

The Spokan Times.

Established
April 24, 1870

Devoted Particularly to the Best Interests of those who dwell in this New and Beautiful Country.

Single Copies
Ten Cents.

SPOKAN FALLS, W. T., SATURDAY, MAY 29, 1880.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

Territorial Officers.
Delegate to Congress, Thos. H. Brenta.
Governor, J. E. Lurie.
Secretary, N. M. O'Wings.
Marshal, Chas. B. Hopkins.
U. S. Attorney, John B. Allen.
Auditor, Thos. M. Reed.
Treasurer, Frank Tarbell.
Surveyor-General, Wm. McMeiken.
Judge First Jud. Dist., S. C. Wingard.
Judge Second Jud. Dist., John Hoyt.
Judge Third Jud. District, R. S. Greene.
Register U. S. Land Office, W. H. James.
Receiver of Customs, E. R. Wood.

Spokan County.
Probate Judge, J. E. Lurie.
Auditor, J. M. Nosler.
Sheriff, N. M. Tappan.
Treasurer, A. M. Cannon.
Supt. Schools, Miss Maggie Windsor.
Commissioners—John Roberts, V. W. Van Wie and T. E. Jennings.

Post Office.
Office, on Howard street, near Front; Postmaster, J. N. Glover. Mails arrive and depart, as follows:
EAST.
Arrive from Coeur d'Alene, L. T., Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays, at 8 P. M.
Depart, Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays, at 7 A. M.
WEST.
Arrive, fr. Crab Creek, Saturday, at 4 P. M. Depart, Thursday, at 7 A. M.
SOUTH.
Arrive from Colville, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 P. M.
Depart, Sunday, Wednesday and Friday, at 5 A. M.
Arrive from Colfax, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 P. M.
Depart, Sunday, Wednesday and Friday, at 5 A. M.

Religious.
The several denominations (Congregational, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal, etc.) are here represented, and services are held on alternate Sabbaths.
Union Sabbath school at 10 o'clock every Sabbath afternoon. You are cordially invited to attend.

Stevens County.
Probate Judge, Francis Wolf.
Auditor, S. F. Sherwood.
Sheriff, J. U. Hofstetter.
Treasurer, M. J. Walcott.
Commissioners—S. Oppenheimer, L. W. Myers and Geo. McCrea.

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Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.

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Spokan county.
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Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
My office is at Spokan Falls, My residence near Spokan Bridge.
Any orders by postal, or otherwise, to either place will be promptly attended to.

REAL ESTATE AND LAND OFFICE,
ROBERT GRANFORD,
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Lands examined and located, or purchased for parties at a distance. Correspondence solicited. All business attended to with promptness and dispatch.
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Land Office.
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Established in Colfax in 1872, and at Spokan Falls in 1878. I am prepared to furnish all the information that can be obtained in an office, concerning the most desirable lands in the great Spokan and Palouse countries.
My plats for Spokan and Stevens counties are complete and corrected weekly. I receive filings under the various land laws of the U. S. and on R. R. land; take
FINAL PROOF
on both Pre-emption and Homesteads; Convey Real Estate and make out all kinds of legal papers.
CONTROVERSED LAND CASES,
before the local and General Land offices made a specialty. No charges in these cases unless successful.
Information free to those only who do their business through me.
Office two doors East of California House. nos13

Millinery.
Just received, direct from San Francisco, a large fashionable and complete stock of spring and summer millinery, containing everything new and novel in trimmed and untrimmed hats and bonnets. Having made large importations I am prepared to sell goods cheaper than any other house this side of Portland. Also, an experienced dress making business. Cutting and fitting. Patterns cut to order. Make J. Wisconsin.
East Main street, near Bernard.

COLFAX AND SPOKAN FALLS—
Stage Line!
C. B. King, Prop'r.
Stages leave Colfax Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings; and leave Spokan Falls on Sunday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 5 o'clock. Fares, each way, \$7.00. Through trip made each day.
Passengers will be sent through between Colfax and Spokan Falls on any day, if application is made at the stage office on the previous evening.

A Model Subscriber.

"Good morning, Mr. Editor: how are the folks to-day?
I owe you for next year's paper—I thought I'd come and pay;
And Jones is going to take it, and this is his money here;
I shut down leadin' it to him, and coaxed him to try it a year.
"And here's a few little items that happened last week in our town;
And here's a basket of strawberries my wife picked expressly for you,
And a bunch of flowers from Jennie—she thought she must send something too.
"You're doing the politics finely, as all our family agree;
"He's a regular jolly old tramp,"
And give them a good one for me;
And now you are chuck full of business, and I won't be taking your time;
I've things of my own I must 'tend to—good day, sir; I believe I will climb."
The editor sat in his sanctum, and brought down his fist with a thump;
"God bless that old farmer," he muttered, "He's a regular jolly old tramp,"
And 'tis thus with our noble profession, and thus it will ever be still;
There are some who appreciate its labor, and some who, perhaps, never will.
But, in the great time that is coming when Gabriel's trumpet shall sound,
And they who've labored and rested shall come from the quivering ground;
When they who have striven and suffered to teach and enable the race,
Shall march at the head of the column, each one in his God-given place;
As they march thro' the gates of the city, with proud and victorious tread,
The editor and his assistants will travel not far from the head.

Our New Governor.
From the Trenton (N. J.) Gazette.]
"As a public man, governor Newell has performed every duty with ability and success. He was greatly esteemed by President Lincoln with whom he was associated in congress, and was held by that patriot as one of his most intimate personal and confidential friends and advisers. Notwithstanding all his public duties he has ever kept up the practice of his profession, which he has pursued with remarkable ability, knowledge, skill, and performing the most delicate, difficult, and dangerous operations in surgery. He has given also large attention to agriculture, and is regarded as one of the best informed practical farmers in New Jersey. He made the first movement presented in Congress for establishing an agricultural Bureau, and maintained the proposition by an able and exhaustive speech. His life has been characterized by untiring activity and usefulness, never turning away an applicant for his services.
In short, as we have remarked, governor Newell is, singularly well qualified for the position to which he has been appointed. His ability has been proven in a public career of remarkable variety and prominence, his acquisitions are extensive and substantial, his personal bearing exhibits a happy blending of the cultured and polished gentleman, thoroughly accomplished man of the world, and that perfect and general self-possession which comes of long familiarity with the highest social and political circles of the country. We are sure that he will make a useful and popular governor of Washington Territory, and that its people will soon learn to esteem and like him.
We part with so valued a citizen and publicist with profound regret, and congratulate the general government and the people of Washington Territory upon securing the services of a gentleman of such large and varied experience, and so ready and able to render all service for the public good."

From a paltry 75 cents worth of iron ore may be developed \$5.50 worth of bar iron, \$10 worth of horse shoes, \$180 dollars worth of table knives, \$6,800 worth of fine needles, \$59,480 worth of shirt buttons, \$200,000 worth of watch springs, \$2,500,000 worth of pallet arbors (used in watches).
Seven applicants received first-grade certificates at the teachers examination in Thurston county.

Mark Twain as an Indian Fighter.

