday, Wednesday and Friday, at 5 A. M.

Religious.
The several denominations (Congregational, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal, etc.) are here represented, and services are held on alternate Sabbaths. Union Sabbath school at 3 o'clock every Sabbath afternoon. You are cordially invited to attend.

Stevens County.
Probate Judge, Francis Wolff.
Auditor, S. F. Sherwood.
Sheriff, J. U. Hofstadter.
Treasurer, Max Well.
Commissioners—S. Dungenheimer, L. W. Myers and Geo. McCrea.

Professional Cards.

J. J. BROWNE,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.

L. B. NASH,
Attorney,
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.

D. P. Jenkins,
Attorney at Law,
SPOKAN FALLS.

L. P. WATERHOUSE,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.

W. P. GRUBBE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
ROCKFORD, W. T.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.
J. M. JONES Justice of the Peace, is now prepared to transact all business pertaining to his office in
July 24th SPOKAN FALLS.

A. J. BANTA,
Atty at Law.
Special attention to collections and business before the U. S. Land Office.
Office—Opposite Court House, upstairs
Colfax.

Land Office
J. T. LOCKHART.
Homestead, Pre-emption and other filings made. Homestead and final pre-emption proof taken. Weekly received a copy of the various townships. Special attention paid to contested land cases before the local and general land offices, and buys and sells real estate on commission. Office over post office.

**CO. SURVEYOR'S OFFICE,
SPOKAN COUNTY.**
E. G. GAERTNER.

Civil Engineer
My Office is at Spokane Falls, near Spokan Bridge.
Any orders by postal or otherwise to either place will be promptly attended to.

BANK.

We are now prepared to do a General Banking Business in
Spokane Falls,
and make a specialty of buying and selling Exchange, and collecting.

OUR CORRESPONDENTS ARE
C. G. Livingston, banker, Colfax, W. T.
Baker & Boyer, Bankers, Walla Walla.
First Nat. Bank, Portland, Oregon.
Wells, Fargo & Co., San Francisco, Cal.
J. B. Howser, New York.

We also place Insurance in the best companies on the coast.

CANNON, WARNER & CO.,
Cor. Front and Howard sts.
Spokane Falls.

**CLEARING OUT
SALE!**
200,000 FEET OF LUMBER
—AT—
Lewis' Mill
On Clear d'Alene reservation, 8 miles from Farmington.
House Bills, one fifth clear, \$10 per M.
150,000 SHINGLES
At \$3 per 1,000.
my15 Z. LEWIS.

Minnesota House,
CORNER MAIN & MILL STREETS,
SPOKAN FALLS;

Mrs. S. M. Kirby, P'r.
In connection with this Hotel there is a farm where are raised fine vegetables and fruit. Intend to spread the best table in the city.
Board by the day or week. Terms liberal. Families accommodated.

Square Meal,
Go to
FRANK'S RESTAURANT,
Main street, Spokane Falls.
MILLER & QUELLE.
MRS. E. PARKS,
Millinery and Dressmaking,
Has just received at her shop on Main street, a nice selection of Spring Goods, Hats and Trimmings of the latest styles. Hats from 50c upwards. Orders made often, and special ones from customers.
MILK, E. PARKS,
Spokane Falls.

HARDWARE
and the Best of Cook and Parlor
STOVES AND RANGES;
also,
FARM MACHINERY.
Call and examine our complete stock before you purchase at lowest possible prices.
LOUIS ZIEGLER & SON.

BARBER SHOP.
The men who wear the heaviest beards, And the boys just raising down, Declare that Wentzell is the best, Of barbers in the town. In shaving, and in cutting hair, Excite "honestly and neat." It is a fact they all declare, That Wentzell can't be beat.
Shop on Howard street one door south of the jewelry store.

Land Office Regulations.

Our readers will be glad to have the following compilation of land laws. Those directly interested in land matters should file this number of THE TIMES, for future reference.

To Registers and Receivers:
GENTLEMEN: You are instructed to deliver to each applicant for land under the homestead, pre-emptor, or timber-culture acts, and before an entry or filing is permitted, a copy of this circular especially calling his attention to the requirements of the law under which the application is made, and to that portion relating to the second entries. After an entry has once been made, if the same was legal and the land was subject to entry at the time, the party has exhausted his right under that law and cannot abandon or relinquish the same and make a second entry. Therefore, if it has heretofore been your practice, after an entry or declaratory statement has been permitted, to allow the party making the same to relinquish the tract and substitute other lands, therefore, any time prior to the expiration of the month during which the entry or filing was made, you are informed that such practice must not be continued, except in case of clear illegality or mistake. A party should not be allowed to hold a tract, even for a limited number of days, by a conditional or partly perfected entry. All applicants must stand on an equal footing, with equal rights and privileges to enter the public lands.

THE HOMESTEAD LAW.
The maximum entry under this law is 160 acres. The land office fees and commissions are as follows, except in certain States and territories mentioned below, viz:
\$18.00 for 160 acres of double minimum land.
\$9.00 for 80 acres of double minimum land.
\$7.00 for 40 acres of double minimum land.
\$14.00 for 160 acres of minimum land.
\$7.00 for 80 acres of minimum land.
\$6.00 for 40 acres of minimum land.

The applicant is required to establish his or her actual residence in a house upon the land continuously. If the applicant is a single person, the actual residence upon the land must be the same, and this must be continuous during the period required by law, viz: Five years, unless the settler is entitled to credit for military service during the war of the rebellion. A Union soldier in that war is entitled to deduct from the five years residence the time he was in service, not to exceed four years. In other words each soldier or soldier's widow must reside upon the land at least one year before he or she can make final proof and obtain a patent.

In case of the death of the soldier, his widow, if unmarried, will be entitled to all the privileges of the soldier. In case of the death or marriage of the widow, the minor children of the soldier, by a guardian duly appointed and officially accredited at the department of the Interior, may be entitled to all the privileges to which the father would have been entitled. In such cases, however, neither the guardian nor the minor children are required to reside upon the land entered, but the same must be cultivated and improved for the period of time during which the father would have been required to reside upon the tract. Soldiers may upon the payment of a land office fee of \$2 or \$3 in certain States and territories mentioned below, file a soldier's declaratory statement upon a tract of land, and thereby obtain a preference right

THE PRE-EMPTION LAW.

A claimant under this law for land that has been offered is required to file a notice of his or her claim within thirty days from date of settlement. If the land is not surveyed at the date of settlement, the declaratory statement must be filed within three months from date of filing the township plat in the local office. A failure to file a declaratory statement will render the land subject to the claim of an adverse settler, who does thus file the notice of intention required by law to claim the land.

The land office fee for filing is \$2, except in certain States and Territories mentioned below, in which it is \$3. If the land is offered, proof and payment for the same must be made within twelve months from date of settlement. A failure to thus make proof and payment will render the land subject to the claim of an adverse settler who does comply with the law in the matter of filing a declaratory statement and making proof and payment.

The same requirements as to residence and cultivation and improvement must be observed under this law as under the homestead law; that is, the claimant must actually reside upon and make his home upon the land. An impression may prevail in the minds of settlers that because the courts and the department have held that a person cannot, under the homestead and pre-emption laws, take land in the possession of another, and improved and cultivated by him, a settler may be released and excused from a compliance with the law in the matter of residence. Such, however, is not the fact. Upon the showing of the law, the entry or filing will be canceled, and the land restored to the mass of the public domain. If a settler fails to comply with the law his claim will be forfeited. The right of a party to take the land improved by, and in the possession of another, will be a question to be considered upon its merits. Good faith must also be shown by the settler in the matter of improvements and cultivation of the land. Proof and payment may be made at any time after six months actual residence and improvement of the tract. The improvements must be of a substantial and valuable character. The settler must appear in person at the land office and give his own testimony. The evidence of his witnesses may be taken before any officer authorized to administer oaths under the State or Territorial laws in cases where such witnesses live at a great distance from the land office. Blinks for this purpose will be furnished upon application to the land offices.

THE TIMBER-CULTURE ACT.
This act is liberal in its provisions, but a strict compliance with the letter and spirit of its terms will be required on the part of claimants thereunder. One hundred and sixty acres is the maximum entry, and when that quantity is taken at least five acres must be plowed within one year from date of entry. The following or second year said five acres must be actually cultivated to a crop. The third year the first five acres must be planted in timber, seeds, or cuttings, and the second five acres must be planted in timber, seeds, or cuttings, making at the end of the fourth year, ten acres thus planted. Perfect good faith must be shown at all times by claimants. The timber must not only be planted, but it must each year be

protected and cultivated in such a manner as to promote its growth.

