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VOLUME III.

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The Northern Star.

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ELDRIDGE MORSE, Editor and Prop'r

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Lawyer, Notary Public & Con-
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Snohomish, - - - W. T.

Office: Over Barber's drug store. Resi-
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SOLICITOR IN BANKRUPTCY

SEATTLE W. T.

Will attend the Snohomish County
Courts, - - - - - n:29 1y

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SNOHOMISH CITY - - - W. T.

THE TACOMA COLLEBY, AT
WILKESON W. T.

A Sketch of the Town and of the
Work Now Going at
Those Mines.

About a year ago, as the result of a
trip up the Puyallup valley, the STAR
contained a full description of the valley
as well as a description of the state of
these mines at that time.

Several weeks since, a trip was taken
again over the same ground. Were it
not for the half sheet published for the
past few weeks, as well as the amount of
rooms required of this reduced space to
publish the new constitution, the result
of this last visit would have been pub-
lished immediately after returning; as it
is, it describes the appearance of things
several weeks ago; but as but little that
is here stated has appeared in print in
reference to the coal mines, it is given a
place in these columns.

SITUATION.

The town is situated a little over 21

miles nearly east from New Tacoma, be-
ing at the eastern terminus of the Puy-
allup branch of the N. P. R. R. Its ele-
vation is on the railroad track at the
coal bunkers 857 feet above the level of
the sea. The stations on this railroad
from New Tacoma through the Puyallup
valley are Puyallup, Alderton, Orting
and South Prairie. There is no up
grade from the mines to the sea. The
road bed is very solidly constructed and
compares favorably with eastern roads.

WORK.

It is about sixteen months since work
began at the mines, and about one-half
that period since the completion of the
railroad to that point. The coal is equal
to any coal found on the coast, is dif-
ferent in quality and character from the
Newcastle coal; this being a true bitu-
minous coal, similar in character to the
coal fields of Penn., and claimed to re-
semble the celebrated Cumberland coal;
while the Newcastle is a very superior
grade of lignite coal.

The work last summer was little more
than testing the quality and amount of
the coal and determining upon the best
way of working the mines. They found
coal in almost unlimited quantities, but
their work was interrupted by faults in
the veins, so that the mine is not really
opened for work yet. Perhaps the work
done can be better understood by a gen-
eral description of the

LOCATION OF THE MINE.

and their relations to each other, before
any attempt is made to describe the
town or the method of work there per-
formed. The valley is only a few hun-
dred yards wide. South side of the
railroad track is a beautiful trout stream
called Flett's Creek, after one of the
original settlers of South Prairie. The
coal bunkers are situated between this
creek and the railroad track, while the
trestle over which coal is brought from
the General vein to the bunkers crosses
the creek. It is only a short distance
from the bunkers to the entrance of the
General vein.

This vein is the one on which the chief
work has been done; it was named in
honor of General Sprague. When there
one year ago, the vein gangway was in
this vein about 400 feet. In running
the tunnel, a fault throwing off the vein
45 feet to the west was met. After some
little search, the vein was found 215 feet
from the mouth of the tunnel, by a re-
verse curve to the right of 90 feet.

The entrance to this gangway is some
35 feet above the bed of the railroad
track. The relation of the other veins
to this vein and the work done on them at
that time, will be perceived by the follow-
ing section from the account of the first
visit:

Following a pathway made on
the side of the hill, around its north-east
face about 600 feet, a point is reached
distant 280 feet directly east of the main
gangway, and on the east side of the hill.
From here a trial drift has been run
across the measures 140 feet; crossing two
workable veins, each about eight and
one half feet thick, and distance east
from the main gangway, respectively 150
and 190 feet. The vein nearest the
main gangway runs parallel to it, and
dips west about eighty degrees. The
other vein dips east about seventy-five
degrees, and bears off in a south-easterly
direction from the other veins about
fifteen degrees.

Between these two veins is a four foot
vein. The axis of the mountain, as geol-
ogists might term it, is situated between
these two eight and one-half foot veins.
Where it reaches the edge of the hill, the
rocks are bare, and a drift has been run
in a short distance.

Along the line of its axis, perpendicu-
larly up and down the face of the rock,
there is a thin a few inches wide where

it looks as if the rock had been pressed
so tightly together as to obliterate all
marks of its original formation. On the
east side of this narrow seam, or band of
rock, the strata all dip to the east; the
west side of it the strata dips to the west.
As the surface of the axis is approached,
capping stones, as it were, are put back off
of it with a perfect arch, one-half dip-
ping one way, the other, the other.

These two veins, so near the axis, were
undoubtedly one horizontal vein at the
time of their deposit. In the convulsion
and lifting of the strata, the connection
between the two parts has been separated
and the surface where they projected
high above the present exposed axis,
worn by water or other natural agencies.
Still farther up Flett's creek, and to the
eastward of this axis, and of these veins,
two other fine workable veins are found
called Gale and Eight foot veins, respec-
tively. Gale vein is about five feet thick.

These veins are all exposed and tested,
the two last bearing still more to the
eastward than the others.

Therefore, there are now five good
workable seams as follows:

The General, 10 feet vein,
Two veins each 8 1/2 feet,
Gale vein, 5 feet, drift in 50 feet.
One 8 foot vein—bare.

These all converge northward toward
a point in the valley, a short distance in
front of the main gangway, probably
near the present office and residence of
Supt. Fallows.

Since the above account was written,
within the past year, two additional
veins have been discovered which are
described by Supt. Fallows as follows:

The Ainsworth vein, situated next to,
and westward of, the General vein, and
named in honor of Capt. Ainsworth of
the O. S. N. Co. The cap rock is hard
compact slate. The coal seam is nine
feet, eight inches; a good quality of coal
with five or six bands of slate, each about
one inch thick, running in and out again.
The foot wall is rock.