It was nearly twenty years ago when Dan De Quille and Mark Twain attempted to start a paper in Mendocino county. They took the type and material of their recently defunct newspaper establishment in San Francisco, and loading the stuff into a wagon, struck out into the country to retrieve their fortunes. They packed their type just as it stands in the forms, tied up the articles with stout cords by a process well known to printers, and packing them closely in boxes, vowed to establish a newspaper somewhere which would be the leading exponent of politics and history for the Pacific Coast. Had not an unfortunate circumstance taken place it is quite evident that the same newspaper which they contemplated building would have been alive to-day. Their journey over the mountains was utterly uneventful until they reached Simpson's Station, a spot well known to old travelers on that route. Here they met a party of emigrants making for Lower California, and the latter had with them a small mountain howitzer, which they had brought with them across the plains.
Twain took a great fancy to this gun and offered \$50 for it, with two kegs of powder thrown in. The emigrants were glad enough to part with it, as they concluded the time for its use had passed. Dan thought the purchase of the artillery and military supplies was a reckless piece of extravagance, and said as much, but Twain replied:
"When we start our paper we must first have a salute. A newspaper office with artillery has no weight on the business. No well-regulated office in California should be without a howitzer; a man comes in for retraction we can blow him into the next county. The howitzer goes."
This silenced the argument, and the next day the two journalists took the road with their printing outfit and artillery.
On the next day they camped in a mountain ravine fifteen miles from Simpson's, and after building the usual camp fire, fell asleep. About 11 o'clock the horses awakened them by prancing about, and the two journalists were led to the conclusion that nothing less than a party of Indians were making arrangements for a night attack. In the clear moonlight they could be distinguished about half a mile away at the foot of the ravine. The idea of encountering Indians had never entered the heads of our two fortune seekers, and they had no arms. Suddenly Twain brightened up, remarking:
"The howitzer."
"We've got something but a little powder," said Dan.
"Well, powder'll scare 'em, and we'll load her up."
The piece was immediately loaded with a good big charge, and the two men felt quite certain that the Indians, hearing the roar of the gun, would beat an unconditional retreat. The piece was hardly loaded and placed in position, when about fifty of the redskins came charging up the ravine.
Twain seized a brand from the camp fire and was about to lay it on the touch-hole, when Dan yelled, "Hold on!" as he rammed something into the mouth of the piece, and remarked:
"Turn 'er loose."
The roar of the howitzer echoed through the lonely forests, and the savages, with frantic cries of pain, reeled down the ravine in wild confusion.
"What in h—ll did you put in?" asked Mark.
"A column of nonpareil and a couple of sticks of spring poetry,"
"Poetry did the business, Dan. Get one of your geological articles ready for the next charge, and I guess it'll let the red dev-

ils out for the present campaign."

The savages again advanced. Mark attended to the powder and Dan sorted the shot, so to speak.
"Joems Pipe's song, 'My Mountain Home.'"
"Good for three Indians; sock 'em in."
"An acoustic, by John Riddle, in 'The Primer.'"
"Frank Pixley on the Constitution, half a column of leaded broiler."
"If it hits 'em the day is won."
"Your leader on law and order."
"Save it as a last resort."
Dan pulled the type out of the boxes and stuffed column after column into the howitzer's mouth as the savages came charging on. Another round from the gun, and the red skins rolled over and over each other like boulders swept away by a mountain cloud-burst. Mark, in an ecstasy of delight, pulled an American flag out of his effects and nailed it to the tailboard of the wagon, and was about to make a speech, when the dusky figures of the foe were once more seen moving to the attack.
The piece was again loaded, and this time with a double charge. Mark's leader on "Law and Order," the puff of an auctioneer by Fred McCrelish ("as a sickener," Dan said), Frank Gross, on "The Rebel Yell," an agricultural article by Sam Seabough, showing the chemical properties of corn juice as an educational lever, a maiden poetical effort by Olive Harper, and some verses by Col. Cremeney and Frank Soule completed the load.
"That poetry, 'reaching 'em first, will throw 'em into confusion, and my editorial coming from the top of the mountain will last in lasting demoralization. It will be like the last charge of the French at the battle of Austerlitz."
For the third and last time the faithful howitzer belched its typographical compliments to the advancing foe. The havoc was terrible. There was a wild yell from a score of savage throats, and then the low groans of the dying floated up the ravine on the gentle wind. The two men walked over the field of slaughter and counted fifty-six shrunken bodies lying in heaps. The bodies were horribly mutilated with nonpareil, long primer, two-line type, bourgeois "caps," misere dashes, and unsorted pi.
"My leader cooked that man's goose," said Mark, pointing to a savage with his bowels hanging over the limbs of a cedar.
"My geological article did the business for him," rejoined Dan, nodding carelessly to an Indian whose head was lying twenty yards away.
"The pen is mightier than the sword."
"You bet. Hurray for Faust and Gutenberg!"
"Is there any type left?"
"Not a pound."
Ten days later the two journalistic wrecks reached Virginia City, weary, footsore, and discouraged, and secured a place on the Enterprise.

can dead-head your traveling expenses.

Yours,
MARK TWAIN.

P. S.—Send me a thigh bone of the fallen chief by night express.
Dan will attend to the matter in the spring.
The old howitzer used on the occasion is still in his possession.—Carson Appeal.

Too Much Sleep.
The feet of too much sleep are no less signal than those arising from its privation. The whole nervous system becomes blunted, so that the muscular energy is enfeebled and the sensations, and moral and intellectual manifestations are obscured. All the bad effects of inaction become developed; the functions are exerted with less energy, the digestion is torpid, the excretions are diminished, whilst in some instances the secretion of fat accumulates to an inordinate degree. The memory is impaired, the powers of imagination are dormant, and the mind falls into a kind of heliote, chiefly because the functions of the intellect are not sufficiently exerted, when sleep is too prolonged or too often repeated. To sleep much is not necessarily to be a good sleeper. Generally the poorest sleepers remain longest in bed; that is, they awaken less refreshed than if the time of rising were earlier by an hour or two. While it is true that children and young people require more sleep than their elders, yet it should be the care of parents that over-indulgence be not permitted. Where the habit of children is to lie in bed till eight or nine in the morning, the last two hours, at least, do not bring sound, dreamless sleep, whose absence, for a week or eight or nine in the evening, but are spent in "dozing" and in fact such excess cannot fail to ensure the harmful results described. What is called "laziness" among children is, in very many cases, disease, and is largely due to this, as well as other causes, that undermine the foundations of health.

An opinion on the legal rights of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company and the equitable rights of its stockholders has been prepared and published by Jeremiah S. Black, attorney for the N. P. R. R. It is addressed to the chairman of the committee on Pacific railroads of the house of Representatives. He argues that the company is entitled to the extension asked merely as an equitable proceeding to quiet their title, and that is what a chancellor would grant if the United States were a sueable party; that the grant is absolute and that land is not liable to be forfeited; that for the breach of the conditions of the grant the penalty is not forfeiture, but the right to enforce such measures as may be necessary to speedy completion of the road, and that this last by the terms of the contract is the only thing that the United States can do. The present stockholders, he insists, are not liable on account of anything done or suffered by the original corporators.

The San Francisco Post says: "We have never known a rainy season in California, characterized by floods, freshets and general overflow, that was not invariably followed by a season of unprecedented prosperity. So it will be in 1880." To which the Yolo Democrat adds: "Every season, when the state has been visited with so general a spring flood, since the introduction of agriculture as an industry, has been characterized by a bountiful crop and an era of prosperity in close succession. The crop indications certainly never were better, and if we should fail to realize the full extent of our hopes for the future, the season will be a crushing exception to an old established rule."

