

PIONEER AND DEMOCRAT.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF WASHINGTON TERRITORY, POLITICS, EDUCATION, NEWS, AND GENERAL INTELLIGENCE.

VOL. 6.

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY, FRIDAY, JANUARY 29 1858.

NO. 10.

The Pioneer and Democrat.

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By EDWARD FURSTE.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE.

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Territorial Legislature—Vth Session.

IN COUNCIL.

THURSDAY, JAN. 14th, 1858.

Council met at the usual hour.
Upon leave Mr. Maxon introduced the following Resolutions:

C. J. R. No. 5, relative to the false and malicious slanders heaped upon the citizens and volunteers of Washington Territory by Gen. Wool, concerning the late war in Washington Territory.

WHEREAS, during the late Indian war in this Territory, Gen. Wool, and others, falsely and maliciously slandered the citizens and volunteer forces of this Territory, and utterly failed to give the citizens of this Territory adequate protection by the regular forces under his control; and WHEREAS, the late Legislative Assembly failed to mature resolutions condemning the strange and unnatural course pursued in the late Indian war by Gen. Wool, and Col. Wright and Steptoe, and also failed to pass resolutions commendatory of the late volunteer organization of Washington Territory; therefore be it

Resolved, That while we most unqualifiedly condemn the course pursued by Gen. Wool and Col. Wright and Steptoe, in the late Indian war, we respect and admire the gallant conduct of the junior officers of the regular army engaged therein.

Resolved, That the people of this Territory are mainly indebted to the courage, gallantry and discipline of the late volunteer organization, for the subjugation of the hostile Indians west of the Cascade mountains, and for the restoration of peace to our settlements. And to the volunteer organization of Washington Territory, are the people mainly indebted for the general peace that now prevails.

Resolved, That the patriotism evinced and the promptness shown by men of industry, intelligence, honesty and probity, enrolling themselves in the service of the Territory at the call of the executive, the hardships they encountered, the fatiguing scouts they endured, the forts they erected, the roads and trails they opened into the enemy's country, and the victories they achieved—often over superior numbers, justly entitle them, officers, non-commissioned officers and privates, to the unfeigned and heartfelt thanks of this Legislature, and the lasting gratitude of the people of this Territory.

Resolved, That it is with pleasure we acknowledge the zeal and efficiency displayed by Gov. Stevens in his management of the war; and that to the prompt and faithful discharge of his duty, and for his unceasing labors and untiring energy, are the people of the Territory largely indebted, for the tranquility that now prevails; that the war was conducted not only with vigor, but with economy and good judgment, and that to him and the heads of departments, and his efficient subordinate officers generally, we tender our thanks, and those of the people whom we represent.

Resolved, That while condemning in the strongest terms, the imbecile and miserable counsels of Gen. Wool, which have prevailed and which have given direction to the course pursued since the commencement of the war east of the Cascade mountains by the regular army, and though we honor him for his former valuable services to our common country, we pity the man, and allow his foul slanders to fall with contempt at our feet, and appeal with confidence to our kindred and fellow countrymen of the United States with the firm reliance of receiving justice at their hands, though it has been long delayed.

The resolutions read a first and a second time, and

On motion of Mr. La Du,
Laid on the table and 100 copies ordered printed for the use of the Council.

Upon leave Mr. Van Vleet introduced C. B. No. 4, an act relative to Prosecuting Attorneys.

Read first time, and

On motion of Mr. Wallace,
Referred to committee on Judiciary.

H. B. No. 31, read a first and a second time, and

On motion of Mr. La Du,
Referred to a select committee. The Chair appointed Messrs. La Du, Maxon, and Wallace said committee.

H. B. No. 8, was taken up, and

On motion of Mr. Wallace,
Read a third time and passed.

H. B. No. 25, was taken up, and

On motion of Mr. Van Vleet,
Read a third time and passed.

Mr. Wiley from committee on Commerce to whom had been referred H. B. No. 24,

referred said bill back and recommended its passage.
Bill read a third time and passed.
Council adjourned.

FRIDAY, JAN. 15, 1858.