A patent may be obtained for the land at the end of eight years from date of entry, upon showing that for said eight years the trees had been planted protected, and cultivated as aforesaid, and that not less than 2,700 trees were planted on each acre, and at the time of making proof there shall be then growing at least 175 living thrifty trees to each acre. If at any time during the said eight years it shall be shown that the party has failed to comply with the terms of the law, the entry will be canceled. Under this law good faith will require that if the trees, seeds, or cuttings are by any means destroyed one year, they must be replanted the next. A party will not be released from a continued attempt to promote the actual growth of timber or forest trees; a failure in this respect will subject the entry to cancellation. Only the planting of such trees, seeds, or cuttings as are properly denominated timber trees, or which are recognized as forest trees, will be considered a compliance with the law. Cottonwood is recognized as timber under the act. "All entries of less than one quarter section shall be plowed, planted, cultivated and planted to trees, tree seeds, or cuttings, in the same manner and in the proportion hereinbefore provided for," in the one hundred and sixty acre entry. The land office fee for an entry of more than eighty acres is \$14; for one of eighty acres or less, it is \$9.

The law provides that in case the trees, seeds, or cuttings shall be destroyed, or so injured as to be of no value, the entry shall be extended one year for each year that they are so destroyed.

The land office fees and commissions for homesteads made upon lands in California, Oregon, Colorado, and New Mexico, Idaho, Arizona, Utah, Wyoming, Montana and Washington Territories are as follows:
On lands double minimum in price—
For 160 acres \$22 00
For 80 acres 11 00
For 40 acres 8 00
On lands minimum in price—
For 160 acres \$16 00
For 80 acres 6 00
For 40 acres 5 00
In addition to these sums the settlers must pay at the time of making final proof, on land double minimum in price:
For 160 acres \$12 00
For 80 acres 6 00
For 40 acres 3 00
On lands minimum in price—
For 160 acres \$6 00
For 80 acres 3 00
For 40 acres 1 50
The land office fee for filing a declaratory statement in said States and Territories is \$3.

Very respectfully,
J. M. ARMSTRONG,
Acting Commissioner.
Department of the Interior,
March 12, 1880.
Approved: C. SCHURZ,
Secretary.

Slipshod Saints.

There are many slipshod saints. They are not slipshod because they are saints, nor are they saints because they are slipshod; but they are saints in spite of being slipshod, and slipshod in spite of all their saintliness. The grace of God renews men's hearts, but the reformation of their lives involves continuous instruction and careful training. There is a great difference between a well-trained vine and one that runs and climbs wherever it will—and yet both of these may be living vines. But there is a still greater difference between a living vine, however untrained it may be, and a dead one, even though it be pruned and tilled after the most approved manner. A stick of timber may be badly bent and warped, or it may have been hewn without regard to proper lines or patterns, and so be comparatively valueless; but there is a great difference between even such timber and a rotten stick, which no matter how it be shap'd is entirely worthless. So there are men who, in the judgment of charity and honesty must be counted as children of the Lord, though they are still clinging to their old habits, customs, irregularities and defects, which through long continued use have become second nature to them, and can only be eradicated with the greatest difficulty.

Among these slipshod saints are men who get in debt and do not pay; who do business without keeping accounts; who make promises which cannot be depended upon; who incur obligations which they know not how to meet; who spend their money for that which is not bread, and sometimes for tobacco and strong drink; who do not mind the time; late in the morning, late at meeting, late in fulfilling their engagements, and slipshod in all their business arrangements.

There are slipshod saints in the pulpit, who find it easier to preach bad grammar than to learn to correct it; who are too lazy to get their right; who find that guessing is easier than studying; and who have spent the time that should have been employed to improve their minds, in darning and fooling, in cracking jokes and telling stories in place of public resort. There are men who do not adorn the doctrine of God our Savior; whose course of conduct is not calculated to inspire confidence in the Master whom they serve, and the religion which they profess. They suffer themselves to be entangled in snares; they are overtaken in faults and imprudences; they are creatures of habit, and their habits are mostly bad; they do not discuss quickly between the right and the wrong; they sometimes do wrong with the best motives, and refuse to do right with conscientious zeal. They need to be toned down, strengthened in conviction, enlightened in judgment, quickened in conscience, and so prepared to serve their generation by the will of God.

Slipshod saints are not to be cast away or despised. They need instruction, honest reproof, plain speaking and plain dealing; and this course of treatment will do much toward straightening them up, and making them what they ought to be, followers of the Lord Jesus Christ in all the ways and walks of life.

It is well for young persons to be ware of this slipshod method of acting and living. Carelessness in regard to personal habits, engagements and business transactions, brings people at last into a condition of chronic unreliability, lowers the moral tone, and not only subjects the persons themselves to contempt but brings reproach upon the cause of Christ. The Lord calls upon us to be examples of manliness. "Quit you like men," is the divine injunction, and when we do this we find a blessing such as never can be known by persons of careless, indifferent and slipshod life.—The Christian.

A righteousness in men's minds to be something they are not, and to have something they have not, is the root of immortality.

Business Cards.

**THE
Flouring Mill**
AT SPOKAN FALLS,
Is credit to the country, and an institution of the merit; owned by
F. POST.

L. W. RIMA,
Practical Watchmaker and Jeweler;
DEALER IN
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry
and Spectacles.
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.
I warrant all my work, and suit my customers.

Hardware
LOUIS ZIEGLER & SON.
Desire to inform the citizens of Spokane Falls and vicinity, that they have opened a Hardware, Stove and Tin store, and will have on hand everything belonging to a first class hardware store; at lowest possible prices. Call and examine our stock and prices before you buy your outfit.

**CALIFORNIA
Blacksmith Shop,**
I make repairing a specialty.
Horseshoeing done on short notice.
Shop on corner Main and Stevens sts.
W. J. GILBERT, Proprietor.

**JUST OPENED,
NEW HARNES SHOP.**
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.
PETER DUEBER.
I wish to notify the Public that we are prepared to manufacture Saddles and Harness and any thing pertaining to our business.
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Repairing promptly attended to.
Give us a call.

The E. P. R. R. has started, and to his Celebrated
Rockford Saw mill.
—AT—
ROCKFORD, SPOKAN CO.,
Parsonth & Co., Prop'r's.
We are now prepared to furnish the best quality of Lumber.
All kinds of Building Lumber and Fencing constantly on hand.
House Mill Lumber, for cash, only \$10 per 1,000 feet.
Parsonth, Worley & Co.

REAL ESTATE AND LAND OFFICE.

R. Cranford,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE;
COMMISSIONER OF DEEDS FOR OREGON AND CALIFORNIA;
CONVEYANCER and NOTARY PUBLIC.
Lands examined and located, or purchased for parties at a distance. Correspondence solicited. All business attended to with promptness and dispatch. mail 11 SPOKAN FALLS, Wash. Ty.

Land Office.
J. M. NOSLER.
Established in Colfax in 1873, and at Spokane Falls in 1878. I am prepared to furnish all the information that can be obtained from the office, concerning the most desirable lands in the great Spokan and Colfax counties.
My plats for Spokane and Stevens counties are complete and corrected weekly. I receive filings under the various land laws of the U. S. and on R. L. land; take
FINAL PROOF
on both Pre-emption and Homestead; Convey Real Estate and make out all kinds of legal papers.
CONTESTED LAND CASES,
before the local and General Land offices made a specialty. No charges in these cases unless successful.
Information free to those only who do their business through me.
Office Two Doors East of California House.

Millinery.
Just received, direct from San Francisco, a large fashionable and complete stock of spring and summer millinery, containing everything new and novel in trimmed and untrimmed hats and bonnets. Having made large importations I am prepared to sell goods cheaper than any other house this side of Portland. Also, am experienced in the dress making business, cutting and fitting. Patterns cut to order. Also, hair work done to order.
Mae J. Wiscomer,
East Main street, near Bernard.

**COLFAX AND SPOKAN FALLS
Stage Line!**
King & Davenport, Prop'rs.
Stages leave Colfax Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings; and leave Spokane Falls on Sunday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 5 o'clock. Fare, each way, \$7.00. Through trip made each day.
Passengers will be sent through between Colfax and Spokane Falls on any day, if application is made at the stage office on the previous evening.

Agents Wanted to make Money

By **WESTERN GUIDE** A Book for every Merchant and Mechanic, Farmer and Tradesman, Land Owner and Investor, and every one who wants to earn and save money a handsome octavo of 425 pages, any active man or woman can sell 10 to 25 copies weekly; send for circular and liberal terms to
A. L. BANCROFT & CO.,
San Francisco.

PAYING BUSINESS
AGENTS SELLING
WESTERN WILDS and the MEN WHO HEDDRE THEM "The largest, cheapest, best selling work upon the subject ever published; a graphic, thrilling history of the pioneers of the New West, Kansas, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, California and Oregon; agents wanted everywhere. For circular address A. L. BANCROFT & CO., San Francisco.

**Agents Selling the ACHIEVEMENTS of STANLEY, the most readable and reliable, cheapest and most reliable of all books of African travel; a complete history of Stanley's explorations in Africa, and his search for Livingstone, with the travels of the English Explorers, Baker and Hamilton. 60 pages, 100 illustrations, cheap; also,
Arthur's Select Works—popular, always pleasing, constantly selling. "Man Trap," "Get rich," "Danger in a Bar Room," "and in the Rescue," "The Night in a Bar Room," so interesting that everybody wants them; so interesting every one buys agents wanted in every town. Send for circulars and liberal terms to A. L. BANCROFT & CO., San Francisco.**

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LESSON OF THE CHICAGO CONVENTION.