West of the Ainsworth vein is the
Wright vein. The cap wall is rock,
then 7 feet, 3 inches good clear coal,
then slate rock six inches, then slate with
bands of coal, four feet, seven inches to
foot wall of rock. These two veins dip
about 65 degrees west. The bluff in
which these veins are found rises some
400 feet above Flett's creek. The pecu-
liar feature of these veins is, that from
a point near the railroad track; not far
from Supt. Fallow's office, is the central
point, from which, in going south, all
these veins radiate as from a common
centre, becoming more widely separated,
the farther they are followed southward.
Another very peculiar and interesting
feature, is

THE AXIS OF THE MOUNTAINS.

where all the veins on the east side dip
to the eastward, while those on the west
side of the axis dip to the westward.
Those nearest the axis being almost per-
pendicular; as they recede from this cen-
tral axis, and at equal distances from
it, those on the east side dip to the east
at about the same angle, as those on
the west side, dip to the west. The
axis of the mountain running
nearly south-east from this common
focus. The farther east from the axis,
the greater the divergence of these veins
to the east, while the farther west of the
axis the veins are found, the more they
diverge in their strike toward the west.

DIFFICULTIES OF MINING.

Although there was no trouble about
the quality of the coal; yet the difficul-
ties of mining were such that work in
extending the gangways was finally sus-
pended for two seasons.

First, it was supposed that the edge
of the coal would rise, with the increas-
ed height of the hill, over the General
vein, so there would be plenty of coal

above the level of the gangway, to haul
out to the bunkers; but in place of rising
it seemed to take the opposite course, if
there was any difference.

The second difficulty, was the number
of faults, which with the amount of rock
cutting they made, caused it to be un-
profitable to run the gangway any far-
ther. It was finally decided to procure
an engine, fix up hoisting machinery and
sink an incline near the mouth of the
General vein. By sinking some 250 or
300 feet they would be down, where there
would certainly be plenty of coal above
them on the gangway of the General
mine, when they would run along the
strike of the general vein, so they could
profitably put in breasts, take out coal
in quantities and hoist it up the slope by
a hoisting engine.

This slope being so very near the com-
mon focus of all these veins, a very short
rock tunnel running east and
west would cut across all the
other veins, and when thus exposed
a gangway could be opened up on this
level, on each vein, so that all the coal
could be hoisted out by a single engine
and be, when brought to the surface, on
the level of the bunkers, all ready for
screening etc. preparatory to being load-
ed on the cars and taken to New Tacoma.
With the vast amount of coal above the
level of this lower gangway and with all
these veins so connected to gather, it is
not expected that any faults they may
encounter will prove a serious obstacle
in opening the mine, or prevent its suc-
cessful and profitable working.

This slope is now down nearly as deep
as desired. When there, it was down
205 feet. In company with Mr. Fallows
the descent was made in the car used to
haul up out of the slope the rock and
coal excavated in sinking it. The vein
in some places is nearly or quite perpen-
dicular, but twists and turns in and out
as the descent is made. When at the
bottom, amid the dripping water, we
find hard at work those engaged in sink-
ing the slope, while the pump keeps up
its steady forcing of the water to the
surface, with a monotonous noise, that
seemed very dreary in that dark and
gloomy place. The signal is given, we
step in the car and are hoisted to the
surface by the Minnetonka, formerly a
locomotive engine, but now converted
into the hoisting engine of the mines.
SKOOKUM SMITH'S COAL.

The most eastern 8 foot vein is mostly
owned by private individuals. Some
months ago Skookum Smith, who con-
trols this vein, began running a tunnel
into it, which when, we were there was
in 160 feet; coal good quality, and every
indication that this vein could be pro-
fitably worked, by this horizontal gang-
way, that would bring the coal out on
a level with the bunkers, without hoist-
ing. Should this prove true, a trestle
will run west across the creek, to the
hill side east of the General vein, thence
to the bunkers a road will be made and
coal shipped from the company's bunkers.

It should not be but a few months
longer at the most, before coal is mined
and shipped in quantities from both or
all of these mines.

THE BUNKERS.

The bunkers are nearly 250 feet long
by 48 feet wide, the part where the coal
is screened is 45 feet high. There are
three large screens. The capacity of the
bunkers is 1400 tons of coal. The refuse
from the Newcastle and other Lignite
coal mines on the Sound, will spontane-
ously ignite and burn for years, especial-
ly is this true if brought in contact with
wood of any kind. For this reason
they have to go to the expense and
trouble of taking it a long way from
where the coal is stored in the bunkers.

Mr. Fallows regards the danger of
this coal or the refuse from the mine

igniting to be so slight, that none of the
refuse is run west, but is piled up at
the foot of the trestle and around the
bunkers.

THE TOWN OF WILKESON.

One year ago, the town was a rough
mining camp in the mountains, build-
ings nearly all of split cedar etc. Now
many substantial improvements are in
progress besides those made by the
Railroad company. All the land is
owned by railroad, who lease at a slight
ground rent the land, with building
privileges, and give the right to the lessee
of removing any or all buildings at the
expiration of tenancy. The most im-
portant improvement there is the new
and large hotel.

THE CARBON HOUSE.

E. G. Engle of New Tacoma and Gen.
D. Arnold of San Francisco built this
hotel last winter. The main building
has 24 feet posts, is two stories in height,
and is 40x60 feet, with wings making
it nearly 60x60 feet. The hotel is situ-
ated north of the railroad track, and faces
the south. It has a veranda in front,
and a double platform extends to the
track from the house. Between these
platforms are neatly arranged beds of
flowers. Down stairs, there is a Hall,
Railroad office, sitting room, billiard
room, large drawing room, kitchen,
suite of rooms for family use etc.