Status of the Territories.

Recently, Hon. George Ainslie, of Idaho, delivered a speech in the house of representatives, on the bill to provide for a deficiency in the appropriation for mails on star routes, etc., in which he tells more truth than poetry. Listen to what he says:
"In its course toward the territories, congress has but aped the policy of Great Britain in governing her colonies. Among the colonies that it possesses absolutely and unlimited powers under section 3 article 4 of the constitution, which provides that the 'congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States,' the people resident in the territories have been treated as property and not as citizens of the United States, possessing rights which even the United States is bound to respect. 'We are regarded as aliens, trespassers on the public domain, living, as it were, on government reservations not treated as well as the Indian wards of the nation, for the latter are fed and clothed at government expense.
Congress has utterly ignored the free system of local self-government in the territories and established over us an arbitrary, despotic and absolute rule, unknown to the constitution and foreign to the spirit of American institutions. We are denied any voice or vote in the government in which we live; bearing all the responsibilities and burdens of citizenship, but denied the privileges and immunities of such self-government; political lazorini; wars on the body politic, who by immigrating from other old homes, in crossing state lines into the territory of the United States, left our brains and intelligence behind us, and forfeited all our rights and privileges as American citizens. Swarms of carpet-baggers selected from the grand army of broken-down political hacks and professional office seeking bidders, alien to the country and people by instinct as well as by nature, are foisted upon us as officers, such as governors, judges, marshals, etc.; and they come among us 'to harass our people and eat out their substance.' Taxes are imposed on us without our consent. The right is claimed, and sometimes exercised by congress, of annulling at pleasure laws enacted by our territorial legislatures. The number of members of our local legislatures is reduced by a rider on an appropriation bill, and full power is claimed in this body to legislate for us in all cases whatever. Yet we are expected to endure in uncomplaining silence all the wrongs and indignities heaped upon us. We must contribute of our hard earned wages to the national coffers without receiving anything in return. We are compelled to pay tribute, but have no voice in the levy."

There is no disputing the fact that any farm implement, be it wagon, plow, harrow, reaper, rake or what not, if left exposed to rain and sun for ten years will be practically good for nothing. We might say in five years, but if you choose to cavil at five, we will say ten. This is ten per cent. per annum. At a cost of less than one per cent, these tools can be kept always housed or under cover of some kind, even if but rough boards, that will shut out sun and rain. Because we do not see the silent, slow but steady waste, we are apt to forget that it is ever going on. It is unnecessary to suggest the "application" of this short sermon. Nine per cent. interest saved is not to be despised, even if better times are at hand.

Oregon vs. California.

Oregon is a better state than California. It has a better and more promising future; and unless the city of San Francisco looks to itself, there will spring up somewhere upon the shores of Puget Sound a great commercial emporium that shall challenge with us the commercial supremacy of the Pacific coast. Oregon will, in no distant time, be the most populous state in Washington Territory, and the territory have as yet millions of unappropriated lands. There is now a large immigration pouring into the country, and while Jim Shafter, Col. Beale, Lux & Miller, Throckmorton, and other land cormorants are holding their broad acres beyond the reach of purchase at \$40 per acre, better lands and nearer to a better market may be bought for \$5, or appropriated for nothing, or secured at government prices. Oregon has escaped the greedy, black, speculative spider that stretches his web over the soil to steal and hold prisoner the industrious folk that come to plow. This is selling now in favor of our sister State. It is getting ten emigrants to our one. It is raising industrious and working men away from California, and putting a pile, in The States.

A Story About Sharon.
Sharon once built a saw mill on some government land and ran it three years on government timber. This was in early times, and wood sawyers were not always particular to secure a proper title. After sawing up all the wood in sight Sharon abandoned the mill, and immediately old farmer Treadway, who had an eye on the property, entered an application in the regular way, and came down on it like a thousand-pound brick, with a United States patent. Presently Sharon began to move the machinery of the mill, when Treadway served him with a notice to keep his hands off. Sharon paid no attention to the old farmer, and the next thing he knew he was sued for \$8,000. Treadway showed his documents all correct, and the jury awarded damages in full. After the suit Treadway walked up to Sharon and remarked: "Hill, you may be pretty good at minin', but you're a shiftless land shark. I ain't much on quartz ledges, but when it comes to realities I'm a terror. No hard feelin', Bill? No hard feelin' I hope?"

A tourist writing from Pompeii says: "The museum and ruins of Pompeii hold an indescribable charm for the lover of history, and as the tourist walks slowly through the deserted streets, gazing upon the public buildings and private dwellings that Bulwer has invested with such subtle attractions and beauties, it is hard to realize that we are in the close of the greatest century of the world, that chariots are superseded by the locomotive, that heralds are distanced by telegraph and telephone, and that the life of the dim centuries these walls represent is no more possible to-day than our busy life of the present would have been practicable 1,500 years ago."

An exchange says Congress is contemplating the passage of a bill providing for the acquisition of citizenship by the Indians. Civilization is rapidly overtaking the Indian. Soon he will run for office and learn how much a vote in a clove wad will cost him; he will learn, instead of getting into trouble with the soldiers, to steal from the government as largely and as safely as the Indian agent used to steal from him. And the first Indian who goes to Congress will introduce a bill to regulate the finances, long before he knows enough English to swear grammatically.

Business Cards.

THE
Flouring Mill
AT SPOKAN FALLS,
Is a credit to the country, and an institution of true merit; owned by
F. POST.

Practical Watchmaker and Jeweler,
DEALER IN
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Spectacles,
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.
I warrant all my work, and suit my customers

Hardware
LOUIS ZEIGLER & SON.
Desire to inform the citizens of Spokan Falls and vicinity, that they have opened a Hardware, Stove and Tin store, and will have on hand everything belonging to a first class hardware store, at lowest possible prices. Call and examine our stock and prices before you buy your outfit.

CALIFORNIA
Blacksmith Shop,
I make repairing a specialty.
Horseshoeing done on short notice.
Shop on corner Main and Stevens sts.
W. J. GILBERT, Proprietor.

JUST OPENED,
NEW HARNES SHOP,
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.
PETER DUEBER.
I wish to notify the Public that we are prepared to manufacture Saddles and Harness and any thing pertaining to our line.
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
Repairing promptly attended to.
Give us a call.

The N. P. R. R. has started, and so has the Celebrated

Rockford Saw mill.
—AT—
ROCKFORD, SPOKAN CO.,
Farnsworth & Co., Prop'r's.
We are now prepared to furnish the best qualities of Lumber.
All kinds of Building Lumber and Fencing constantly on hand.
Houses built for cash, only \$10 per foot.

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I make repairing a specialty.
Horseshoeing done on short notice.
Shop on corner Main and Stevens sts.
W. J. GILBERT, Proprietor.

JUST OPENED,
NEW HARNES SHOP,
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.
PETER DUEBER.
I wish to notify the Public that we are prepared to manufacture Saddles and Harness and any thing pertaining to our line.
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
Repairing promptly attended to.
Give us a call.