The results of the recent Republican convention at Chicago apply illustratively the adage, that "the race is not to the swift, nor the battle to the strong."

Teaching Boys to Write.

We believe that the whole of this method is a mistake, that there is no single system of *manicule* for writing, and a child belonging to the educated classes would be taught much better and more easily if, after once being enabled to make and recognize written letters, it were left alone, and praised or chidden, not for its method, but for the result.

Chicago, June 9.

There was a good illumination last night in honor of Garfield's nomination; electric lights and fireworks being quite common incidents.

CHICAGO, June 9.

There was a good illumination last night in honor of Garfield's nomination; electric lights and fireworks being quite common incidents.

TOLEDO, June 9.

Gen. Garfield was received here by several thousand people, headed by a band.

CLEVELAND, June 9.

Gen. Garfield and party arrived here to-night, on a special train from Chicago.

GALENA, June 8.

Gen. Grant was at Gen. Rawley's office as usual this evening, receiving dispatches.

CHICAGO, June 8.

Dennis Kearney arrived this evening to attend the greenback labor convention, which meets on Wednesday.

RICHMOND, Va., June 8.

A duel took place yesterday morning between W. E. Elam, editor of the *Whig*, and Col. Thos. Smith, son of Ex-Gov. Smith.

CHICAGO, June 8.

Republican platform rested on a solid basis; payment in full for all the national obligations and has given us a currency absolutely good, legal and equal in every part of our extended country.

CHICAGO, June 9.

The democratic convention of Cook county held to-day, nominated 93 delegates to the state convention, and adopted resolutions instructing delegates for Seymour.

WASHINGTON, June 8.

Agie Gakato, secretary of the Japanese legation of this city, committed suicide this morning.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 8.

Republicans are firing a hundred guns for Garfield on Union square. The nomination seems to give satisfaction as far as can be judged from a hasty canvass of a few republican leaders.

WASHINGTON, June 7.

Gen. Hatch telegraphs from Fort Craig, May 31. His four companies are reduced to about 100 and Indian scouts are in pursuit of Indians going to Hayes.

CHICAGO, June 8.

New York, June 9.—The celebrated Madison square property, formerly called Gillmore's Garden, has been disposed of for \$800,000 to the Barnum Museum Co.

ST. PETERSBURG, June 8.

The Empress died when asleep. The imperial family were not present at dissolution, not aware that death was so near.

ST. PETERSBURG, June 9.

The Chinese are raising large bodies of troops on the Russian frontier, and an attack is expected without formal declaration of war.

NEW YORK, June 9.

The nomination of James A. Garfield for president will be honored by a salute in City Hall park.

COLUMBUS, June 8.

The nomination of Garfield at Chicago was a surprise to most republicans here, but the news has caused the immense crowd now in front of the Western Union telegraph office to go nearly wild with pleasure.

NASHVILLE, June 9.

The state democratic convention to nominate delegates to the Cincinnati national convention met at noon to-day, and permanent organization was affected by the election of E. A. Fios of Madison, as chairman.

DETROIT, June 9.

The democratic state convention held at Saginaw to-day nominated an anti-Tilden set of delegates.

CHICAGO, June 9.

The following dispatches were received by Gen. Garfield last evening: CINCINNATI, June 8.

R. B. HAYES.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 8. Accept my hearty congratulations. The country is to be congratulated as well as yourself.

CARL SCHURZ.

BRYAN, Ohio, June 8. Ohio good for 40,000 majority for James A. Garfield for President.

WM. LETCHER.

COLDWATER, Mich., June 8. God Bless you. It is all right. So say I; so says Michigan.

J. MCGOWAN.

ST. LOUIS, June 8. The merchants' exchange is wild with joy on your nomination.

C. S. UDELL.

AMINGTON, Miss., June 8. Cordial congratulations for this feat of Ohio.

WM. DEAN HOWELLS.

WASHINGTON, June 8. Hon. James A. Garfield, Chicago, Ill.—I congratulate you with all my heart upon your nomination as president of the United States.

JOHN SHERMAN.

WASHINGTON, June 8. To Hon. James A. Garfield, Chicago—Maine's vote this moment cast for you goes with my hearty concurrence.

JAS. G. BLAINE.

General Garfield replied as follows: Hon. Jas. G. Blaine, Washington: Accept my thanks for your generous dispatch.

JAMES A. GARFIELD.

Foreign.

ST. PETERSBURG, June 8.—The Empress died when asleep. The imperial family were not present at dissolution, not aware that death was so near.

ST. PETERSBURG, June 9.

The Chinese are raising large bodies of troops on the Russian frontier, and an attack is expected without formal declaration of war.

Along the Northern Pacific Railroad.

N. J. L. is Portland Oregonian.] Every thing seems to indicate that the town of Spokan Falls will be the distributing point for the greater portion of country described in my last two letters.

THE MAGNIFICENT FALLS.

The falls and rapids of the Spokan river, from which this town takes its name, present a grand sight. The river has a tremendous current above the falls.

THE SPOKAN

BLACKSMITH SHOP

Wagon Shop

GRAY & SCOTT

CONVERSE & GRAHAM

C. V. JONES

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Agents, Attention!

Do You Want Money?

Agents, Attention!

PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

The river at its narrowest point (opposite the town) is only 240 feet wide and a bridge can be built at a cost not exceeding \$8,000.

The river below the falls flows between steep banks seventy feet high and forms a large semicircle. The land within this circle, about 100 acres, is perfectly level, and has already been selected for a future fair ground and driving park.

A. M. Cannon, J. N. Glover and J. J. Browne, all well known in Portland, are the leading spirits of the town and are very enterprising business men.

I have not the least doubt that Spokan Falls, and the other towns in Spokan county, will, as soon as the climatic advantages are better known, and railroad communication established, become the abiding places of a large number of persons afflicted with weak lungs.

The banking and general merchandise house of Cannon, Warner & Co., stand Spokan Falls' business firms.

Capt. Geo. A. Pease, the well known pilot, has charge of the saw mill at this place and is doing a land office business.

Among the firms which have recently located here are F. R. Moore & Co. and J. S. Graham, of Portland.

Francis H. Cook, formerly of the *Herald*, is making a splendid, newsy paper of the Spokan Times.

MEDICAL LAKE HOUSE

GEO. W. BROWER, Prop'r. This delightfully located HOTEL is situated at Medical Lake, Spokan county, W. T., about 12 miles from Spokan Falls.

Ample accommodations for Families or Parties. Every attention given to the comfort and pleasure of guests. Charges reasonable.

THE SPOKAN

Wagon Shop

CONVERSE & GRAHAM

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

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F. R. MOORE & CO.

IMMENSE STOCK

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods,

SPRING CLOTHING,

Hats and Caps, Furnishing Goods

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Hardware, Crockeryware,

CIGARS, LIQUORS,

Groceries of All Kinds.

OUR GOODS WERE ALL SELECTED WITH GREAT CARE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

BEST WAGON ON WHEELS

FISH BROTHERS & CO.

FARM, FREIGHT AND SPRING WAGONS!

"THE BEST WAGON ON WHEELS."

FISH BROS. & CO., Racine, Wis.

EMERSON, FISHER & CO.

Top Buggies and Phaetons,

70,000 CARRIAGES

360 Carriages a Week.

EMERSON, FISHER & CO.'S CARRIAGES ARE THE BEST

NOTICE.—Advertisements in the local columns will hereafter be 25 cents a line for the first insertion and 15 cents for each subsequent insertion.

A GOOD BEGINNING.—We learn through a citizen of Marshall that a couple of barrels of gin which arrived there last Sunday, consigned to the contractors of the grading of Lake Creek division of the N. P. R. R. More of the same article was on the same date. The damage on the cargo estimated at \$1000. As a principle we deprecate the violent destruction of property, but as between two evils we consider the least has been chosen by this policy of R. R. Co.

LARGE COLONY COMING.—The train says, a train of sixty-five prairie schooners passed last week. Republican river, Neb., en route for Walla Walla valley. The colony embraces farmers, mechanics and merchants, and are a higher class of immigrants than the average. They are well organized and have a capital stock of \$75,000. The colony numbers three hundred, and another branch will leave Kansas in August.

THE NORTHWEST TRIBUNE.—The first number of this new enterprise in journalism, edited and published by Lucien E. Kellogg at Colfax, comes to us a welcome acquisition to our exchange list. It is brim full of interesting news, dignified and well-written editorials, and useful general intelligence. We bespeak for it a generous share of public patronage.

FIVE HUNDRED MORE.—Mr. E. M. Downing of Spangle informs the Palouse Gazette, that on his return from the east, he passed on the North Pacific over one hundred emigrant passengers bound for Eastern Washington. He learned that they were the advance column of five hundred families who were on their way to the same favored region.

GRASSHOPPERS.—We hear accounts of the ravages of these pests which bode no good for the coming crop, although their depredations will no doubt be confined to a limited section of this county. There is no use saying the facts that there is some ground for fear, even if keeping it all would benefit the country.—Colombia Chronicle.