Bunk room very conveniently arranged
for 24 men, situated 50 feet back of the
hotel. In all there are accommodations
for 60 men. Besides there is an outside
wash room for the miners who come off
the shift, where they can find both hot
and cold water at any time. A warm
supper is also provided for the miners
who come off the night shift at 11 o'clock
at night. This is a temperance hotel.
No liquors are sold in the town, therefore
it is a very quiet place. J. P. Jones
keeps a store. There are two shoemaker's
shops, boarding houses etc. Z. A. Stone
moved to Alderton last January. He
will return this month. One of the
busiest men in that locality is

JOHN A. STONE.

He runs a large farm at South Prairie
where he keeps 14 cows, and furnishes
milk for the mines. He keeps a butch-
ers shop in town, where he kills three
beefes a week, besides mutton and pork.
He also runs a logging camp, a mile or
so below Wilkeson, where he has a crew
of six men and eight oxen. He furnishes
only clear stuff, which sells for six dollars
per M. When there he had shipped
this season over 1,000,000 feet. The rail-
road Co. charge him two dollar per 1,000
freight. The logs all go on platform cars
of the company to New Tacoma, con-
signed to E. G. Engle. On Aug. 12th,
he shipped four logs from one tree that
sealed 16000 feet. A few days after that
date, Aug. 15th, he jamed his right hand
while coupling cars at his camp, so as to
lose his middle finger, and to come
near losing his fore finger. As we
heard of him as going all over that coun-
try since, he probably is all right long
before this.

BUILDING STONE.

About one half mile below town, on
the north side of the track, is a hill of
sandstone rock, that appears to be every
thing that could be desired as a building
stone. The company are using it for
various purposes. Should it stand the
test, it will come into general use and be
valuable.

E. A. Cronin Esq., of Oregon electoral
notariness, died in Portland on the 13th,
after a long illness.

San Juan Island has supplied Portland
with 8,000 barrels of lime since March 1st.
The Masonic Temple, at Victoria, a
magnificent structure, will be dedicated
on the 28 inst.

The coin balance in the U. S. Treasury
on the 21th was \$256,321,958, and the
currency balance \$1,782,646.

City and County Intelligence.

TERMS OF COURT.

District Court, Third Tuesday of March and second Tuesday of November of each year. Probate Court, Fourth Monday of January, April, July and October of each year. County Commissioners Court, First Monday of February, May, August and November of each year.

LIST OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

- Masonic, Centennial Lodge, No. 29 Regular communications first and third Saturdays of each month. I. O. G. T. Olive Leaf Lodge, No. 11, first and fourth Saturdays of each month. I. O. O. F. Snohomish Lodge, No. 12, Regular meetings on Thursday evening of each week. Snohomish Atheneum. Snohomish Free Religious Association. Union Presbyterian Church and Congregation of Snohomish City. Snohomish County Agricultural Society. Snohomish Rifles, Militia Company. Snohomish Telegraph Company. Snohomish Cemetery Association.

LOCAL AGENTS.

- Sheriff G. W. L. Allen, for Whatcom Co. Dr. J. S. Church, for La Conner D. E. Gage, for Skagit City. Clothier & English, Mount Vernon. Maj. G. O. Haller, Coupeville, Island Co. J. M. Haller, Port Townsend. John M. Izett, Oak Harbor, Island Co. D. O. Pearson, Stanwood, Snohomish Co. Jas. Williams, Rentonville, King Co. Thos. L. Flaunigan, Neweastle. Money & Co., New Tacoma. Frank Young, Payallup. C. M. VanDoran, White River. D. N. Taylor, Falls City, King Co. W. T. W. Dennis, Squak King Co. W. T.

Local Items.

The Hon. B. Iverson, the Republican candidate for Representative is on the river looking after his political interests. He came to town a few days since, and is now up the river.

The appointment as Post Master for Cherry Valley Post Office, on the Snoqualmie river, in King county, W. T. has been received by Lucius Day. This office is located some 12 or 15 miles up the river above this place.

Blackman Bros, camp back of the lake, was destroyed by fire last Wednesday. Loss, including provisions and cooking utensils destroyed about two hundred dollars. The fire was accidental.

It is understood that the Fanny Lake proposes to hold the route. There will be lively competition for the route. The worst wish we have, is that there will be enough freight and other business to pay both the Nellie and Fanny to remain on the route all winter.

W. B. Moore, the Independent candidate for Representative came to town to day. He will remain on the river until after the election. He is in dead earnest and will rustle hard for an election; if he should be elected he would be heard from, as he is chock full of what he regards as measures of public utility. In the list is an amendment to the "Lien Law," and a plan by which he expects to secure Congressional aid for the building of a Territorial road from Seattle to Whatcom. He should have been up before in time to have made his plans known to all here.

The Nellie finally returned to the river last Monday night. The stalwart form of "old Ben," is again seen on the streets of this town. Capt. Lowe is at the wheel, some the worse for his northern jaunts; changed only in "those whiskers." The boat is little the worse for the Summers hard work. The under-stander now is, that the portion of her house, that was taken off before she went north, will be put on again, and she will run until next spring, when she will be taken out of the water, cut in two, length not some 25 or 30 feet which will make her lighter draft, and suited for another seasons work on the Skokom river. The past season she has had all she could do at remunerative rates for freight and passenger travel, and financially the season was remarkably a successful one.

Democratic Meeting.