Council met at the usual hour.
Mr. Van Vleet from committee on Claims reported back H. B. No. 10, with accompanying certificate from the Publisher of the Pioneer & Democrat relative thereto, and recommended its passage.

On motion of Mr. Wallace,
Bill read a third time and passed.
The President gave notice that he was about to sign Joint Resolution relative to making Vancouver a Port of Delivery.

Upon leave Mr. Van Vleet, from committee on Judiciary, reported C. B. No. 4, relative to Prosecuting Attorneys, with an amendment and recommending its passage.

Message from the House, reporting the introduction of several bills in that body, and giving notice of their having passed.

H. M. No. 4, praying that two armed steamers be stationed on the North West Coast.

H. M. No. 7, praying for a military road from the Military Post at Port Townsend to intersect the military road from Fort Steilacoom to Fort Vancouver.

H. B. No. 38, an act to dissolve the bonds of matrimony existing between Chas. J. Bird and Wheelshbau Emuts Bird.

C. B. No. 4, was then taken up, read as amended by committee on Judiciary, and

On motion of Mr. Van Vleet,
Read a third time and passed.

On motion of Mr. La Du,
C. J. R. 5, relative to Gen. Wool, was taken up, read, and

On motion of Mr. Van Vleet,
Referred to committee on Memorials.

H. M. No. 4, was taken up, read first and second time, and

On motion of Mr. Wallace,
Rules suspended, Bill read a third time and passed, unanimously.

H. M. No. 7, read a first and a second time, and

On motion of Mr. Van Vleet,
Referred to committee on Memorials.

H. B. No. 38, was taken up, read a first and second time, and

On motion of Mr. Wallace,
Council resolved itself into a committee of the whole on said Bill.

Mr. Wallace in the Chair.
After some time spent therein the committee rose, reported bill to the Council and recommended its passage.

On motion of Mr. Wallace,
Bill read a third time and passed.

Message from the House, informing the Council of the passage of

C. J. R. No. 2, relative to the citizens of Walla-walla county being driven from their claims and homes.

Council adjourned.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 16, 1858.

Mr. Wallace absent on leave.
Upon leave Mr. Denny introduced

C. B. No. 6, an act in relation to the vacation of Town Plats.

C. J. R. No. 5, was taken up, and

On motion of Mr. Wiley,
Read a third time and passed, by a vote of 6 yeas to 2 noes.

H. M. No. 7, was taken up, and

On motion of Mr. Phillips,
Read a third time and passed, unanimously.

C. B. No. 6, was taken up, read a first and second time, and

On motion of Mr. Van Vleet,
Laid on the table and ordered printed.

Message from the House, informing the Council of the introduction in that body of

H. B. No. 50, an act to amend an act relating to deeds.

H. B. No. 49, an act to incorporate the Steilacoom Library Association.

H. B. No. 51, an act amendatory to an act creating the office and defining the duties of Territorial Auditor.

H. M. No. 19, relative to John Y. Sewell.

H. M. No. 20, praying for an appropriation to re-locate and build the military road from Fort Steilacoom to the Walla-walla valley.

And that the House have passed

H. B. No. 52, an act to unite the counties of Pacific and Chehalis and to provide for the organization of the same.

H. J. R. No. 11, praying for an appropriation or donation of land for the establishment of a Lunatic Asylum in Washington Territory.

H. J. R. No. 12, relative to the establishment of a Marine Hospital in Washington Territory.

H. B. No. 18, an act authorizing the U. S. Coast Survey to enter upon lands, erect signals, &c., and prevent injury thereto.

Also, that the House have concurred in the Council amendments to H. B. No. 8, an act to alter the boundary line of Whatcom county.

Also, H. B. No. 15, an act to prevent the sale of intoxicating liquors to Kanakas. And that the Speaker has signed

Joint Resolution relative to the employment of an Enrolling Clerk.

And Memorial relative to the creation of the office of Superintendent Indian Affairs for Washington Territory.

H. B. No. 18, read a first and a second time, and

On motion of Mr. Denny,

Referred to committee on Judiciary.