SEVERE ACCIDENT.—On Tuesday June 1st, J. Jared Montgomery and D. W. Kamp of Watsburg were crossing a bridge in Smith Hollow in a carriage, the bridge gave way and precipitated all into the ditch below, about fifteen feet. Both were severely injured and Montgomery has since died.

MILITARY TELEGRAPH.—A military outfit left Dayton on the 11th inst. for Pomeroy to commence the construction of the telegraph line from that place to Ft. Coeur d'Alene. Two six miles teams led the force on the same date to report to Lt. Berkheimer, Supt. of the line, to join him at Pomeroy.

SCIENCE AT THE DALLES.—The murder of Mrs. Billy by her husband at the Dalles was followed on the 2d inst. by his shooting himself in bed. He left a written statement to the effect that he was driven to the horrible acts by the misery he suffered from his unhappy married life.

SIX MONTHS CONVICTION.—The two wretches, Thos. Dowdson and Thos. Cowden indicated here some time ago for selling liquor to Indians, were sentenced at Colfax on Monday last to six months in the U. S. Penitentiary at McNeil's island near Steilacoom. Too light a sentence.

The thistle is the national badge of Scotland. How it came to be so is here told: Once during an invasion of Scotland by Danes they arranged to surprise the Scottish army. It was not considered fair or warlike to attack an enemy in the darkness of the night, so they resolved to march barefooted, that their tramp might not be heard. Silently, slowly, but steadily they drew nearer and nearer the Scottish camp. In a few minutes the surprise would have been complete. Suddenly a loud cry of pain ran through the air, startling both invader and invaded. The Scots sprang to their feet, seized their weapons, charged upon their foe, and defeated them with great slaughter. The cry that saved them came from one of the Danish soldiers who with his bare foot had trod on a thistle.

The five cent nickel forms the key to the metric system. Its diameter is two centimeters and its weight five grammes. Hence five nickels placed beside one another measure a decimeter, and two nickels weighed together will give exactly a dekagramme. As everybody, almost, understands the decimal system liquid measures may be obtained from these by calculation, for the kilolitre is a cubic measure, which may be calculated in the same manner as a measure of length. Thus, if a man have five cent nickels in his pocket, he carries with him the entire metric system of weights and measures.—Scientific American.

BRIEF MENTIONS.

Delightful weather. All quiet on the Spokan. Look out for grasshoppers. The longest week in the year. Indians gone to Camas ground.

Wool is but 22 and 23 cents in Oregon markets. There is a prospect of a boom in wild strawberries throughout the Spokan country.

The movement for the division of Umatilla Co., has been defeated in the recent election. G. H. Morgan Esq., has been appointed Postmaster at Four Lake. A good appointment.

A Umatilla Indian purchased in Walla Walla last week a spring wagon and a set of harness, paying there for \$390. Since the conviction of Cowan for selling liquor to the Indians our town has been pleasantly quiet. Let it continue.

Guy Haines, P. M. at Walker's Prairie gave us a pleasant call on Wednesday and reported a promising prospect of the crops in Colville valley. The Pioneer Mill Co. have, this week, an accession to the firm, of Mr. J. E. Palmer of the Dayton News. He will make this place his home for the summer.

Geo. C. Brower, Esq., proprietor of the Medical Lake House called on us last Tuesday. He expects to open his fine new hotel on Monday next. A band of cattle consisting of 1700 head belonging to Lang & Ryan left Grand Ronde valley last week. This is the first drive of the season from that valley.

We are pleased to learn of the proposed enlargement of the Palouse Gazette to an eight column paper. It is an evidence of the enterprise of the publishers and of the intelligence of its patrons. Lt. Wm. Turner of 2d Infantry, Ft. Colville, passed through town last Wednesday on his way from San Francisco, to join his regiment, having accompanied his family to that point for a visit to the east.

The Palouse Daily Gazette, reports the trial of the Brownfield murderers as yet undecided, as a matter of their course, till the Fall term of Court, and the jail at Colfax not being secure, the prisoners are to be confined in Walla Walla jail until the Fall term of Court, and the jail at Colfax not being secure, the prisoners are to be confined in Walla Walla jail until the Fall term of Court.

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Our city was surprised and pained last week at the report of the sudden and unaccountable disappearance of Capt. Jas. Ewart, of the noted Ewart House, of Colfax. It is supposed that derangement of business matters led him to this sad step, and fears were entertained for a time of probable suicide. He was subsequently seen, however, by Mr. J. W. Range of the Pioneer Mill Co. at Sinequauteen apparently on his way to Montana.

A MODEL GIRL.—Do you want to read this word-picture of a modest girl? I wish more of her class existed, for the sake of society at large. She is not what is called handsome, though possessed of a quiet attractiveness all her own. Her wardrobe is chosen for quality according to her financial circumstances; the colors are selected with care, suitable to each other and favorable to her complexion (you may call this taste, so it is "modest taste"); the style, made of course, be as near the popular fashion as she dare approach, but never quite up to the height; when out calling or stopping she dresses with neatness and care; if walking, she neither moves too fast or too slow, but glides along with a natural and graceful step which is very becoming, recognizing her friends by a polite bow or welcome grasp of the hand; but there are no demonstrative embraces or gushing words. She is strictly truthful. When any question is being discussed and her opinion is asked, she gives it hesitatingly, not doubtfully, and if not accepted, never allows herself to utter a contradiction, but calmly and quietly withdraws from the conversation, although her opinion is not lost or defeated by so doing—on the contrary, it almost always carries weight and effect. Her acts and words are unobtrusive, but her influence is great in the home which it is her happiness to adorn.

In its recent legislative and judicial election Oregon has gone Republican by an unusual majority. Hon. M. C. George is elected to Congress by a majority of 1160 over Whitesaker; while the average majority of the republican Supreme Judges is 1187. Odell beats Merry for State Printer 1010 votes.

The Indian Country.

It is well known by the people of this region that Col. H. Clay Wood, A. A. G. Dept. Columbia and special agent of the Interior Department, has been among us, busily making himself familiar with the condition of the Spokan Indians with a view to either securing their consent to go on one of the reservations in Eastern Washington or take up land in severalty under the Indian Homestead Act. On Thursday a week ago, accompanied by Capt. Lamson, of Portland, and Rev. H. T. Cowley of this city, he took a trip to Deep Creek to observe the progress of the colony under William Three Mountains. He was well pleased with what he saw of their efforts at improvement and commended and encouraged them. It was his design to visit, also, the Lower Spokans, the Indians on the Little Spokan and Peon Prairie, but the inaccessibility of the roads and the high water in the Spokan, incurring too much risk to his outfit, he reluctantly abandoned the attempt.

A council of the principal chiefs was in the meantime called to meet at this place, and Sultee, Quinemoisy and Stilam of the Coeur d'Alene tribe invited to be present. The Spokans summoned were Spokan Garry, Lot, William, Baptiste Peon, Enoch, Paul and Abraham. The council was announced to convene on Thursday, June 17, and Col. Wood called to his assistance Gen. Wheaton, Hon. J. A. Simms, Capt. Lamson, Maj. Jas. O'Neill and Rev. H. T. Cowley. The original design was simply to have a private interview with the principal chiefs, communicating to them the purposes and wishes of the Government, and through them in due time to their respective followers. At the appointed time, however, an interested crowd of both Indians and Whites with several ladies, gathered at the old Indian school house on Mr. Cowley's place, and with anxious interest on the part of the Indians, and a quiet good feeling on the part of the Whites, a public council was opened. Col. Wood stated to them the object of his mission; viz, that he had been instructed by the Secretary of the Interior to announce to them the necessity of coming to a decision in regard to locating on permanent homes—that former roving habits must now be abandoned and that all must choose between reservation life or citizenship. He requested to them the preference of the Interior Department to see them go on one of the three reservations in Eastern Washington, and the inability they had to do so.

He then called on the chiefs to give their views in regard to the best course for them to pursue. Spokan Garry was first called upon, and after considerable hesitation and some diplomacy, delivered himself with unaccustomed moderation. He spoke of the long years he has been waiting for the Gov't to give them a treaty and their continued disappointment, but was inclined to take a practical view of the present situation, and intimated that it was his intention now to enter his place as a homestead, and that if he did so the majority of the Indians would follow his example. Lot, Sultee, William, Quinemoisy and Sillaam spoke briefly, giving their testimony in favor of civilization, and counseling the Indians to come to a decision. Sultee thought that reservation life was better for the Indians at present than citizenship. Gen. Wheaton then spoke, testifying to the genuineness of Col. Wood's authority, as some doubt seemed to exist as to whether he was really a bona fide officer of the government. He spoke also of the entire unanimity of the War and the Interior Dept., in regard to the question now before them, and of the vast immigration about to pour into the Spokan country, and of the wish of the Gov't that the Indians should be provided for before it would be too late. One or two other chiefs spoke after which Agent Simms exhorted them earnestly to be prompt to act in the present emergency.