The N. P. R. R. has started, and so has the Celebrated

Rockford Saw mill.
—AT—
ROCKFORD, SPOKAN CO.,
Farnsworth & Co., Prop'r's.
We are now prepared to furnish the best qualities of Lumber.
All kinds of Building Lumber and Fencing constantly on hand.
Houses built for cash, only \$10 per foot.

The Spokan Times.

Spokane Falls, Saturday, May 20.

Wonderful Growth of Our Island Empire.

Two years ago, last March, a solitary traveler urged his tired feet across the swollen ford on Hangman creek, rode carefully along until he approached a few log cabins, at an hour approaching midnight, and was allowed the privilege of a bed in the only public sleeping room the town of Spokane Falls then afforded the traveling public.

After returning to Puget Sound, the visitor named in the publication of a little advertisement with which our readers are generally familiar. In addition, the importance of this place was often mentioned favorably in editorial columns, and the world was given to understand that there was a rich, beautiful and healthy spot on our globe called the Spokane country, which must soon come into prominence.

It became customary with railroad officials to use the name of Spokane Falls very freely in connection with their prospective work on the main line of the Northern Pacific. Emigrants took up the cry, "Ho! for the Spokane country," and suitors in their words took up their line of march to the new and promising country. Everything in the shape of development in this upper country has, as if by mutual consent, acknowledged Spokane county the most inviting field for the emigrant, with Spokane Falls as the natural, inevitable, business center.

Within the past two months and hundreds of homes have been established in our midst; thousands of land claims have been located; several little business points have sprung into existence; enterprise has been a watchword all about us; and Spokane Falls has taken its proud position among the first cities east of the Cascade mountains. The whole country is filled with new faces, new industries, new farms, new homes. A feeling of supreme satisfaction, coupled with bright anticipation, seems to prevail throughout our bright land. Hopes are already giving way to pleasant realities. Our people are buoyant with reasonable expectations. The tide of immigration is still flooding the country with an increasing volume. The Northern Pacific railroad is stretching its line inland from the Columbia. The iron horse will come rattling down through Lake Creek canyon, span Hangman creek, and slake its thirst at the spring adjoining the city of Spokane Falls, while the falling leaves of autumn herald the approach of another winter. Every indication of a business nature promises lively and improved times in Northeastern Washington during, at least, the next two or three years. Business industries are springing up all about us; farms are being opened; and preparations are constantly tending toward increased production all over this country. Surely, we shall, in the near future, reap a bountiful harvest.

EXTENSION OF TIME. The bill now before Congress favoring an extension of time to the Northern Pacific R. R. Co., for the completion of its road across the continent, fails to create any particular enthusiasm among the people of this Territory. The citizens of this portion, the Yakima, and Puget Sound sections of the Territory are quite indifferent as to the final result of the bill. The management of the Northern Pacific may, and yet they may not, be really pleased with the provisions of the bill as it now stands. There was a time when the Northern Pacific Railroad route was looked upon as a matter of national importance. Time and money have changed the natural direct course of this great thoroughfare, in order to meet the wishes of private aims. The original bill, which made Puget Sound the western terminus of the road, with the main line spanning the Cascade mountains, indicated the only route of national importance. No scientific engineering, no natural or reasonable causes, ever changed that route. But the unsatisfied greed of Oregon, with heavy capitalists in Portland, and her avaricious representatives in Washington, has called into existence before Congress a bill asking extension of time, on condition that the main line be changed from the direct route to Puget Sound, to the round about gateway of the Columbia, terminating at a point on the Willamette (a tributary to the shadow Columbia), where it is situated on the west bank of the beautiful little stream a capital Portland, 100 miles from the ocean's raging, raging edge, the boneyard of the Pacific coast, formerly known as the Columbia bar.

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LOOKS LIKE BUSINESS.

Our efforts to make THE TIMES a fit representative of this important section of country are meeting with great success. New names are being added to our subscription lists, and new advertisements and business cards are to be found in the columns of the paper. The business men of Spokane Falls do not intend to incur the displeasure of entering firms around them, and the disdain of the solid men of the county of Spokane, by trying to reap the benefits of enterprise, without contributing anything toward the encouragement of trade. The advertising columns of THE TIMES show very plainly that Spokane Falls is becoming an important business center; that farmers, stock-raisers, lumbermen, railroaders, and all purchasers, can buy to advantage in this city; that hotel accommodations are large and prices cheaper. Come and see.

Mr. F. E. Eldredge, Secretary of the Territorial Board of Education, denies the statements made against him by enemies at New Tacoma, and also denies having swindled any simple minded people there. If those who claim to be the dupes of his dishonesty can show one dollar of legal indebtedness, he stands ready to pay it at once. We know Mr. Eldredge personally, and have always taken him to be a gentleman.

TELEGRAPHIC.

LATEST NEWS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. A fire occurred at Milton, Pa. on the 15th inst., resulting in the utter destruction of nearly seven hundred houses. The fire burned over a space two squares in width and seven squares in length. All the principal business houses of the little city were destroyed. Estimated loss, \$1,800,000, insurance, \$800,000. Prompt relief was afforded from neighboring cities.

N. G. Ordway, of New Hampshire, has been nominated by the President to be Governor of Dakota Territory. It is stated that Gen. Schofield will be removed from West Point, to take command of the military department of the Missouri, and that Gen. Pope will be transferred to West Point.

Foreign. The Emperor of Russia will visit Emperor William this summer. The cost of the Afghan war is now confessed to be upward of £13,000,000 and probably it will be more. A Berlin dispatch, dated May 17, says: The ultramontanes are resolved to recommence war against Bismarck and stir up the Catholic population against the government. The first important meeting of Catholics has been held at Dortmund, Westphalia, at which 20,000 persons were present, including many noblemen and influential leaders. The meeting fully approved the attitude of the center party in the reichstag, and expressed the hope that Catholics would move in the reichstag for a law making ministers responsible for their acts; also to demand the total abolition of the May laws. The Catholic press has undertaken a general crusade to excite hatred and mistrust against the government.

OUR TERRITORIAL VASSALAGE.

The following correspondence to the Oregon State Journal will illustrate in a striking manner the helpless condition of a people dwelling in a Territory: "Ex-governor and ex-Congressman Newell, of New Jersey, has been nominated by the President to be Governor of Washington Territory. Governor Ferry, who has held the office eight years and was Surveyor General of the Territory before he was appointed Governor, was strongly recommended for reappointment. Mr. Jenkins, of the Territory, was also strongly recommended by citizens for that office. But neither of these gentlemen, nor any other resident of the Territory, no matter how strongly urged by the citizens and the Delegate, had much chance for the place. The pressure from the great outside world is so much greater than anything the people of a Territory can bring to bear, that not only are Governors but nearly all the subordinate officers almost invariably appointed from the States for all the Territories. Each candidate and his supporters may grow in the Delegate and find fault with this and that, but should any person entertain such opinions, they are founded on a misapprehension of the facts, and are unjust to all concerned."

It is easily seen that our Territorial officers, appointed by the President, are always men who have personal friends possessed of greater power and influence than our only representative, the Delegate to Congress. The wishes of our people are not consulted. The President's prerogative is used to the satisfaction of his own fancy. We have no voice in naming the man who assumes the power of making appointments to the highest offices in our Territory. We are practically aliens to a government that is foreign to us in almost every particular except the collection of taxes.