On last Saturday, the 26th of October, was the grand political demonstration of the Democratic party at the Atheneum hall, or what was intended for such demonstration. The weather was extremely cold, and although the audience was there and the speakers, none but Mr. Caton made their speeches in full on account of the hall being too cold for the audience to listen to long speeches.

G. M. Haller made a brief address advocating his claims and qualifications for the office of Prosecuting Attorney of the Third Judicial District. Judge Burkes remarks under the circumstances, although the shortest, were felt to be the most eloquent of the lot.

We have listened to several of Mr. Caton's speeches. He improves with increased acquaintance. The impression left by his canvass being, that he is a very practical, thorough going man, who will work very hard to carry out whatever he undertakes, and thereby will be able to accomplish much more than many men who are considered more able than he is, who have not the endurance, the pluck, or his practical working ability. With only a short time to canvass the Territory, he has taken a great deal of pains to thoroughly inform himself of the wants and resources of the lower Sound country, as well as the rest of Western Washington; so that he will be able to intelligently represent the wants and interests of the people here.

Mr. Brents has not had as long time to canvass, nor has he, in the same time, done over about one-third as much work. It is safe to say that he knows very little of either the wants and interests, or resources of this part of the Territory. While Caton has visited every part of the lower Sound country, Brents has only visited Port Townsend.

It is this a fair sample of their working ability, the advantages are in favor of Caton. His address was full of practical suggestions, showing that he had given a great deal of attention to the needs of the country. In particular was it amusing to hear him describe the conflicting claims of different sections of the Territory. Each section manifesting an interest only in the local questions relating to that section.

One county east of the mountains being only interested in the location of a county seat, as disputed by a half dozen rival villages; another cared for nothing but the improvement of the Columbia river; a third was only interested in the cleaning out of Snake river; a fourth considered it of vital importance to know whether or not the candidate was in favor of the extension of Dr. Baker's Railroad; and a fifth was especially anxious for the restriction of the limits of the Indian reservation recently granted to Moses and his followers.

On the Sound, Olympia only wished to know about the extension of the Olympia and Tenino Railroad; Tacoma wanted an unlimited and unqualified extension of time for the completion of the Northern Pacific Railroad; Seattle cared little whether the Northern Pacific was ever built, all that interested her, was to know if the Seattle & Walla Walla Railroad could and would soon be built over the Snoqualmie Pass, and whether or not, the candidate would devote his whole time and energy to that enterprise. The Skagit was mainly interested in an increase of mail facilities.

As the Snohomish is not interested in any of these things, it remains until after election day to see whether he talked upon what interested the people here.

It is sufficient to say, that when he gravely advanced the position that he was the champion of the women in the Territory, as one of his strongest claims for his election; an audible whisper arose from various parts of the hall, questioning his claim in the query: Where is Moraw?

The Railroad Question.

Judge Jacobs received a warm welcome from a host of his personal friends and supporters last Monday evening. His address was upon the Railroad question and also in support of Mr. Brents for Delegate. It was perhaps the best speech the Judge ever gave in this place.

It was an elaborate defence of his position, and contained some pointed criticisms of the Democratic Platform, especially in relation to its effect on this winter's legislation in Congress should Mr. Caton be elected. The two differed but little in regard to what would be the correct course to pursue in their speech, but if Caton would be elected, then as the question would be settled in all probability this winter; before Caton could take his seat, Judge Jacobs, claimed that the railroad attorneys before the Congressional Committees this winter would defiantly claim, that the people of this Territory had authoritatively declared themselves to be not only "unqualifiedly in favor of an extension of time for the completion of the Northern Pacific R. R.," but that, that extension should be unqualified and without any limitations whatever; and they would persistently urge that he, as their Delegate, was bound by their acts as declared by the vote electing Mr. Caton on that platform.

After the close of his very able address, the large audience, that had so attentively listened to him, adjourned from Mr. Plaskett's hall to the Atheneum, where all engaged in tripping of the light fantastic toe, until a late hour.

The Grand jury at Portland have found indictments in the following cases: State of Oregon vs Archie Brown (alias Eugene Avery), James Jonson and Jacob Swards, each indicted for murder in the first degree. State of Oregon vs. N. J. Hamel, manslaughter; State of Oregon vs. Jackson Grant, murder in the first degree; State of Oregon vs. J. K. Mercer, murder in the first degree; State of Oregon vs. Henry Wilson, larceny in a store.

The San Francisco Chronicle says the tide of emigration from the Atlantic states has again set in on a large scale, almost equaling the great rush of three years ago. The arrivals by over land railroad now averages over 100 daily. The American steamer Olympia has been sold by George S. Wright to the Hudson Bay Company for \$85,000. She will be placed on the route between Victoria and New Westminster in opposition to the W. G. Hunt. The Olympia was registered as a British bottom.

Here There and Elsewhere.

Lookout for rain. It is the hurt hog that grunts. Candidates are active, it is their last chance. Get your "fixin" ready for the masquerade ball. An excursion starts up Salt river next week. Now doth the busy candidates, talk with all their might; they bore a fellow all day long and speechify at night.

Quite a pleasant birthday party took place at the residence of Judge Haskell, last Tuesday evening; given by Miss Wisa and Warren Haskell, in honor of their eleventh birthday. The miniature ladies and gents, say they had "such a jolly time."

The soiree at Mr. J. H. Hilton's, last Friday evening was very largely attended and one of the pleasantest parties of the season. Mr. and Mrs. Hilton did the honors of the occasion in a graceful manner, assisted by R. D. Hilton, who had but recently returned from Port Ludlow, near which place he has been at work the past season.