Col. Wood then explained with patient minuteness the three different kinds of land subject to entry, and the necessary course of procedure to secure legal possession. He assured them of their equality with Whites in regard to the entering of lands, and that he had the assurance of Gen. Sprague, that Indians on the railroad lands should not be displaced, but that the railroad company and the Interior Department would arrange the matter between them. The afternoon session was opened with prayer by Rev. H. T. Cowley, and a further interchange of views went on. S'Hublitt, Paul, Frieze, Baptiste Peon, Ammalichian and Enoch spoke briefly with some diversity of opinion, but all in favor of remaining where they are and adopting the mode of living of the white man. Col. Wood then called upon those who had decided the question of taking Indian Homesteads to come forward and have their names registered. About a dozen promptly responded, principally of Baptiste Peon's band. The council was then adjourned until one o'clock to day.

Our citizens having heretofore invariably made preparation to celebrate the Fourth at the Falls, and our sister towns having cordially joined with us, by common consent it was thought appropriate this year to accord the privilege to some other locality, and our enterprising neighbors of the Four Lake region were prompt to come to the front and show themselves equal to the occasion. The following will explain itself. MEDICAL LAKE, June 10, 1880. To the People of Spokan Falls and vicinity. Fellow Citizens: At a meeting held at Medical Lake on June 4, by the citizens of this community, the following resolutions were adopted: Whereas, arrangements having previously been made to celebrate our National Independence on Monday the 5th of July next at Medical Lake, and, Whereas, we understand that the people of Spokan Falls have as yet not made any definite arrangements to celebrate at their place, we will and hereby extend to them a cordial and hearty invitation to meet on that day and participate in commemorating our great day of National Independence; therefore, Be it Resolved, That if the people of Spokan Falls do accept our invitation and join with us on that day, we will reciprocate and honor most cheerfully a similar invitation from them in celebrating the Fourth of July in 1881. Respectfully, Geo. W. Brower, Pres.

PROGRAMME. 1. National Salute to be fired at Sunrise. 2. Citizens to form in line at 10 o'clock and march to Speaker's stand where the Declaration of Independence will be read, after which the Oration will be delivered. 3. After the Oration, a march to the tables, where a dinner will be prepared from the baskets of each one that attends. 4. After dinner (at 2 P. M.) a boat race will come off on the lake, for which a premium of \$750 for first winning and \$250 for second winning. 5. Climbing of greased pole, prize \$2. 6. Sack race, prize \$250. 7. Foot race, 20 rods, prize \$250. 8. Horse race, premium \$200—\$15 to best horse and \$5 to second best. Free to all. Three or more to enter and two or more to run. 9. Slow horse race, prize \$5; the last horse out wins. Owners not allowed to choose riders. In all the above prizes an entrance fee of 10 per cent. of prize must be added to purse from each entrant. All to conclude with a grand ball at the Medical Lake House, to which all are cordially invited.

OFFICERS OF THE DAY. Geo. W. Brower, Pres. Wm. Bingham, Wm. Condon, Jas. Main, M. Smythe, vice presidents. Col. G. H. Morgan, Marshall. Geo. W. Ansel, R. C. Bacon, Col. E. L. Smith, Asst. Marshalls. Cannoniers, Daniel Layton, Chas. Robbins, Harvey Bruce. Flag Bearer, Thos. Robinette. SPOKAN FALLS ACCEPTS. In response to the cordial invitation of the citizens of Four Lakes, a meeting was called at the law office of J. J. Browne, to take suitable action thereon. The meeting was organized by calling Mr. Louis Zeigler to the chair and Mr. F. R. Moore to act as secretary. After listening to the reading of the invitation and programme, it was unanimously resolved to accept, and J. J. Browne, Esq., was chosen to deliver the oration, and Mr. Louis Zeigler appointed to read the Declaration of Independence.

LADIES ABOUT TO MARRY.—In marrying, make your own match, do not marry any man to get rid of him, or to oblige him, or to save him. The man who would go to destruction without you will quite as likely go with you, and perhaps drag you along. Do not marry in haste lest you repent at leisure; do not marry for a home and a living, when by taking care of your health you can be strong enough to earn your own living. Do not let aunts, fathers or mothers sell you for money or a position, into bondage, tears and lifelong misery, which you alone must endure. Do not place yourself habitually in the society of any suitor until you have decided the question of marriage; human wills are weak, and people often become bewildered, and do not know their error until it is too late. Get away from their influence, settle your head, and make up your mind alone. A promise may be made in a moment of sympathy, or even half delicious ecstasy, which must be redeemed through years of sorrow and pain. Gen. Chester E. Arthur, of New York, was nominated on the first ballot for the vice presidency on the Republican ticket with Gen. Garfield.

Celebration of the Fourth.

Very little government work was done in Washington to-day, for the city had gone wild over the Chicago convention. Grant, Blaine, Sherman and Edmunds men thronged around the bulletin boards a hundred deep, and yelled as each vote was posted. In the departments excitement was high. Bulletins of each ballot were received and displayed. Anxious clerks crept from their rooms, devoured the lettering thereon and went back to work only to come back in a few moments. Special announcement of each ballot was received by Secretary Sherman in the room adjoining his office. Senator Blaine left the capitol early and was kept informed at his residence by his private wire, and the president was not lacking for information through the telegraph operator at the White House. There was never more excitement in Washington, even over the result of a presidential election. While there was cheering at the result of every ballot there was all along a feeling of suspense.

The crowds were waiting for the termination ballot, for nothing would satisfy them. The crowds around the bulletin boards at the capitol were greater than on any other previous occasion since the convention. The house and senate chambers were deserted all the while the balloting was going on, and many senators and representatives, equipped with talley papers and lead pencils, stood in the crowd which filled the corridors. Before the telegraph offices men stood marking down the votes of different states as soon as they were displayed in quick succession, and exchanging comments until the bulletins began to indicate a dead lock and a contest of long continuation, when they retired to the cloak rooms and there impatiently awaited some decisive tidings. Senator Blaine received an account of the first ballot before he left the capitol. The result seemed to correspond with his calculations and he was to all appearances perfectly cool; but as he lightly passed down the senate steps to his carriage, he remarked, although with unrudded calmness and cheerfulness of tone and manner: "I do not think I shall get the nomination."

Josh Billings' Philosophy. Kindness is never wholly wasted, but when you are dealing with mules, always keep your eye on their heels. Sun men's humor is like dried apples.—Answer in our next. Almost every body has a hobby or sun kind to ride. There is nothing so easy to mount, and oft times there is nothing that amounts to much easier. Give me honesty fast, and after that give me anything you please. Most of the literary critics of the day are those who have failed in writing themselves, therefore they lack an stab, and murder without any mercy. Fanatics seldom undertake to prove their belief; they are satisfied to assert it. Men of genius don't depend upon their memory; it is easier for them to create a new idea than to recall an old one. There is much the same difference between honor and honesty that there is between notoriety and reputation. Honest poverty has this advantage, all it owes, it owes to Heaven, and don't owe much there. All the vices are relations, none more remote than first cousins. To be a great man it is not necessary that a man should be unlike others, but that he should always be like himself. Industry, without economy, is like a bag with a hole at the bottom off. I never yet heard of a man becoming an infid, or deserting Christianity on his death-bed. God has made but few things impossible, certainly none that ought to be possible. The anthrity are not only born so, but are fated to die so. I believe there is such a thing as a dishonest diffidence, also such a thing as an honest impudence. The man who acts from impulse generally acts right. I observe that those who know the most believe the most, it don't take but few branes to doubt and differ.

CHANGE THE NAMES.—The Polouse Gazette moves for change in the names of the following localities: Rock Creek, Crab Creek, Dry Creek, Cow Creek, Big Springs and Tule Lake. There are too many of them to distinguish.

Washington in Suspense.

The Republican Territorial Committee of Washington Territory met at New Tacoma Wednesday evening, and selected Vancouver as the place for the meeting of the next Republican Convention, and Wednesday, Sept. 8, as the time. The convention will consist of 94 delegates. The representation in the convention was apportioned on the basis of one vote for each county, one for each hundred votes cast for Delegate Bents, and one for each fraction of fifty or more votes. The committee adopted resolutions endorsing the Chicago nominees.—Oregonian.

The San Francisco Globe, in commenting on the recent disaster on the Southern Pacific Coast railroad, thus philosophically reasons and sagely advises: A very moderate speed on a down grade is hard to break up where the road is entirely straight, but when curves are necessary the road should be built in such a manner as to give a rise of the "curves are necessary," we confess that we cannot understand how the "rise" can be established both ways. On the 1st of June, the financial statement of the Secretary of the treasury shows the decrease in the public debt during May to be \$10,928,023 87; cash in treasury, \$206,613,616; gold certificates, \$8,505,100; silver do, \$12,224,280; certificates of deposit outstanding, \$12,815,000; refunding certificates, \$1,413,300; legal tenders outstanding, \$366,681,012; fractional currency do, \$15,592,134.