Origin of the Term "Uncle Sam."

Immediately after the last declaration of war with England, Elbert Anderson, of New York, then a contractor, visited Troy, on the Hudson, where was concentrated and where he purchased a large quantity of provisions—beef, pork, etc. The inspectors of these articles at that place were Messrs. Wheeler and Sam Wilson. The latter gentleman (generally known as "Uncle Sam") generally superintended in person a large number of workmen, who on this occasion, were employed in hunting over the provisions purchased by the contractor for the army. The casks were marked "E. A. U. S." This work fell to the lot of a factious fellow in the employ of Messrs. Wilson, who, on being asked by one of his fellow workmen the meaning of the mark (for the letters U. S. for United States were then almost entirely new to them) said he did not know, unless it meant Elbert Anderson and "Uncle Sam" Wilson. The joke took upon the workmen, and passed currently, and "Uncle Sam" himself being present was occasionally rallied by them on the increasing extent of his possessions. Many of these workmen being of a character denominated "fool for powder," were found shortly after following the recruiting drum and pushing toward the frontier lines, for the double purpose of meeting the enemy and of eating the provisions they had lately labored to put in good order. Their old jokes accompanied them, and before the first campaign ended this identical one first appeared in print; it gained in favor rapidly till it penetrated and was recognized in every part of the country, and will, no doubt, continue so while the United States remain a nation.

Culture of Onions.

Forty years ago it took twenty-five men and four teams one day to sow an acre of onions; now two men, a boy and one horse in two days will do the same work in much better manner. The great difference is in fitting the soil. Formerly we put on a very heavy coat of manure in the fall and plowed it under six or eight inches. In the spring we plowed and cross-plowed to mix the whole mass, making a load of lumps for every load of fine earth. Now we do not plow in the spring, but let the frost do the pulverizing, and only mix manure with two or three inches of the surface, taking less than one-quarter to produce the same. For the last ten years my practice has never failed. I plow the land just before winter, not deep (say four inches), and if the land is not level I plow across, so the rains will not run down the furrows and wash of the soil. In the winter, or at any time after the ground freezes, and before it thaws, in the spring, I put on a light covering of the barn-yard manure, spread evenly over the land. In the

spring after a few dry days the first day it is dry enough to walk on with horse and carriage, and the furrows, pulverized and leveled, the ground is a soft and malleable mass. We then go over with a harrow, after this we use a pulverizer. This is made of four planks 4 1/2 feet long and 16 inches wide. I bolt the first plank on two cross pieces at the back and raise the back side two inches, or the thickness of the plank and lay it over the first far enough to put a bolt through both and through the cross-piece. In the same manner I put the four planks.

This is drawn over a few times, and will break lumps and level the surface, which will save most of labor of raking. After this one man with a rake will level and make the surface smooth. A man with a drill will sow in rows, 14 or 18 inches apart, as fast as the land is prepared. When the onions are up so the rows can be seen we go over with a hand cultivator, and when the weeds show appear to the rows, we go over with a hoe and keep clean of weeds. Success cannot be expected until the weeds are done. For the land late in the fall and you will destroy the cut worms. Sow the onions early and the onions will all "bottom," and there will be no "scullions," as they are called, which are merely stripes onions.—Country Gentleman.

Notice.

All persons indebted to me are requested to settle their accounts by the first day of June. Those having bills against me will please present the same on or before the date named. M. D. W. IGH.

Minnesota House.

CORNER MAIN & MILL STREETS, SPOKAN FALLS. Mrs. S. M. Kirby, P. R. In connection with this Hotel there is a farm where are raised the vegetables and fruit. I intend to spread the best table in the city. Fresh milk cows kept in connection with the Hotel. Board by the day or week. Terms liberal. Families accommodated.

HARDWARE.

And the Best of Cook and Ranges, STOVES AND PARLOR, FARM MACHINERY. Call and examine our complete stock before you purchase at lowest possible prices. LOUIS ZIEGLER & SON.

IF YOU WANT A Square Meal.

Go to FRANK'S RESTAURANT, Main street, Spokane Falls. MILLER & QUEYLE.

RECEPTION PARTY.

Dance.

LeFevre's NEW HOTEL.

Medic' Lake.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 9, 1880. Grand Opening Party, a commodious Hall, the best of Music, and a good Supper. General Invitation to Every-Body. Tickets, \$2 per Couple.

Floor Managers—G. H. Morgan, J. Steadman, W. H. Davenport and J. N. Glover.

Committee on Introduction—Harvey Bruce, Thos. Robinson and V. W. VanWine.

BANK.

We are now prepared to do a General Banking Business in

Spokane Falls.

and make a specialty of buying and selling Exchange, and collecting. OUR CORRESPONDENTS ARE C. G. Livingston, banker, Colfax, W. T. Baker & Boyer, Bankers, Walla Walla. First Nat. Bank, Portland, Oregon. Wells, Fargo & Co., San Francisco, Cal. J. B. Houser, New York.

We also place Insurance in the best companies on the coast.

CANNON, WARNER & CO.

Cor. Front and Howard sts. Spokane Falls.

CLEARING OUT.

SALE!

200,000 FEET OF LUMBER.

Lewis' Mill.

On Clear d'Alene reservation, 8 miles from Farmington. House Bills, one-fifth clear, \$10 per M. 150,000 SHINGLES. At \$3 per 1,000. my15 Z. LEWIS.

How to Reach this Country.

Inquiring letters are so frequently received, as to the best mode of reaching this new country, the rates of fare, the shortest routes, &c., that we have compiled the following facts for the express benefit of those who would come among us. Those persons who have friends contemplating a visit to this country, either for pleasure or profit, ought secure some extra copies of this week's edition of THE TIMES:

There are three routes which Eastern people may take in coming hither. If a person wants to save time, and desires to bring stock, wagon, &c., the quickest and most direct route would be to come from Omaha to Ogden; thence by wagon road to the new country; traversing the distance from Ogden in two or three weeks, when roads are good—in the month of June, July or August. Those having neither wagon nor team, can come by rail to Kelton, at a cost of about \$50 in emigrant car; thence by stage to Walla Walla, at an expense of \$50, exclusive of meals, and on to Colfax or Spokane Falls, at an additional expense of ten or twelve dollars, respectively. The remaining route is via San Francisco, by rail, thence to Portland, Oregon, by ocean steamer, thence to Almo, by boat. Fare to Portland, \$2 to \$30, according to cabin occupied, and state of opposition on route. From Almo, \$18 exclusive of meals and berth. The overland railroad company makes but little difference in price of through tickets to San Francisco or Kelton. At the present time, the route via San Francisco and Portland is undoubtedly the easiest and cheapest, provided you are not accompanied by your own team, everything being taken into consideration. First class fare from Omaha, St. Joseph or Kansas City, to Walla Walla, via Kelton, is \$124.25; via San Francisco, \$122.