"Father who travels the road so late?" "Hush my child, 'tis the candidate; Fit example of human woe-- Early he comes and late he goes. He greets the women with courtly grace, He kisses the baby's dirty face, He calls to the fence the farmer at work, He bows the merchant, he bows the clerk, The blacksmith, while he avails rings He greets, and this is the song he sings: "Howdy, howdy, howdy do? Hows your wife and how are you? Etc. etc.

Mr. Voder did very well at Casuar. He bought considerable ground, intending to return there again next spring. Mr. Chas. O. Hill was with Mr. Voder in

the work there, and also bought ground to work there next season.

APPROVED SOLDIER'S ADDITIONAL HOMESTEADS can be located upon any lands, either single or double minimum lands, subject to homestead whether timbered or not, and having the only first class paper in the county, have made arrangements with the following gentlemen in Western Washington:

- A. Mackintosh, Seattle. John S. Wheat, Olympia. G. Morris Haller, Port Townsend. Henry Jackson, Snohomish City.

Who will have on hand, at all times, my scrip for the accommodation of all desiring to purchase, at the rate of \$3.25 per acre for 80s and 120s, and \$4.75 per acre for 40s; fractions special. Another fraudulent class of scrip known as "floats" can be gotten at much less rates; but no title can be given, and is, of course, not so valuable. A deed can be gotten from the original applicant of any land located by scrip purchased of me, as I in no case buy from other than the original homesteader, and know where to address him for a deed if one be required. Full investigation is asked that the worth of my paper may be known. Call upon or write to any of the gentlemen named above, who will sell you the Talbot additional homestead scrip which will insure you a patent to your land as well as a perfect title, and also as cheap as you can buy it of me. D. H. TALBOT. Gen'l Land-scrip and Warrant Broker, Sioux City Iowa.

A PROCLAMATION.

BY THE GOVERNOR.

ELISHA P. FERRY, GOVERNOR OF THE Territory of Washington, do hereby declare that general election will be held in said Territory on Tuesday, the Fifth day of November, v. D. One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-eight, at which the following named officers will be elected, viz:

- A Delegate to represent said Territory in the Forty-sixth Congress of the United States. An Adjutant General. A Brigadier General. A Commissioner General. A Quartermaster General. A Prosecuting Attorney for the First Judicial District. A Prosecuting Attorney for the Second Judicial District. A Prosecuting Attorney for the Third Judicial District. Members of both branches of the Legislative Assembly. And all County and Precinct officers provided for by the laws of said Territory. The electors will also at said election vote "For" or "Against" the Constitution of the State of Washington. "For" or "Against" Separate Article No. One of said Constitution. "For" or "Against" Separate Article No. Two of said Constitution. "For" or "Against" Separate Article No. Three of said Constitution.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the Territory to be affixed.

Done at Olympia, the Twenty-eighth day of August, A. D. One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-eight and of the Independence of the United States the One Hundred and third.

ELISHA P. FERRY. By the Governor N. H. OWINGS, Secy ary of the Territory n137t

TERRITORY of WASHINGTON, COUNTY of SNOHOMISH, IN JUDGE'S COURT, S. H. Mc NAUGHTON, Justice.

To S. S. McLain: You are hereby notified that William H. Deering has filed a complaint against you in said Court, which will come on to be heard at my office in Snohomish county W. T., on the 23rd day of November 1878, at the hour of ten o'clock, a. m.; and unless you appear and then and there answer, the same will be taken as confessed, and the prayer of the plaintiff granted. The object and demand of said complaint is to recover from you the sum of fifty six dollars and seventy-five cents, being the price or value of certain goods, wares and merchandise sold and delivered to you by one W. B. Stevens, and for money advanced and loaned by said Stevens to you, and the said claims and account of the said Stevens having been duly assigned to the plaintiff in this action. Complaint filed 15th October 1878. S. H. Mc NAUGHTON, J. P. First publication made Oct. 19th, 1878. Edw. Holland Nicoll, Att'y. for plff. n1402w

Eagle Brewery THE BEST BEER in the TERRITORY. TRY IT TRY IT TRY IT. Doane Condon & Co. PROPRIETORS.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE. YOUNG BROS., PROPRIETORS. This House having been refitted and newly furnished is now OPEN FOR THE RECEPTION OF VISITORS. A large MacNeal and Urban's Sale for the use of guests. Passengers and baggage carried to and from the House free of charge. OPEN DAY AND NIGHT. Two commodious Sample Rooms for the use of Commercial Travelers. OLYMPIA W. T. n 138 tt

Hall, Paulson & Co. Manufacturers of and Dealers in Furniture, Bedding, Window Shades, All Kinds of Upholstery Goods Etc. Etc. AGENTS FOR SINGERS SEWING MACHINE CO. SEATTLE - - - W. T. n 138 tt

J. H. HILTON, DEALER IN FRESH AND SALTED MEATS AND THE BEST ASSORTMENT OF GROCERIES IN SNOHOMISH CITY. Also the best brands of Cigars AND Tobaccos. CANNED FRUITS A SPECIALTY AT THE SNOHOMISH MARKET

SALE OF PORT LUDLOW MILL PROPERTY and 11,044.50 acres of Timber land, and City property in Seattle and Port Townsend.

In the Probate Court of Jefferson Co. Washington Territory. In the matter of the estate of ARTHUR PHINNEY deceased.

Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the county of Jefferson, Washington Territory, made the 20th day of April 1878, in the matter of the above entitled estate, the undersigned executor of said estate will sell at Public Auction, upon the terms and conditions hereinafter stated, subject to confirmation by said Probate Court on Thursday, the 7th day of November A. D. 1878, at eleven o'clock A. M., at Port Ludlow, in said county of Jefferson, 2,209.42 acres timber land, together with Saw Mill, Tools in Machine and Blacksmith shop buildings, Stock of goods, Chains etc., and one Block (8 lots) of Port Townsend property.