Advertisement for the Grand Celebration at Lake Medical on Monday the 5th of July, 1880. Extensive preparations have been made for a grand time on the occasion, and everybody is urged to be present. PROGRAMME. National salute to be fired at sunrise. Citizens to form in line at 10 o'clock and march to speaker's stand. Reading of Declaration of Independence. Oration. Dinner, prepared from the baskets of each one present. Boat race on the lake; \$750 first, and \$250 second prize. Climbing greased pole; \$250. Sack race; \$250. Foot race; 20 rods; \$250. Horse race; \$750 to best, \$250 to second best horse and \$50 to rider. Slow horse race; \$5. All to conclude with a grand ball at the Medical Lake House. OFFICERS OF THE DAY. Geo. W. Brower, Pres. Wm. Bingham, Wm. Condon, Jas. Main, M. Smythe, vice presidents. Col. G. H. Morgan, Marshall. Geo. W. Ansel, R. C. Bacon, Col. E. L. Smith, Asst. Marshalls. Cannoniers, Harvey Bruce, Daniel Layton, Chas. Robbins.

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Special Business Notices.

Fix up for the 4th. Gogo Rima's New Jewelry Store for your jewelry. Whenever you find it necessary to purchase gloves and you want to be sure you are going to procure a "serviceable pair, inquire for those made in every style and of nearly every material by Mills, Leak & Co. Go to Rima's Jewelry Store and see the finest lot of jewelry that ever came to this place. Ladies Gold-leaf Cameo and Onyx Sets. Gold-leaf Veil and Shawl pins. Gold Rings and Gents Studs, Buttons and Chains, &c. The Republican Territorial Committee of Washington Territory met at New Tacoma Wednesday evening, and selected Vancouver as the place for the meeting of the next Republican Convention, and Wednesday, Sept. 8, as the time. The convention will consist of 94 delegates. The representation in the convention was apportioned on the basis of one vote for each county, one for each hundred votes cast for Delegate Bents, and one for each fraction of fifty or more votes. The committee adopted resolutions endorsing the Chicago nominees.—Oregonian.

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Lawson Bros.

DEALERS IN Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Stationery, Cutlery, Jewelry. CIGARS, TOBACCO AND MEERSCHAUM GOODS. And a General Assortment of NOTIONS. Country Dealers will find it to their advantage to examine our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere. One door east of North Pacific Hotel, SPOKAN FALLS, W. T. The Business and Professional Men Who REALLY DESERVE And are now receiving the Lion's share of the PUBLIC PATRONAGE. ARE THOSE WHOSE NAMES ARE FOUND IN THE ADVERTISING COLUMNS OF THEIR LOCAL COUNTY PAPER. None but enterprising, reliable men need apply for space in these columns.

THE WAY TO HEALTH.—The only true way to health is that which common sense dictates to a man. Live within the bounds of reason. Eat moderately, drink temperately, sleep regularly, avoid excess in anything, and preserve a conscience "void of offense." Some men eat themselves to death, some drink themselves to death, some wear out their lives by indolence, and some by over exertion while not a few sink into the grave under the effects of vicious practices. All the medicines in creation are not worth a cent to a man who is constantly and habitually violating the laws of his own nature. All the medical science in the world cannot save him from a premature grave. With suicidal course of conduct, he is planting the seeds of decay in his own constitution, and accelerating the destruction of his own life.

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The Spokan Times

Discoveries of the Microscope.

Science is becoming a regular humbug. We all believed we were drinking wholesome if not pure water, and were satisfied with it, until some long-haired scientist, with a magnifying glass on the end of his nose discovered that all water is full of animal and vegetable life, and the only absolutely pure fluid in this respect is whiskey, beer, wine, etc., in which no insect or vegetable can live. These same scientific fellows have found worms in hogs, and just as soon as the discovery was made, civilized people began to die from eating pork, notwithstanding their fathers had thrived and fattened upon it without evil effects for generations. They have discovered insects, sand and all sorts of objectionable things in sugar, and other articles we eat; in fact they have found some non-appetizing substance either living or dead, in almost everything we eat or drink. These same bugologists and disease hunters have likewise gone to work on fruit trees and grape vines, and discovered hundreds of diseases and insects at work on their vitality that the world never heard of before, and hadn't ought to know anything about now. Their last discovery is that the grape vine roots, in vineyards where the soil is impoverished or the drainage not sufficient during the winter months, are attacked with cancer. We have long thought from the spotted appearance of many of the peaches brought to market that the trees which bore them had the small-pox or leprosy, we were not certain which, but kept the discovery to ourselves for fear that we would be ridiculed. But we now boldly charge both diseases on the peach trees, and can prove to the satisfaction of any ophthalmologist that many fruit trees of all the different varieties are dying of slow consumption. It would require a regular drug store now to furnish all the remedies prescribed for killing insects and curing diseases of trees. Fact is, the whole animal and vegetable world is going into rapid decay and being eaten up by bugs and worms, or these scientists are a lot of intolerable old humbugs. God made this world perfect and very beautiful and desirable, but man, with his scientific and microscopic ingenuity, is discovering so many defects in his great handiwork that it will soon be considered better suited for a charnel house than for any other purpose. The civilized world is getting entirely too smart and particular to live very comfortably.—*Petaluma Courier.*

Use of Rhubarb.

The broad leaves and acid stalks of this plant are to be found in almost every kitchen garden; but after they have contributed in the early spring toward the making of a few pies and tarts, they are generally allowed to grow rank, and go to seed for the rest of the season. It may be interesting to some of our readers to know that the pie-plant has the peculiarity of taking any flavor, and imparting none; this quality makes it a very valuable addition to pies and sauces to be used when expensive fruits are used. A delightful and healthful drink for summer can be made by pressing out the juice and sweetening with sugar or syrup. Very nice jellies and preserves can be made from it, costing but the trouble and the sugar. A jelly closely imitating that made from quinces can be made thus: Cut up the stalks and simmer till soft, without sugar and without water; strain out the juice, measure it, and put it back into the kettle with a rind of lemon (the thin yellow part only) and a few sticks of cinnamon; boil twenty minutes, then strain again through a flannel bag, return again to the kettle and when it comes to a boil, add an equal weight of sugar, which you have previously measured and have had heating by the fire. It is always best to have the sugar hot for jellies; let it boil up once, and pour as soon as possible into your glasses. By dipping them into hot water you will prevent their breaking when you pour the jelly into them.

Oyster Extinction.

Are the oysters giving out? This shuddering question is prompted by sundry revelations and suggestions made in the course of recent discussions and reports in the Maryland Legislature. Maryland and the waters thereof are the home of the oyster. The bottom of the Potomac river, the Chesapeake bay and other estuaries running into the State are encrusted with beds of these edible bivalves, and it is from these breeding beds that our chief supplies are drawn. But not only is the consumption of oysters increasing at an enormous rate, but human greed and rapacity are inflicting on them a havoc which, it is hinted, must, if persisted in, lead, ultimately, if not to the utter extinction of the Baltimore oysters, to its degeneration to the wretched diminutiveness that makes its European brother so uninteresting and contemptible. It is officially stated in these discussions that the greater part of the 3,000,000 bushels of oysters taken from the bottom of the Potomac river in the last two years were taken by unlicensed dredgers, and that last year 1,743,000 bushels were drawn from Maryland waters and transported, in violation of the law, to New Jersey and Connecticut for bedding purposes—nearly all being taken in spawning season. [In addition to this the dredges constantly ply their work in such a way as to destroy vast quantities of "spat." These destructive processes are beginning to tell on the supply. It was testified that the oyster beds in Potomac sound are pretty much exhausted already, and that in Tangier sound they are gradually failing; and good authorities declare that "if the legitimate and illegitimate taking of oysters in Maryland waters is permitted to go on at the present rate, the time is not far distant when we shall have but few oysters to take." The bare idea here suggested is enough to strike the country with horror for what would it be without oysters?

Curse for

The following interesting dull care away, as recommended by Howard, the celebrated philanthropist: "Set about doing good to somebody. Put on your hat and go to visit the sick and the poor; inquire into their wants and minister to them. Seek out the desolate and oppressed, and tell them of the consolations of religion. I have often tried this medicine, and always find it the best antidote for a heavy heart."

Familiarity

Of all the sources of bad manners, we know of none so pernicious and prolific as the license of familiarity. There is no one among our readers, we presume, who has not known a village or a neighborhood in which all the people call each other by their given or christian names. The "Jim," or "Charley," or "Mollie," or "Fannie," of the young days of school life remain the same until they totter into the grave from old age. Now, there may be a certain amount of good-fellowship and homely fondness in this kind of familiar address, but there is not a spark of politeness in it. It is all very well, within a family or circle of relatives, but when it is carried outside it is intolerable. The courtesies of life are carried on a low level, and not in a familiar embrace. Every gentleman has a right to the title at least, of "Mister," and every lady to that of "Miss" or "Madame," even when the Christian name is used. For an ordinary friend to address a married woman as "Dolly," or "Mary," is to take an unpardonable liberty. It is neither courteous nor honorable. We have known remarkable men, living for years under the blight of their familiarity used first names—men whose fortunes would have been made, or greatly benefited, by removing to some place where they could have been addressed with the courtesy due to their worth, and been rid forever of the cheapening process of familiarity. How can a man lift his head under the degradation of being called "Sam" by every man, young and old, whom he may meet in the street? How can a strong character be carried when the man who bears it must bow decently to the name "Billy"?