H. J. R. No. 12, read a first and a second time, and

On motion of Mr. Wiley,
Referred to committee on Memorials.

H. J. R. No. 11, read a first and second time, and

On motion of Mr. Cook,
Rules suspended and bill read a third time and passed.

The President gave notice that he was about to sign

Joint Resolution relative to the employment of an Enrolling Clerk.

Also, Memorial relative to the creation of the office of Superintendent of Indian Affairs.

Council then adjourned.

IN HOUSE.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 9th, 1858.

House met at 10 o'clock, A. M.

The Annual Report of the Territorial Auditor was received, read and laid on the table, and 500 hundred copies ordered to be printed.

H. B. No. 32, read a second time, and

On motion of Mr. Phillips,
Referred to committee on Education.

H. B. No. 33, read second time, and

On motion of Mr. Anderson,
Referred to committee on Judiciary.

H. J. R. No. 10, relative to making Vancouver a port of delivery.

Read second time, and

On motion of Mr. Kelly,
The rules were suspended and the Resolution read a third time and adopted.

C. M. No. 1, relative to the creation of the office of Superintendent of Indian Affairs of Washington Territory.

Amended, read a third time and passed.

The petition of citizens of Chehalis county—presented by Mr. Bullard—relative to merging the counties of Chehalis and Pacific into one county, coming up, was

On motion of Mr. Bullard,
Referred to committee on Counties.

H. B. No. 23, reported back from committee on Roads and Highways, coming up, was

On motion of Mr. Anderson,
Laid on the table.

C. J. R. No. 2, relative to citizens and settlers in Walla-walla county being driven from their claims and homes, by the Military authority of Washington Territory.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

On motion of Mr. Guthrie,
H. B. No. 26, was taken from the table and read a second time, and

On motion of Mr. Kelly,
Was made the order of the day for the 16th day of January.

On motion of Mr. Shaw,
H. B. No. 29, was taken from the table and ordered to a second reading.

On motion of Mr. Bullard,
The petition and remonstrance of citizens of Chehalis and Pacific counties, relative to merging the said counties into one county, was taken from the table and referred to the committee on Counties.

On motion of Mr. Irby,
H. B. No. 29, was read a second time now, and

On motion of Mr. Stillman,
Referred to the committee on Military Affairs.

On motion of Mr. Irby,
H. B. No. 22, was taken from the table, by a vote of 18 in the affirmative to 10 in the negative.

Read second time and referred to committee on Judiciary.

On motion of Mr. Shaw,
H. B. No. 19, an act to confer civil jurisdiction upon Probate courts, and regulate the practice thereof; was taken from the table, and

On motion of Mr. Morrow,
Read a third time and passed, and title agreed to.

On motion of Mr. Wilson,
H. B. No. 20, an act to define the southern boundary line of Kitsap county; was taken from the table, and

On motion of Mr. Hinckley,
Read a third time and passed, and title agreed to.

H. R. No. 10, an act appropriating money from the Territorial Treasury to pay for certain printing, coming up, Mr. Kelly, moved that the bill be indefinitely postponed, which motion was lost by a vote of 8 in the affirmative to 20 in the negative.

On motion of Mr. Shaw,
The bill was read a third time and passed, by a vote of 21 in the affirmative to 7 in the negative.

H. B. No. 31, coming up, was referred to committee of the whole House.

Mr. Curtis in the Chair.

After some time spent in consideration of the subject, the committee arose, reported progress, and asked to be discharged.

Committee discharged and the House adjourned.

MONDAY, JAN. 11th, 1858.

House met at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Mr. Curtis introduced

H. B. No. 34, an act to amend an act entitled an act relating to Justices of the Peace, and the practice before Justice of the Peace.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Guthrie introduced

H. B. No. 35, an act to amend an act entitled an act relating to roads and highways.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Balch introduced

H. B. No. 36, an act providing for the registry of births, marriages, and deaths.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Crockett introduced

H. M. No. 15, praying the amendment of the pre-emption law as regards pre-emption in Washington Territory.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Balch introduced

H. B. No. 37, an act to abolish Capital punishment, and to provide for the more effectual punishment of the crime of murder.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Wilson in the Chair.