The said executors will also sell at Public Auction under and by virtue of said order of sale, at Snohomish City, Snohomish county, Washington Territory on Tuesday the 12th day of November 1878, at the hour of ten o'clock A. M., in front of the store of E. C. Ferguson, the following described lands, situated in said Snohomish county, subject to confirmation by the said Probate Court, to wit:

- Snohomish county.
- S. W. 1/4 of S. E. 1/4 and Lot 4, Section 4 Township 28, Range 4 East. Area 86.53.
- S. E. 1/4 of N. E. 1/4. N. E. 1/4 of S. E. 1/4 Sec. 9, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 80.
- W. 1/4 of N. E. 1/4 and W. 1/4 of S. E. 1/4. Sec. 9, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 160.
- S. E. 1/4 of S. E. 1/4 and Lots 2 and 4, Sec. 9, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 134.50.
- N. W. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4 and S. W. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4, Sec. 10, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 80.
- S. 1/2 of N. W. 1/4 Sec. 15, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 80.
- Lot 3, Sec. 17, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 52.50.
- E. 1/2 of S. E. 1/4 and Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 20, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 186.75.
- Section 21, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 640.
- W. 1/2 of N. W. 1/4 Sec. 27, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 80.
- N. 1/2 Sec. 28, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 320.
- N. 1/2 of S. E. 1/4. N. 1/2 of S. W. 1/4 Sec. 28, T. 8, R. 4 E. Area 160.
- E. 1/2 of N. E. 1/4. E. 1/2 of S. E. 1/4 Sec. 29, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 160.
- S. W. 1/4 of S. E. 1/4. S. E. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4 and Lot 4, Sec. 29, T. 28, R. 4 E. Area 100.75.
- S. E. 1/4, Sec. 30, T. 31, R. 4 E. Area 160.
- E. 1/2 of N. W. 1/4 and Lots 1 and 2, Sec. 30, T. 31, R. 4 E. Area 160.63.
- W. 1/2 of N. E. 1/4. N. W. 1/4 of S. E. 1/4 Sec. 24, T. 29, R. 5 E. Area 120.
- N. E. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4, Sec. 24, T. 29, R. 5 E. Area 40.

And will also sell at, Coupeville 14th of November 1878, 2003.56 acres timber land. Union City 16th November 1878, 1463.17 acres timber land. New Tacoma 19th November 1878, 407.70 acres timber land. Seattle, 20th of November 1878, 605.33 acres timber land. Port Madison, 21st November 1878, 1553.75 acres timber land. A lot of the said land is situated in the county in which it is to be sold. Terms and conditions of sale Gold Coin; ten per cent of the purchase money to be paid to the said Executors, on the day of the sale, and the remainder on confirmation thereof. Deed at the expense of the purchaser.

GEORGE W. HARRIS, Executor of the Estate of Arthur Phinney, deceased. Port Ludlow, W. T., Sept 5th 1878. McNAUGHT Bros., Attorneys for said estate. n 128 4w

NOTICE.—All parties indebted to L. Hanson are required to appear at his place of business in this town and settle their accounts prior to Jan. 1, 1879. Dated at Snohomish City, W. T. Oct. 11, 1878. L. Hanson, Blacksmith. n 129 1f

L. A. TRENEN, Manufacturer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in **BOOTS AND SHOES,** MAIN STREET, OLYMPIA, COMMERCIAL STREET, SEATTLE

Secure the Best!
R. L. VERNON, MANUFACTURER OF **Buckskin Gloves** SKAGIT CITY W. T.

None but best material used. All gloves sewed with waxed thread, the fingers hand sewed. Orders solicited from stores as well as from individuals, from all parts of the Sound. **PRICE LIST** furnished on application. **All Work Warranted.**

Boats!  **Boats!**
BOATS of all kinds, large and small built to order at the lowest living rates by, **JOHN YARNO** BOAT BUILDER, SEATTLE W. T. SHOP, FOOT OF SECOND STREET near Seattle and Walla Walla R. R. depot. None but the best material used and **SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.** n1321f

NEW ENGLAND HOTEL Cor. Commercial and Main St SEATTLE W. T.

BOARD AND LODGING per day \$1.00 to \$2.00, per week from \$6.00 to \$8.00 according to room. **FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.**

THIS HOUSE is conducted on first class principles, every attention will be paid to its patrons, and nothing will be left undone to preserve its reputation of being **The Best House in Seattle.** is newly built and HAND FINISHED throughout and has the cleanest, and best furnished rooms of any house in the city. L. C. HARMON, Proprietor. n1321f

FOR SALE!!! **Diamond Wheat** BY G. T. SORNSON. PARK PLACE, SNOHOMISH COUNTY W. T.

There is nothing like this celebrated grain in America. It will yield a third more to the acre than any other grain grown on the same kind of soil, with similar treatment. It grows like rye, hence is frequently called **MAMMOTH RYE.** The berry resembles wheat, only is twice or three times as large, some grains being one half inch long. It ripens the earliest of any grain grown here if sown in the fall, and as early as any other grain if sown in the spring. The seed was procured at the east and planted the past spring. The crop is thoroughly matured and is offered for sale in one pound packages at **25 Cents per Pound** will be sent by mail to any address at that price, with 8 cts added to defray postage. Orders left with L. WILSON at Snohomish City W. T., will be promptly attended to, or Address, G. T. SORNSON, Park Place, Snohomish Co. W. T. n1321f

SINGER SINGER SINGER

All persons desirous of purchasing a Sewing Machine, will please Note the names of prominent citizens of Snohomish City, owning, and using the standard machine of the world

The Singer!