This is not a matter that we have taken up to sport with. We approach it with all seriousness, and with the feeling and exhibition of familiarity lie at the basis of the worst manners of the American people.

A Rich Thing About Editors.

Editors are usually wealthy, the man with the sample case remarked. "Yes," I said, "they are familiar with all the slang and business phrases of the money market; they write about millions as ordinary men talk about dollars; they know how to pay the national debt; they build railroads; they organize mining and magnificent transportation companies with fabulous capital; they declare war without consulting Rothschilds, and if all the banks in America were to fail to-morrow they wouldn't be a cent poorer than they are to-day. They are rich. They associate with the moneyed classes; they sit down at the table with Kings, and, sometimes, in happier luckier moments with aces; if you want to borrow money, go to the editor, he will turn to his advertising columns and tell you where you can borrow it. If you have money to loan, rather than see you suffer he will borrow it of you himself. Rich? He knows the secrets of the moneyed rings; he divulges the plans and schemes of the heavy operators to the people; he roars himself louder than the bulls, and growls among the bears; his voice is heard in the temples of the money changers, asking for money; he warbles his little roundelay out on the curbstone, in a melancholy minor key, when he doesn't get it. Oh, yes, editors are rich. When you want to spend all the money you have in this wide, wide world go to some one else; when you want something done for nothing, lie you to your newspaper office. Then, when you want to send some man to Congress, send your lawyer, because you can get along without him."

Courtesy of John Knox.

A curious anecdote connected with Knox's marriage to Lord Ochiltree's daughter, is contained in a letter written by Mr. Robert Miller, minister of Paisley, to Woodrow, the historian of the church of Scotland, dated November 13, 1723, and will be read with interest by many. It is as follows: "John Knox, before the light of the sun broke up, traveled among several honest families in the west of Scotland who were converts to the Protestant religion. Particularly he visited old Stewart Lord Ochiltree's family, preaching the gospel privately to those who were willing to receive it. The lady and some of the family were converts. Her ladyship had a chamber, table, stool and candlestick for the prophet, and one night about supper said to him, 'Mr. Knox, I think you are at a loss by what to call a wife.' To which he said, 'Madame, I think nobody will take such a wanderer as I.' To which she replied, 'Sir, if that be your objection, I will make inquiry to find an answer against our next meeting.' The lady accordingly addressed herself to her eldest daughter, telling her she might be very happy if she could marry Mr. Knox, who would be a great credit to the Church; but she despised the proposal, hoping her ladyship wished for better than to marry a poor wanderer. The lady addressed her second daughter, who answered as the eldest. Then the lady spoke to her third daughter, about nineteen years of age, who very faintly said, 'Madame, I'll be very willing to marry him, but I fear he'll not take me.' To which the lady replied, 'If that be all your objection, I'll soon get you an answer.' Next night, at supper, the lady said, 'Sir, I have been considering upon a wife for you, and find one very willing.' To which Knox inquired, 'Who is it, madame?' She answered, 'My youngest daughter, sitting by your side at the table.' Then, addressing himself to the young lady, he said, 'My bird, are you willing to marry me?' She answered, 'Yes, sir; only I fear you will not be willing to take me.' He said, 'My bird, if you be willing to take me, you must take your venture of God's providence as I do. I go through the country sometimes on my foot, with a wallet on my arm and a Bible in it. You may put some things in for yourself, and if I bid you take the wallet you must do it, and go when I go and lodge where I lodge.' 'Sir, said she, 'I'll do all this.' 'Will you be as good as your word?' 'Yes I will.' Upon which the marriage was concluded. She went with him to Geneva, and as he was ascending a hill, she got up to the top of it before him and took the wallet on her arm, and sitting down, said, 'Now, good man, say not I as good as my word?'

Notice.

The partnership heretofore existing between J. N. Squier and R. A. Freese, as and style of J. N. Squier & Co., is this day of April, 1880, dissolved, R. A. Freese retiring. All persons knowing themselves indebted to the firm will please call on J. N. Squier, who alone is authorized to receive the same.

Notice of Dissolution.

The partnership heretofore existing between J. N. Squier, A. E. Clark and Edward Knipe, doing business as and style of J. N. Squier & Co., is this 25th day of May, 1880, by mutual consent, dissolved, S. J. Rickard retiring from the said firm, he having sold his entire interest in said firm to the said Clark & Knipe, the latter continuing as and style of the said firm and paying all liabilities. The business will continue under the firm name of Clark & Knipe.

A. K. Clark, Edward Knipe, Sam'l J. Rickard.

Territory of Washington, ss
In Justice's Court before J. M. Jones, Justice.
To A. J. Rickard: You are hereby notified that A. E. Van Alstine has filed a complaint against you in said court, which will be taken on the 1st day of June, 1880, at 10 o'clock a. m., and unless you appear and defend, the court will grant the relief prayed for in the complaint. The object and demand of said complaint is to recover from you the amount of \$750.00 for cutting logs from the lot of March to the 1st of June, 1879. J. M. JONES, J. P.
Complaint filed May 17, 1880. 22m3
L. R. NASH, Atty for Plaintiff.

True Happiness.

The most common error of men and women is that of looking for happiness somewhere outside of useful work. It has never yet been found when thus sought, and never will be while the world stands, and the sooner this truth is learned the better for every one. If you doubt this proposition, glance around among your friends and acquaintances and select those who appear to have the most enjoyment in life. Are they the idlers and pleasure-seekers, or the earnest workers? We know what your answer will be. Of all miserable human beings it has been our fortune or misfortune to know, they were the most wretched who had retired from useful employment to enjoy themselves; while the slave at his enforced labor, or the hungry toiler for bread, were supremely happy in comparison.

A bible and a local newspaper in every house, a good school in every district, all studied and appreciated as they merit, are the principal supports to virtue, morality and civil liberty.

How to Reach this Country.

Inquiring letters are so frequently received, as to the best mode of reaching this new country, the rates of fare, the shortest routes, &c., that we have compiled the following facts for the express benefit of those who would come among us. Those persons who have friends contemplating a visit to this country, either for pleasure or profit, ought secure some extra copies of this week's edition of THE TIMES.

There are three routes which Eastern people may take in coming hither. If a person wants to save time, and desires to bring stock, wagons, &c., the quickest and most direct route would be to come from Omaha to Ogden; thence by wagon road to this new country; traversing the distance from Ogden to two or three weeks, when roads are good—say in the month of June, July or August. Those having neither wagons nor teams, can come by rail to Kansas City, at a cost of about \$50 in emigrant car, thence by stage to Walla Walla, at an expense of \$50, exclusive of meals, and on to Colfax or Spokane Falls, at an additional expense of ten and seven dollars, respectively. The remaining route is via San Francisco, by rail, thence to Portland, Oregon, by ocean steamer; thence to Alamo, by land, to Walla Walla, at an expense of \$100, exclusive of meals and berth. The overland railroad company makes but little difference in price of through tickets to San Francisco or Kelton. At the present time, the route via San Francisco and Portland is undoubtedly the easiest and cheapest, provided you are not accompanied by your own team, everything being taken into consideration. First class fare from Omaha to Kansas City, is \$12.00; from Kansas City to Walla Walla, via Kelton, is \$12.25; via San Francisco, \$132.

Accommodations from Oregon and California, in the earlier part of the season, when they have the money to spare, often come by water to the Dalles or Alamo, thence overland by teams. Those who travel without teams should come by boat to Penawawa or Alamo, and there take the stage for this upper country via Colfax. Many families make the entire trip overland.

Faget Sounders come by way of Portland and Alamo, unless they want a delightful horseback ride over the Cascade mountains in the summer. The usual route is the best for horsemen, leading the traveler by way of the Kittitas mountains to the lower country. Many families make the entire trip overland.

Accommodations on the Columbia river boats are excellent, and every attention is paid to the comfort and convenience of passengers. No one who has an opportunity to do so should fail to take a trip either up or down the Columbia river, where the scenery is magnificent and beautiful in the extreme.

REMEMBER!

THE CITY Market
Hiram Still, Proprietor.
Dealer by wholesale or retail in
BEEF, MUTTON, AND PORK,
Sausages and cured meats always on hand.
Hides bought and sold.
Highest market price paid for produce of all kinds.
Market, on Howard street, bet. Front and Main, Spokan Falls, 4p23

General Merchandise

Keep always on hand an A 1 selected stock of
FREDENRICH & BERG, PROP'RS.
Embroidered most everything imaginable, at prices to suit the closest buyer.

BLACKSMITHING!