Mr. Taylor moved that the vote by which H. B. No. 26, was laid on the table and made the order of the day for the 16th of January be re-considered.

Mr. Speaker in the Chair.

Motion to re-consider carried, by a vote of 20 in the affirmative to 8 in the negative.

On motion of Mr. Kelly,
Bill was referred to a committee of five, consisting of Messrs. Kelly, Guthrie, Seavy, Peabody, and Moore.

C. B. No. 3, read second time, and

On motion of Mr. Balch,
Referred to committee on Claims.

Substitute for J. R. No. 2, read a second time, and

On motion of Mr. Balch,
Referred to committee on Judiciary.

C. J. R. No. 2, read a second time, and

On motion of Mr. Morrow,
Referred to committee on Military Affairs, with the pending amendment of Mr. Balch.

H. M. No. 10, reported back from the committee on Memorials, was

On motion of Mr. Guthrie,
Laid on the table and ordered printed.

H. M. No. 8, reported back from the committee on Memorials, was

On motion of Mr. Guthrie,
Laid on the table and ordered printed.

H. M. No. 7, reported back from the committee on Memorials, was

On motion of Mr. Bradshaw,
Laid on the table and ordered printed.

H. B. No. 38, an act to dissolve the bonds of matrimony existing between Chas. J. Bird and Wheelshbau Enluts Bird, reported by committee on Judiciary.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

H. B. No. 8, an act to alter the boundary line of Whatcom county, reported back from committee on Counties, was

On motion of Mr. Hinckley,
Read a third time and passed.

C. J. R. No. 3, relative to Proclamation of Martial Law by Gov. Stevens, was

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

On motion of Mr. Baker,
H. M. No. 3, praying Congress to confirm treaties made with the Indians in Washington Territory, was taken up, and

On motion of Mr. Balch,
Was referred to committee of the whole House.

Mr. Shaw in the Chair.

The committee reported the Memorial back recommending the following amendment:

"And all other treaties made with Indian tribes of this Territory east of the Cascade mountains."

The vote being taken upon the amendment, it was lost, by a vote of 13 in the affirmative to 15 in the negative.

Mr. Balch moved the indefinite postponement of the Memorial. Motion lost, by a vote of 10 in the affirmative to 17 in the negative.

Mr. Balch moved to lay the Memorial on the table and make it the order of the day for the 20th of January. Motion lost by a vote of 10 in the affirmative to 17 in the negative.

Memorial ordered to a third reading by a vote of 18 in the affirmative to 10 in the negative.

On motion of Mr. Anderson,
H. B. No. 34 was taken from the table, and to-morrow assigned for its third reading.

Adjourned.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 12th, 1858.

House met at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Reports from committees received.

Mr. Wilson in the Chair.

Mr. Seavy introduced

H. M. No. 16, relative to holding District courts in each county in Washington Territory.

Read a first time, and

On motion of Mr. Hinckley,
Rules suspended, read a second time.

On motion of Mr. Balch,
Referred to committee on Judiciary.

Mr. Van Cleave introduced

H. B. No. 39, an act creating the office and defining the duties of Harbor master of the harbor of Oysterville.

Read a first time, and

On motion of Mr. Shaw,
Rules suspended and read second time.

On motion of Mr. Van Cleave,
Referred to committee on Commerce.

Mr. Meeker introduced

H. B. No. 40, relative to Prosecuting Attorneys.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Jackson introduced

H. B. No. 41, an act to amend an act

entitled an act relating to elections and the mode of supplying vacancies.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Speaker in the Chair.

On motion of Mr. Miller,
The vote by which H. M. No. 3, was ordered to a third reading was reconsidered by a vote of 22 in the affirmative to 6 in the negative.

On motion of Mr. Shaw,
The memorial was re-committed with pending amendment of Mr. Kelly, to committee on Memorials.