Immigrants from Oregon and California, in the earlier part of the season, when they have the money to spare, often come by water to The Dalles or Almo; thence overland by teams. Those who travel without teams should come by boat to Penasewa or Almo, and there take the stage for this upper country via Colfax. Many families make the entire trip overland. Pack Souders come by way of Portland and Almo, unless they want a delightful horseback ride over the Cascade mountains in mid-summer. The shortest route is the best for horsemen, leading the traveler by way of the Kittitas Valley, Yakima City and Alinworth. Be sure that your saddle-horse is gentle, sure-footed, strong, and in splendid condition for travel. Accommodations on the Columbia river boats are excellent, and Portland is paid to the comfort and convenience of passengers. No one who has an opportunity to do so should fail to take a trip either up or down the Columbia river, where the scenery is magnificent and beautiful in the extreme.

Territory of Washington, } as County of Spokane, } in Justice's Court before J. M. Jones, J. C. P. R.

You are hereby notified that A. E. Van Alstede has filed a complaint against you in said court, which will come on to be heard in my office in Spokane Falls, in the County of Spokane, on the 21st day of June A. D. 1880, at the hour of 10 a. m., and unless you appear and then answer, the same will be taken as confessed, and the demand of the said complaint is to recover from you the sum of \$750 for cutting logs to the extent of 10,000 feet for you from the 1st of May 1880, to the 1st of June 1880. Complaint filed May 17, 1880. J. M. Jones, J. C. P. R.

Proposals for furnishing county Poor with Medicines and Medical Attendance. Notice is hereby given that I will receive sealed proposals at my office in Spokane Falls, in the county of Spokane, till 4 o'clock P. M. on Monday, June 7, 1880, for furnishing medicines and medical attendance for the county poor, from June 10, 1880, to Dec. 31, 1880. The County reserves the right to reject any and all bids. J. M. JONES, Auditor of Spokane County.

PAYING BUSINESS.

WESTERN WILDS and the MEN WHO REDEEM THEM, the largest, cheapest, best selling and most reliable of all the new great WEST, Kansas, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, California and Oregon, agents wanted everywhere. Five dollars stock in A. L. BANGS & CO., San Francisco.

NOTICE. The partnership heretofore existing between J. N. Squier and R. A. Freese, in Spokane Falls, W. T., under the firm name and style of J. N. Squier & Co., this 28th day of April, 1880, dissolved, R. A. Freese retiring. All persons knowing themselves indebted to this firm will at once settle with J. N. Squier, who alone is authorized to receive the same. J. N. SQUIER, R. A. FREESE.

N. B. J. N. Squier will continue in the business two doors south of the old store, where he has constantly on hand the choicest of liquors and the finest brand of cigars; call and see. Spokane Falls, April 28, 1880. m3w4

Agents Wanted to make money.

WELSHEN GUIDE A Book for every Merchant and Medicinal Farmer and Tradesman, Land Owner and Investor, and every one who wants to earn and save money a handsome octavo of 400 pages; any active man or woman can sell 15 to 20 copies weekly; send for circular and liberal terms to A. L. BANGS & CO., San Francisco.

MRS. E. PARKS, Millinery and Dressmaking. Has just received at her shop on Main street a nice selection of Spring Goods, Hats and Trimmings of the latest styles. Hats from \$6 upwards. Orders made often, and special ones from customers. MRS. E. PARKS, Spokane Falls.

Proposals for keeping the County Poor. Notice is hereby given that I will receive sealed proposals at my office in Spokane Falls, in the county of Spokane, till 4 o'clock P. M. on Monday, June 7, 1880, for keeping the county poor, supplying them with food and lodging from June 10, 1880, to Dec. 31, 1880. The County reserves the right to reject any and all bids. J. M. JONES, Auditor of Spokane County.

BARBER SHOP.

The men who wear the heaviest beards, and the boys who raise down, Declare that Wentzell is the best. Of barbers in the town. In shaving, and in cutting hair, Expect honesty and neat. It is a fact they all declare. That Wentzell can't be beat. Shop on Front street opposite the blacksmith shop.

NEW STORE. NEW GOODS! BOTTOM PRICES!

F. R. MOORE & CO.

Invite Your Special Attention to Their

IMMENSE STOCK

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, SPRING CLOTHING,

Hats and Caps, Furnishing Goods,

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Hardware, Crockeryware,

WALL PAPER,

CIGARS, LIQUORS,

Groceries of All Kinds.

OUR GOODS WERE ALL SELECTED WITH GREAT CARE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

WE PROPOSE TO SELL AT LOW FIGURES!!

Special Inducements Offered to Parties Buying in Original Packages. F. R. MOORE & CO.

THE BEST WAGON ON WHEELS.

Is Manufactured by FISH BROTHERS & CO., RACINE, WIS.

We make every variety of FARM, FREIGHT AND SPRING WAGONS!

And by conducting ourselves strictly to one class of work; by employing none but the Best of Workmen, Using nothing but

FIRST-CLASS IMPROVED MACHINERY and the VERY BEST OF SELECTED TIMBER

And a THOROUGH KNOWLEDGE of the business, we have justly earned the reputation of making "THE BEST WAGON ON WHEELS."

We give the following warranty with each wagon: We HEREBY WARRANT THE FISH BROS. WAGON No. 1 to be well made in every particular and of good material, and that the strength of the same is sufficient for all work with fair usage. Should any breakage occur within one year from this date by reason of defective material or workmanship, repairs for the same will be furnished at place of sale, free of charge, or the price of said repairs, as per agent's note then to be sent in cash by the purchaser producing a sample of the broken or defective parts as evidence.

Racine, Wis., Jan. 1st, 1878. Knowing we can entice you, we solicit patronage from every section of the United States. Send for Prices and Terms, and for a copy of our AGRICULTURAL PAPER, 10

FISH BROS. & CO., Racine, Wis.

The Great Carriage Manufacturing House of the World.

EMERSON, FISHER & CO., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Top Buggies and Phaetons; Best material, good workmanship, handsome styles, strong, durable vehicles in every respect.

70,000 CARRIAGES Manufactured by EMERSON, FISHER & CO., are now in use in every part of the American Continent.

They give unflinching satisfaction. All their work is warranted. They have received testimonials from all parts of the country of purport similar to the following, hundreds of which are on file, subject to inspection:

Meers, Emerson, Fisher & Co. I have used one of your Top Buggies three years, and three of them two years in my best stable, and they have given me perfect satisfaction and are in constant use. D. SMALLEY, Newberry, S. C., July 1st, 1877.

Dear Sirs:—I have been using the Emerson & Fisher Buggy I bought from you for nearly 3 years, and I suppose as any one could. I had a fast horse, drove at full speed, sometimes with two grown ladies and myself in the buggy, and it is to-day worth all the money I paid for it. I say the Emerson & Fisher Buggies will do. A. M. HANCOCK, Farmer.

The favorable reputation the Carriages have made in localities where they have been used for several years by Livermen, Physicians, Farmers and others requiring hard and constant use, has led to an increased demand from those localities, to meet which the manufacturing facilities of their good establishment have been extended, enabling them to turn out in good style.

360 Carriages a Week. EMERSON, FISHER & CO.'S CARRIAGES ARE THE BEST

The Spokan Times

The Cancer in Society.

From Stoddard's Review.]

There is no danger to our state more threatening than the disregard of law by public officials. It destroys the very foundation of society by disheartening its virtuous and emboldening its vicious elements.

The chief cause of the evil is undoubtedly to be found in the demands of partisan politics. The party is placed before the state. Now the integrity of the state depends upon virtue, but often the integrity of the party depends upon fraud.