HUNSAKER & McGLAIN.
Having recently built and furnished their Blacksmith Shop with all kinds of tools necessary for doing
MACHINE, HACK AND BUGGY work; also, general farm work.
TIRE SET
Without Cutting or Welding. As our charges are reasonable, and our work warranted to give general satisfaction, we respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage. We have had years of experience in this class of work, and guarantee satisfaction.
Horse-shoeing \$3.00 per set.
Corner Front and Mill Streets.

Hurrah.

FOR THE PEOPLE.
THE N. P. R. IS GOING THROUGH SPOKAN CO.
AND SO IS PERCIVAL BRO'S PORTABLE Steam Shingle Mill.
Will always have a supply of shingles in SPOKAN FALLS, and also
AT THE MILL,
near the new bridge,
ON HANGMAN CREEK,
Good shingles at reasonable rates.
PERCIVAL BRO'S.

1,000 WANTED!

As customers to the
GROCERY & BAKERY
SPOKAN FALLS.
Always on hand a full stock of choice
Groceries,
at prices to suit the times.
Canned goods a specialty.
Everything in the Bakery line to be found here.
Call, see, and be satisfied.
E. B. HUNSAKER,
Proprietor.
July 1.

California House,

SPOKAN FALLS, Wash. Ter
W. C. Gray, Proprietor.
The California House is kept in first class style, with pleasant rooms, neat furniture, and a table always supplied with the best market affords.
Board, per week, \$5 00
do do (with lodgings) 6 00
do per day do 1 50
Single meals, 50
Ample accommodations for families.

The Spokan House,

(CORNER FRONT AND STEVENS STREETS.)
J. H. Masterson, Prop'r.
This House has recently been renovated, refurnished and thoroughly improved. The table is surpassed by none in the city. Board by day or week. Excellent rooms for families.

City Bakery

AND
Restaurant.
MEALS AND LUNCH AT ALL HOURS, AT
FRENCH ROLLS,
BREAD CAKES,
PIES, &c., &c.,
Always on hand.
SUPPERS got up in good style for BALLS & PARTIES, at
SHORT NOTICE.
MRS. PHILIP WINGBART.

Lippitt Brothers,

DEALERS IN
GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
COLFAX, W. T. July 24

Ewart House.

COLFAX, W. T.
THE LARGEST
AND BEST KEPT HOTEL
North of Walla Walla.
Good Accommodations, and
REASONABLE CHARGES.
The patronage of the Traveling and Resident Public is respectfully solicited.
JAMES EWART, Proprietor.
6m

PIONEER

Drug Store.

W. J. HAMILTON & CO.,
DRUGGISTS & APOTHECARIES,
Dealers in all kinds of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS,
Oils, Glass,
PATENT MEDICINES, VARNISHES,
BRUSHES,
CUTLERY AND STATIONERY.
Opposite the Post Office building, Colfax, April 24. 3m

NEW STORE!

W. H. Mastin

Having recently arrived in Colfax, is now ready for business. His stock is new and complete, consisting of
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Gold Pens and Pencils, Spectacles, Pistols and Cartridges.
All of the new and standard varieties of Stationery and Cutlery.
A complete stock of Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes and Notions.
Special attention is given to repairing watches, Clocks and Jewelry of all kinds, and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders promptly attended to.
Remember the place—East side of Main st., opposite the Ewart House, Colfax.

Dissolution of Partnership.

The partnership heretofore existing between M. Oppenheimer, S. Oppenheimer, J. Oppenheimer and Max Weil, under the firm name and style of M. Oppenheimer & Co., doing business at Ft. Colville and White's Landing in Stevens Co., W. T., is this 1st day of May, A. D. 1880, dissolved by mutual consent, Max Weil retiring from said firm. The business hereafter will be conducted at the places aforesaid by the remaining members of the firm under the same firm name of M. Oppenheimer & Co., to whom all debts due the firm will be paid, and who are liable for all the debts of the said firm. m34
M. OPPENHEIMER,
S. OPPENHEIMER,
J. OPPENHEIMER,
MAX WEIL.

For Sale.

A fine German Silver CORNET pronounced by experts to be superior horn. The cost of it a short time since was \$40. Although not compelled to sell; it can be had for considerably less than first cost. Call at or address this office for further particulars.

COLFAX ADVERTISEMENTS.

SEXTON & CODD,
Manufacturers of
LUMBER,
Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Scroll Saws and Turnings.
COLFAX AND PALOUSE CITY.
We are also prepared to do all kinds of Planing, at our Mill in either place. We sell kiln-dried Sash and Doors cheaper than can be shipped from any other place.

Baldwin House.

Corner of Main and Spring Streets
COLFAX, W. T.,
E. N. BEACH PROPRIETOR.
Good accommodations and prices to suit the times.

ROYAL DUKE

STABLES,

C. B. KING, Proprietor.
Parties visiting Colfax are respectfully solicited to give this stable a trial.

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PORTLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

Bennett & Harvey,
Manufacturers of and Dealers in
HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES, ETC., ETC., ETC.
By Wholesale and Retail
Orders from
THE SPOKAN COUNTRY
Respectfully solicited.
Entire Satisfaction Guaranteed

J. B. CONGLE,

110 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer and Manufacturer of
SADDLES, HARNESS, SADDLERY AND HARDWARE,
WHIPS, LEATHER,
And all Goods in the Saddlery Line,
Agent for the Gutta Serena Rubber Co.
A full assortment of all kinds of Horse on hand.

J. K. Gill & Co.,

WHOLESALE
BOOKSELLERS & STATIONERS,
107 First St., Portland.
NEW TEXT BOOKS
Adopted in Washington Territory, for sale in any quantity, at San Francisco prices. We also publish
The Best Maps of Oregon and Washington Territory.
Sent by mail at following rates: Oregon, \$1.00; Washington, 1.00; Oregon and Washington, 1.50.
[Established 1857.]

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STABLES,

C. B. KING, Proprietor.
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Northeastern Washington

Immigrants in search of homes in the great Spokan Country should aim to locate as nearly as possible to the route to be followed by the
There is no point in the Spokan Country that is more promising than
SPOKAN FALLS,
Which is beautifully situated at the west end of the Spokan river, where the Northern Pacific Railroad is already located.
Business & Professional Men
Cannot locate at a point in Northeastern Washington which gives promise of greater importance in the future.
Is situated as follows:
About 80 miles south of Colville;
65 miles north of Colfax;
120 miles east of the Columbia river;
28 miles west of the Idaho line;
47 miles west of the Oregon line;
10 miles north of Four Lake country;
27 miles west of the coast line of the R. R. east of Tacoma.

NORTHERN PACIFIC

RAILROAD LANDS,
FEN O'REILLE DIVISION,
THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY
Is now offering for sale nearly
5,000,000
Acres of its lands in the Fen O'Reille Division in Eastern Washington, which are commencing to be settled. The route of the railroad for forty miles on each side of the Snake River, in Washington Territory, to Lake Fen O'Reille, in Idaho. These lands of unexcelled fertility, and adapted to farming on any scale that may be desired, are offered by the Railroad Company at such prices and terms as cannot fail to induce settlement and cultivation, creating a rapid growth in population of the country, and an increase of value to those who now purchase.
The following resolution of the Board of Directors of the Railroad Company, passed November 19, 1879, fixes the cash price of these lands to actual settlers at two dollars and sixty cents per acre, which it is believed is a lower price than any other lands placed upon the market by any land grant company. This is, in fact, cheaper than the settler can purchase the same class of land of the Government under the pre-emption law, for the expense attending the making of final proof, and the necessary make in order to complete the entry, is more than the ten cents per acre added to the government price by the Railroad Company.
Resolved, that the Agricultural Lands of the Company west of the Missouri River be offered to actual settlers at the price of \$2.50 per acre, with an addition of ten cents per acre to be paid by the company to insure it for the cost of selecting, surveying and conveying said land.
This resolution does not apply to coal or iron lands, nor to lands reserved for timber, nor to lands reserved for sites, nor in regions where water is scarce to lands containing springs of other mineral supplies, where it shall be for the interest of settlers to purchase the same. The land so purchased by individuals, or by corporations, shall be held by the Company in connection with the operation of the road.
To persons wishing to purchase as above, the remarkably low price of four dollars per acre is offered for a limited time: One fourth cash at time of purchase, the balance in four equal yearly payments of ten cents per acre. The above price for time sales is adopted for the present, but may be subject to change in the future.
Persons who have filed with the Railroad Company notices of intention to purchase, or settlers' Applications, who are entitled to actual settlement (except for the class of lands reserved by the terms of the resolution above referred to) shall have the first privilege of purchase, and the first priority of location, and shall be held to the same. Those persons who have in good faith requested to complete their purchase, and who have not done so, shall be held to the same. The land in this division being offered for sale, no more settlers' Applications will be filed.
All communications respecting land in the following described townships:
Tship 10 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 11 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 12 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 13 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 14 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 15 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 16 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 17 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 18 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 19 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 20 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 21 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 22 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 23 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 24 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 25 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
Tship 26 North, Ranges 28 to 29 East
—should be addressed to
WESTERN LAND DEPARTMENT,
NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD,
COLFAX, Wash. T.
J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen'l Mgr.
January 1, 1880.

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