Mr. Miller, by leave, introduced

H. J. R. No. 11, praying for a donation of land for the establishment of a Lunatic Asylum in Washington Territory.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Seavy, by leave, introduced

H. J. R. No. 12, relative to the establishment of a Marine Hospital in Washington Territory.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

Mr. Fletcher, by leave, introduced

H. M. No. 17, to the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States, relative to the public printing.

Read first time and ordered to a second reading.

H. B. No. 34, ordered to be printed.

H. B. No. 35, referred to committee on Roads and Highways.

H. B. No. 36, ordered to be printed.

H. B. No. 37, referred to committee on Judiciary.

H. B. No. 38, read second time.

Mr. Balch moved to indefinitely postpone. Motion lost by a vote of 11 in the affirmative to 17 in the negative.

Mr. Shaw moved to refer to the committee on Military Affairs. Lost by a vote of 14 affirmative to 14 negative.

The Bill was ordered to a third reading by a vote of 16 in the affirmative to 12 in the negative.

H. M. No. 15, referred to committee on Memorials.

C. J. R. No. 3, referred to committee on Military Affairs.

H. B. No. 24, an act to establish a board of Pilot Commissioners for the Columbia river.

Read a third time and passed.

H. B. No. 26, relative to common schools, reported back from the select committee, with amendments, was

Leschi. Their disgraceful acts on Friday last were like dishonest, disreputable, and infamous. Resolved, That Fred K. and Lieut. McKillop, in acting as the tools in the hands of disreputable officers, and being used by them to carry out the most disgraceful violation of the law, have disgraced themselves, and merit the severest condemnation of the community. Resolved, That it would be unjust and unwise for this meeting to adjourn without commending in the highest manner the course of Capt. M. Maloney throughout this whole affair, and we do therefore admire and highly esteem his course of conduct. Resolved, That this meeting agree most cordially with the sentiments expressed in the resolutions adopted by public meeting held at Steilacoom on the 24th inst., and do hereby tender to those citizens engaged in that meeting our sympathy, and promise them a hearty and earnest co-operation in any attempt to bring to justice the perpetrators of this outrage. Resolved, That the publishers of the Pioneer and Democrat be requested to publish these proceedings.

Pioneer and Democrat.

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY,
FRIDAY, JANUARY 29, 1858.

J. W. WILEY AND E. FURST, EDITORS.
"Truth crush'd to earth will rise again,
The eternal years of God are hers."

Martial Law.

In another column of to-day's paper will be found a correct statement concerning an indignation meeting that was held at Steilacoom, hearing date in accordance with the date of the meeting assembled. It will also be observed that a committee appointed in Olympia for the purpose of taking into consideration the character of the conduct of Leschi, as also reported, and that the meeting took cognizance of the affair. It is due to state, in this connection, that Gov. McMullin excused himself from any committal or derogatory transaction connected therewith. That, as far as he did condemn the position taken by Col. Casey and other officers of the army, he was controlled by liberal views. As far as we could understand the sense of the meeting to which we refer, it gave most unquestionable and unqualified condemnation to the course that has heretofore been taken by the commandants of the military service, of which, at one time, Gen. Wool was at the head. We believe, in accordance with the spirit of the resolutions set forth, that nothing has been committed, as a general rule, not in accordance with constitutional duty. That, where outrages have been committed that they are the result of private wrongs inflicted against all law. And in this connection, and in the manner in which this question of martial law, was brought before the people of the Territory, we respectfully submit that the arguments adduced, and the speech accompanying them, will be found to cover all the points at issue between the friends of martial law and those who are opposed to it.

Letter from Gov. Stevens.

By the mail we received a letter from Gov. STEVENS under date of Dec. 17th, and as it is undoubtedly of interest to the public to know how matters are transpiring in Congress, in which our people have an interest, we make the following extract from the letter referred to. We also find the following proceedings concerning Washington and Oregon Territories in the *Congressional Globe* of a late date: "There is a strong purpose with the President and departments to do entire justice to our Territory. The Secretary of War has strongly endorsed our war debts. They all agree that early action should be had in regard to the Indian treaties; that a war steamer is required for the protection of the Sound; that a strong military force is required to check disaffection among the Indian tribes, and that the Indian murderers should be brought to justice. I think the recommendations of the departments will be cordially responded to by Congress. "Truly yours, "ISAAC I. STEVENS."