Don't let us get soured with life. It does not mend matters with us, and it makes us very disagreeable to others. If we have had misfortunes, we are not alone. The world is not all sunshine to anybody.

By this prevailing laxity even men of general soundness are affected, and public officers, who would otherwise do their duty, are drawn into the vicious system. They learn to lose principle in the discharge of their office, however much they may desire to retain it in their private life, and may sincerely advocate it in the

power is the tyranny of a minority. But we shall, at least in large cities, ever live under this loathsome tyranny, unless honest men throw off their apathy and their party drill. The power of the moral element in any community in our country is tremendous; but it is allowed to rest unused, or is exhibited only in some sigh or groan, or indignant protest, at an enormity that happens to strike the protester.

Baltimore and Philadelphia are casting covetous eyes upon the foreign trade of New York. They are considering a plan to abolish all wharf charges, and invite foreign grain ships to their ports under the promise of free dockage and other advantages which New York is unable to afford.

The Heaviest Emigration in the History of the Country.

From the New York Herald.]

The year 1880 promises to be most noteworthy in one respect at least, namely in showing the largest European emigration to these shores which has occurred in any one year in the entire history of this country. During the first three months of the present year ending March 31 the number of immigrants arriving was over 35,000 as against only 11,000 for the corresponding period of three months last year, and if this ratio is kept up for the remaining nine months of the year, it is undoubtedly will be, the emigration will be threefold as heavy as last year, and the total this year will therefore be about three times 135,000 (which was the number of emigrants arriving in the year 1879), or over 400,000 in all, being by far the heaviest European emigration to these shores that has occurred in any year in the entire history of the United States.

The chief cause of the evil is undoubtedly to be found in the demands of partisan politics. The party is placed before the state. Now the integrity of the state depends upon virtue, but often the integrity of the party depends upon fraud.

There is one being in this world who can afford comfort in the heaviest sorrow and soften the most rigorous trials of our life. We call this being mother. God gave her to us to sweeten her kisses of love the bitter that is often pressed to our lips. He sent her to our cradle when the woman began uttering her wailing and quietly remarking: "I don't want no clawing off!"

When you are in the habit of going to the office, take your dog and get aboard! "Honest Injin!" "Yes." "No row after the cars start?" "No."

The fat contributor to the Denver Republican submits the following interrogatories on stock subjects to be answered: Can you successfully graft a pumpkin on a plum tree? When wool is worth twenty cents per pound, how much will it take to make a petticoat?

What is the difference between a hydraulic ram and a merino buck? Which will cause the greatest scratch, buck wheat cakes or flannel shirts? If a wether costs a dollar and a half, how much for you? Can a muley cow blow her own horn? When you count your next year's crop of sheep, do you make any allowance for twins?

CAUSES OF INSANITY.

A table in the last report of the Utica State Insane Asylum, giving the occupations of the patients, shows that by far the largest number (288 in total of 410) whose occupation was known were farmers' housekeepers, meaning, we suppose, farmers' wives, laborers and domestic servants.

The area suited to the production of wheat sown in the spring hitherto has been of limited extent, but there is an undeveloped section of country so wide and far-reaching that it may be regarded as the great summer wheat field of the future. Its capabilities are so vast, and the insurance of production so certain, that the millions of the Old World may ever think of it as a land that will supply them with flour.

A traveler making the tour of the St. Lawrence and its connecting chain of Lakes, landing at Duluth, and journeying west over the Northern Pacific Railroad two hundred miles, beyond the forest region of the Upper Mississippi, will find himself on the eastern edge of this broad land of the future—the valley of the Red River, a stream flowing northward to Lake Winnipeg, and thence to Hudson Bay.

They have been getting thicker since, and the locomotive is speeding its way across the valley, on to the Missouri and beyond to the Yellowstone; it is flying down the valley to Winnipeg, and soon it will thunder along the Saskatchewan, far away in the distant Northland. Farm-houses dot the landscape; towns have sprung up; the traveler beholds piles of lumber, log lines of farm wagons, plows, seeders, harrows, reapers, threshers and farm engines at every railroad station.

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He had asked for her photograph. She excused herself with some kind of a story about her negative being lost, and another would have to be secured, etc., when he interrupted her rather warmly with the remark: "What do you suppose I care for the negative, Carrie? It's your affair, I've been after these six months!" She said nothing, but kind of turned up the whites of her eyes, and he—well, it's nobody's business what he did. It is only necessary to say that he started for the tailor's first thing next morning and she—why, she has done nothing but try on all sorts of things ever since.

Some time ago, Mr. S. G. Reed tendered his resignation as vice-president of the Oregon Railway and Navigation Company, his private business needing his whole attention. Though strongly urged to remain he decided to retire, and Mr. T. F. Oakes, formerly of the Kansas Pacific railroad, was appointed to succeed him. Mr. Oakes is expected to arrive about the middle of July. Besides being the vice-president of the company, he will act as its general manager.

Dakota Wheat Fields.

Of the four hundred million bushels of wheat produced in the United States, by far the largest portion is sown in the fall, and is called winter grain. The varieties are conditioned by the soil and climate, the latitude of Milwaukee making in general the northern boundary of winter wheat.

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1,000 WANTED!

As customers to the GROCERY & BAKERY

—AT— SPOKAN FALLS.

Always on hand a full stock of choice Groceries.

Canned goods a specialty. Everything in the Bakery line to be found here. Call, see; and be satisfied. E. B. HUNSAKER, PROPRIETOR.

California House,

SPOKAN FALLS, Wash. Ter.

W. C. Gray, Proprietor.

The California House is kept in first class style, with pleasant rooms, neat furniture, and a table always supplied with the best the market affords.

The Spokan House,

(CORNER FRONT AND STEVENS STREETS.)

J. H. Masterson, Proprietor.

This House has recently been renovated, refurnished and thoroughly improved. The table is surpassed by none in the city. Board by day or week. Excellent rooms for families.

City Bakery

MEALS AND LUNCH AT ALL HOURS, AT FRENCH ROLLS, BREAD CAKES, PIES, AC., Always on hand.

SUPPERS got up in good style for BALLS & PARTIES, at SHORT NOTICE.

MARIE WINGHART & GRAY.

THE CITY Market

Hiram Still, Proprietor.

By wholesale or retail in BEEF, MUTTON, AND PORK.

Sausages and cured meats always on hand. Hides bought and sold.

Highest market price paid for produce of all kinds. Market, on Howard street, bet. Front and Main, Spokan Falls.

REMEMBER!

The Boss Store!

FREIDENRICH & BERG, PROPRIETORS.

Keep always on hand an A 1 selected stock of

General Merchandise

Embracing most everything imaginable, at prices to suit the closest buyer.

N. B.—The highest price paid for Hides, Furs and Produce.

BLACKSMITHING.

HUNSAKER & McCLAIN.

Having recently built and furnished their Blacksmith Shop with all kinds of tools necessary for doing

MACHINE, HACK AND BUGGY work; also, general farm work.

TIRES SET Without Cutting or Welding. As our charges are reasonable, and our work warranted to give general satisfaction, we respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage. We have had years of experience in this class of work, and guarantee satisfaction.