- Mrs. John Elwell
- W. F. Eddy,
- W. H. White,
- H. S. Hanson,
- Simon Elwell,
- A. A. Blackman,
- Judge Haskell,
- J. H. Hilton,
- Joseph Getchell,
- Allen McDougal,
- Captn. Stretch,

Machines sold at \$5 & \$10, per month, and liberal discount made for cash, or Secured notes taken on six months time without interest.

C. R. TALCOTT, Agent, Olympia W. T.
H. C. HALL, " Seattle "
J. P. PETERSON " Port Townsend "

Custom Made Boots and shoes.

Wholesale and Retail BY

BENJ. VINCENT Main st., Olympia, W. T.

Latest styles Boots and shoes made to order. All work warranted and satisfaction guaranteed. Also agent for the celebrated New Weed,

Family Favorite Sewing Machine. It is best; **IT IS THE MOST SIMPLE, DURABLE, PERFECT**

It runs easy and quiet. Has no cams for shuttle motion, Has no springs to get out of order. The needle is set correctly without screw-driver, or tool of any kind. It can be cleaned or oiled without from the table; and the best thing of all, It has *Perfect Self Adjusting Tensions.* Call and examine this Machine before buying elsewhere. v1n8.6m. BENJ. VINCENT.

MARYLAND HOUSE, La Connor, - - W. T.

NO PAINS WILL BE SPARED IN keeping up the reputation of this house one of the quietest and best kept hotels in the Territory.

NO LIQUOR SOLD! Everything neat and clean about the premises

COOD BILLIARD TABLE Kept for the convenience of patrons of the house. Special efforts will be made to keep the table supplied with the best market affords, and to see that the food is cooked and served second to no other house in the Territory. **John McGinn,** Proprietor. 121-1f

FRESH Home Made Candies

Sold at retail at 25 c. per pound. Four pounds of candies sent to any address on the Sound

FOR ONE DOLLAR Address, Address, PUGET SOUND CANDY MAN'Y. n1271f Seattle, W. T.

PUGET SOUND Business College, FRONT STREET, NEAR COLUMBIA, SEATTLE, W. T.

The Leading Commercial College on the Pacific Coast.

THE DESIGN of this institution is to impart a practical and useful BUSINESS EDUCATION. Young and middle-aged men are thoroughly fitted for Bankers Merchants, Book-keepers, Cashiers, Clerks and Salesmen, by our great system of ACTUAL BUSINESS TRAINING. By this system the student receives, while in the school, the same practice in conducting business affairs that he would in a bona fide Bank, Office, or Counting-House.

The great advantages of thorough scientific and practical instruction, as carried out at this institution. Have long been felt and recognized in the mercantile community, where its graduates receive the preference and are rapidly promoted to positions of honor and profit.

Young Men and Ladies.

Wishing to prepare themselves for the practical duties of life, will find at this college unsurpassed facilities. Students learn just what they need to insure success. Each student receives separate instruction, and can thus advance as rapidly as his ability will permit, not being kept back by those more deficient.

THE COMMERCIAL COURSE.

The Business course is by far more thorough and extensive than that of any other Business College on the Coast. It embraces the following branches: **BOOK-KEEPING,** BY BOTH SINGLE AND DOUBLE ENTRY, as applied to the simplest as well as the most complicated kinds of business, such as Wholesale and Retail Merchandising, Farming, Manufacturing, Mining, Brokerage and Exchange, Importing and Jobbing, Commission, Railroad, Banking, etc. **COMMERCIAL CALCULATIONS,** embracing the most rapid and abbreviated method of calculation in Percentage, Profit and Loss, Interest and Discount, Domestic and Foreign Exchange, General Average, Equation of Payments, Interest Accounts, Averaging Accounts, Partnership settlements, etc. **PENMANSHIP,** including careful instruction in the finger, muscular, whole-arm and combined movements, as applied to plain business writing, ledger headings etc. **CORRESPONDENCE,** embracing instruction in composition of business letters, use of capitals, rules of punctuation, folding, addressing, etc. **COMMERCIAL LAW,** comprising lectures upon all the features of mercantile law important to the business man. **GENERAL LECTURES** on political economy, business ethics, commercial geography, business success, etc. In the teaching of the Commercial course, THEORY AND PRACTICE are combined in such a manner as to make each an essential help to the other.

The SCHOOL-ROOM and COUNTING-ROOM

Are united upon a plan that secures to the student all the practical advantages of each. There is no active operation a Banking House, with Checks, Drafts, Notes, Bills of Exchange, Certificates of Deposit, etc., fully illustrating the Banking business. The school-room is elegantly fitted up with **JOBING and IMPORTING EMPORIUMS, GENERAL BANKING OFFICES, COMMISSION and FORWARDING, INSURANCE and EXPRESS OFFICES, &c.**

The Student Deals, Sells, Ships, Barbers, Consigns, Discounts, Insures, Draws Checks, Notes and Drafts, Gives Leases, Licenses, Etc., and goes through the entire routine of business. He becomes acquainted with changing books from single to double entry, and vice versa, and also with Joint Stock and Partnership Books, and every style and form of book-keeping practiced in well regulated Business Houses. It is impossible for attentive and industrious students to pass through this course of business training without becoming accomplished accountants and practically educated business men. A course of business training is no less important to a mechanic and farmer or manufacturer than to the merchant. If one would make farming or manufacturing pay well, he must not merely be a farmer or manufacturer but a competent business man.

Rates of Tuition for the Business Course. PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN U. S. GOLD COIN.