Horse-shoeing \$3.00 per set. Corner South and Bernard Streets.

Hurrah.

FOR THE PEOPLE. THE N. P. R. IS GOING PLUMB THROUGH SPOKAN CO. AND SO IS PERCIVAL BRO'S PORTABLE Steam Shingle Mill.

Will always have a supply of shingles near the mill. BY HANSMAN CREEK. Good shingles at reasonable rates. PERCIVAL BRO'S.

For Sale.

A fine German Silver CORNET, pronounced by experts to be a superior horn. The cost of it a short time since was \$40. Although not compelled to sell; it can be had for considerable less than first cost. Call at or address this office for further particulars.

COLFAX ADVERTISEMENTS.

SEXTON & CODD, Manufacturers of LUMBER,

Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Scroll Siding and Turnings.

COLFAX AND PALOUSE CITY. We are also prepared to do all kinds of Planing at our Mills in either place. We sell kiln-dried Sash and Doors cheaper than can be shipped from any other place.

Baldwin House.

Corner of Main and Spring Streets' COLFAX, W. T., E. N. BEACH PROPRIETOR

Good accommodations and prices to suit the times.

south end LIVERY STABLE.

(Opposite Palouse Brewery, Colfax, W. T.) Good Turnouts. Buggies, Hacks, Saddles and Horses, to let, at reasonable rates. The best of care given to all stock left in our charge.

BOONE, LITTLE & CO.

F. J. MADANTZ

Manufacturer of HARNESSES, SADDLES, BRIDLES and COLLARS, of the best California Leather.

Also, a general assortment of Saddlery Hardware. Two doors below Palouse Gazette Office, Colfax.

ROYAL DUKE STABLES,

C. B. KING, Proprietor. Parties visiting Colfax are respectfully solicited to give this stable a trial.

Lippitt Brothers,

DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

COLFAX, W. T. July 24

Ewart House.

COLFAX, W. T. THE LARGEST BEST KEPT HOTEL

North of Walla Walla. Good Accommodations, and REASONABLE CHARGES.

The patronage of the Traveling and Resident Public is respectfully solicited. JAMES EWART, Proprietor.

PIONEER Drug Store.

W. J. HAMILTON & CO. DRUGGISTS & APOTHECARIES.

Dealers in all kinds of DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, Oils, Glass, PATENT MEDICINES, VARNISHES, BRUSHES, CUTLERY and STATIONERY.

Opposite the Post Office building, Colfax, April 24. 3m

W. H. Mastin

Having recently arrived in Colfax, is now ready for business. His stock is new and complete, consisting of

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Gold Pens and Pencils, Spectacles, Pistols and Cartridges.

All of the new and standard varieties of Stationery and Cutlery.

A complete stock of Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes and Notions.

Special attention is given to repairing watches, Clocks and Jewelry of all kinds, and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders promptly attended to.

Remember the place—East side of Main st., opposite the Ewart House, Colfax.

Dissolution of Partnership.

The partnership heretofore existing between M. Oppenheimer & Oppenheimer, J. Oppenheimer and Max Weil, under the firm name and style of M. Oppenheimer & Co., doing business at Ft. Colville and White's Landing, in Steeena Co., W. T., is this first day of May, A. D. 1880, dissolved by mutual consent, Max Weil retiring from said firm. The business hereafter will be conducted at the places aforesaid by the remaining members of the firm under the same firm name of M. Oppenheimer & Co., to whom all debts due the firm will be paid, and who are liable for all the debts of the said firm.

M. OPPENHEIMER, J. OPPENHEIMER, MAX WEIL.

Hodge, Davis & Co.

IMPORTERS OF DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, & C.

No. 92 and 94 Front St., PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agents for the true PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT.

Portland Advertisements.

Bennett & Harvey,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in HARNESSES, SADDLES, BRIDLES, ETC., ETC., ETC.

By Wholesale and Retail THE SPOKAN COUNTRY

Respectfully solicited. Entire Satisfaction Guaranteed

Orders from

J. B. CONGLE,

110 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND. Wholesale and Retail Dealer and Manufacturer of SADDLES, HARNESSES, SADDLERY AND HARDWARE, WHIPS, LEATHER,

And all Goods in the Saddlery Line. Agent for the Gatta Percha Rubber Co. A full assortment of all kinds of Hose on hand.

JK Gill & Co.,

WHOLESALE BOOKSELLERS & STATIONERS, 107 First St., Portland. NEW TEXT BOOKS

Adopted in Washington Territory, for sale in any quantity, at San Francisco prices. We also publish The Best Maps of Oregon and Washington Territory.

Sent by mail at following rates: Oregon, \$1.00; Washington, 1.00; Oregon and Washington, 1.00.

[Established 1857.]

SPORTING GOODS.

SPRING RIFLES AND REVOLVERS OF LATEST IMPROVED STYLES. PRIDE OF ALL KINDS. ARCHERY GOODS. SPORTING GAMES. HAZARD'S SPORTING GUN POWDER. CROCKET GAMES. AND REEF.

Wholesale and Retail. William Beck & Son, Corner Front and Alder Streets, and Third and Morrison, Portland, Oregon.

William Beck & Son,

Wholesale and Retail. Carpets, Oil Cloths, Mirrors, Wall Papers, Etc.

(First and Front Sts. Portland, Oregon.) Sole Agents for Oregon for Wakefield Rattan Co.'s Furniture and Ware. FACTORY AT WILBUR.

Furniture in the knock-down a specialty. Largest establishment in Portland. Orders from the Spokan Country solicited.

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Northeastern Washington

Immigrants in search of homes in the great Spokan Country should aim to locate as nearly as possible to the route to be followed by the

There is no point in the Spokan Country last is more promising than

SPOKAN FALLS,

Which is beautifully situated at the western falls on the Spokan River, where the Northern Pacific Railroad is already located.

Business & Professional Men

Cannot locate at a point in Northeastern Washington which gives promise of greater importance in the future.

Is situated as follows:

about 50 miles south of Colville; 40 miles north of Colfax; 120 miles east of the Columbia River; 10 miles west of the Idaho line; 25 miles west of Coeur d'Alene Lake; 47 miles west of Pon d'Oreille Lake; 10 miles north of Four Lake country; 30 miles (by proposed line) N. E. R. east of Tacoma.

NORTHERN PACIFIC

RAILROAD LANDS, PEN DORVILLE DIVISION, THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY

Is now offering for sale nearly 5,000,000

Acres of its lands in the Pen d'Oreille Division in Eastern Washington, which are comprised in the odd numbered sections, for forty miles on the mouth of Snake River, in Washington Territory, in Lake, Pen d'Oreille, in Idaho. These lands of unexcelled fertility, and adapted to farming on any scale that may be desired, are offered for sale by the Northern Pacific Railroad Company. This is, in fact, cheaper than the settler can purchase the same class of land of the Government under the pre-emption law, for the expense attending the making of final proof, and the journey to the land office which is not necessarily made in order to complete an entry, is more than the ten cents per acre added to the Government price by the Railroad Company.

Resolved, that the Agricultural Land Office at Colfax, Wash., be and is hereby authorized to sell for cash, or on time, the lands aforesaid, at the price of \$2.50 per acre, with an additional ten cents per acre to be paid by the settler on the first day of January, 1881