SCHOLARSHIP for the commercial course, as above explained.	
SIX MONTHS DAY SESSIONS.....	\$50.00
" " NIGHT "	\$40.00
PARTIAL COURSE—Persons who wish a partial course, can receive instructions in the branches of the Business Course at the following rates:	
THREE MONTHS DAY SESSIONS.....	\$30.00
ONE MONTH " "	\$12.00
THREE MONTHS EVENING SESSIONS.....	\$25.00
ONE MONTH " "	\$10.00

Students can enter at any time, there being no vacation to interrupt their progress. **Night school open to day scholars free of charge.**

PUPILS FINDING IT INCONVENIENT to pay for the Full Six Month's Business Course in advance, can pursue the same by paying \$20.00 in three monthly installments of \$30.00 each.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

THE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT is intended for the younger pupils, and those whose early education has been neglected.

FOR INSTRUCTIONS IN THE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.
SIX MONTHS DAY \$25.00 | SIX MONTHS NIGHT \$30.00
ONE MONTH " \$ 6.00 | ONE MONTH " \$ 5.00

SINGLE BRANCHES—Penmanship, one month \$5.00, three months, in advance, \$12.00. For book-keeping and different branches of the Business Course, other than penmanship, when pursued alone, the terms will be the same as for the Full Business Course, for the same length of time. **SPECIAL BRANCHES**—Ornamental Penmanship, Drawing, Higher Mathematics, Surveying, Navigation, Civil Engineering, etc. are practically taught in the College at reasonable rates, the tuition varying, according to the number and length of lessons. For particulars, apply to or address **D. C. GUNN, PRESIDENT.**

Puget Sound Business College.

Snohomish Exchange

SNOHOMISH CITY, W. T.

THIS HOTEL

Is the Best in Snohomish County, in every respect.

FIRST CLASS BOARD

Is always Furnished at Moderate Rates.

THE BAR

Is supplied with the best Wines and Liquors North of San Francisco

Also a First-Class BILLIARD TABLE

To Accomodate the Patrons of this House.

ISAAC CATHCART, Proprietor.

B. S. MILLER,

Port Townsend, W. G.

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELLER,

DEALER IN ALL KIND OF

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

AGENT FOR

WEBER PIANOS AND STANDARD ORGANS

Pianos and Organs Sold on Easy Instalments

ALSO AGENT FOR THE

singersewing Machine.

City Drug Store.

HARRIS & ATTRIDGE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT and PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.

Country Dealers and Logging Camps supplied on most reasonable terms.

GOODS SENT C. O. D. TO ANY PART OF THE SOUND.

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F. W. WALD.

SUCCESSOR TO WUSTHOFF & WALD,

DEALER IN,

Hardware and Cutlery,

Mechanic's Tools,

Plows and Cultivators.

Fanning Mills

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY

All kinds of machinery furnished to order. Correspondence solicited. Address:

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GEORGE WELSH, Prop.

HILL STREET, NEAR STEAMBOAT LANDING,

Seattle, W. T.

BOARD AND LODGING PER WEEK from \$5 to \$6, according to room occupied. Meals and beds 25cts. each. Baggage conveyed to and from the house free of charge.

Liberal reduction made to families.

NO CHINESE EMPLOYED.

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La Connor Drug Store

JOS. ALEXANDER,

PROPRIETOR.

Pure DRUGS KEPT CONSTANTLY on hand, also paints, oils, essences, tobaccos and cigars. Agent for the Singer Sewing Machine and new patent Darning Machine. Send for circular to

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—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines

and Chemicals.

PURE WINES and LIQUORS

FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES.

PERFUMERY,

Fancy Toilet Articles, Cigars &c. &c.

Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours

ALL ARE INVITED TO CALL.

SNOHOMISH CITY, . . . W. T. no111

Look!!

Fresh Meats

GROCERIES & GEO. C. ENGLAND,

Has Just Received and Opened a New and

COMPLETE STOCK OF

FRESH and SALTED MEATS,

CANNED FRUITS,

FLOUR, HAMS,

BACON, ETC., ETC.

Store Nearly Opposite Drug Store.

W. A. Jennings, Importer & Jobber

COMMERCIAL TREET, SEATTLE.

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GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, HARDWARE, FINE TEAS, ETC.

Imported and Foreign Wines and Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

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CYRUS NOBLE OLD BOURBON.

W. A. Jennings,

Seattle, Wash. Terr.

Stetson & Post,

—PROPRIETORS OF—

SEATTLE PLANING MILLS

House building materials furnished to order, including every kind of wood work, from the coarsest and heaviest framing timbers to the finest moulding; also all kinds of packing boxes made to order in large or small quantities. Manufacturers and Dealers in Doors, Windows, Blinds, Mouldings, Stair Rails, Brackets, Pine, Cedar and Spruce Lumber, etc., wholesale and retail.

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(Adjoining S. and W. W. Railroad.)

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Stoves, Tinware, Copper and Sheet Iron; Lead, Copper, Steam and Gas Pipe; Steam and Gas Fittings.

A LARGE AND GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF BRASS GOODS Etc. Etc.

GRANITE IRONWARE

Patent secured for all the Sound region north of Seattle for

LOCKWOOD'S PATENT PORTABLE STEAM OVENS

Especially designed for cooking fruits and vegetables. No danger of burning the most delicate articles of food by using this superior article. Examined them. Traders supplied on liberal terms.

Particular Attention Paid to General Jobbing and Tin Roofing

ORDERS FROM A DISTANCE PROMPTLY AND SATISFACTORILY FILLED
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HARDWARE AND CUTLERY

The Best of Agricultural Implements, and Machinery.



Mechanic's Tools, Builder's Hardware, SHIP CARPENTRY

SHOE FINDINGS.

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