ARRIVAL OF THE COLUMBIA!

The Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Steamer *Columbia*, Capt. DALL, arrived in our harbor on Wednesday evening last. We are indebted to the purser for the following memoranda: P. M. S. Co.'s steamer *Columbia*, C. C. Dall, commander, 5 days from San Francisco. Left San Francisco Jan. 22d, at 3 o'clock, and arrived here at the mouth of the Sound Jan. 26th at 6 p. m. On the up trip experienced strong southerly winds to the Columbia river, thence N. W. winds. Passengers—J. M. Bachelier, H. S. Washburn, A. J. Moore, Frank and Lady, Capt. Conner, W. E. Moody, G. C. Porter, Capt. Sayward, E. Green, B. C. Woodworth, A. Rosenheim, E. R. High, Geo. Rangham, J. W. Ogborn, W. Grant. DAVIS, Purser.

MEETING OF CONGRESS.

The Thirty-fifth Congress was fully organized on Monday, the 7th December. Fifty Senators were present when the body was called to order. The Hon. Benj. Fitzpatrick of Alabama, was chosen President *pro tem*; George W. Bowman, of Pennsylvania, was chosen Superintendent of Public Printing. In the House, a quorum being present, Mr. Jas. L. Orr, of South Carolina, was elected Speaker. Mr. Allen, of Illinois, was elected Clerk. Mr. Florence, of Pennsylvania, gave notice of a bill to suppress bank notes as a circulating medium.

THE MORMON WAR.

We are informed by Gen. Clarke, that the letters and dispatches received by him, per the *Columbia*, from Col. Steptoe, made no mention of the engagement reported to have taken place between the U. S. troops and the Mormons, and that he (the General) has no belief in the truth of the rumor. The news thus received from Oregon, makes the second attempt that has been made to hoax the public in relation to the Mormon war.—*San Francisco Times*, Jan. 22.

Late advices from Salt Lake

represent the Mormon Battalion as being in the condition, and reportedly determined to contest the entrance of the United States troops. Col. Johnson's command is said to be in good spirits, although much worn by the fatigues of the journey. A letter from Los Angeles states that they are in much distress for proper medicines, a large portion of the army supply having been lost in fording one of the rivers. The agents of the Graefenberg Company in San Francisco received large orders for their family medicines by last express, and as they will be forwarded to Los Angeles by the next steamer, it is hoped they will arrive in season to relieve the distress of the army.

We would inform the traveling public

that the Nisqually bridge is now completed and in good order for crossing. The rates of toll are comparatively nothing, and more should risk their lives and property by crossing at fords in order to save the small pitance charged by the owner and builder, Mr. J. A. Packard, who expended no inconsiderable sum in its construction. The rates of toll as at present established are as follows: For man and horse, 25 cents; one yoke of oxen or span of horses and wagon, 50 cents; 1 horse, cattle or horses, 15 cents; sheep and dogs, 5 cents; footmen free. The rates are about 100 per cent. lower than the rates formerly fixed by law for crossing by the Nisqually ferry.

HOME MADE.—We were presented the other day, by Mr. GEO. SHAZER, of the Nisqually bottom, with a delicious cake of Maple Sugar of his own manufacture. The article was made from the sap of the common maple so abundant in our territory, and the sample before us is of fair quality and fine flavor as we ever saw produced in the west. Provided our nights were only more favorable for the running of the sap we should undoubtedly be capable of producing sufficient sugar, and that of a better quality than is now imported, for our own consumption. Mr. Shazer states that the water or sap of the maple here, is not quite so rich in saccharine matter as those of the States, but that, nevertheless, it will repay the maker for the time and trouble consequent upon its manufacture. Who knows but we may yet experience the pleasure which we once felt in our earlier days, when the day arrived for "sugaring-off," as it is familiarly known? We hope, next year, that our farmers will give it an extensive trial, and in the meantime we must give to Mr. Shazer the credit of having made the first maple sugar in the Territory.

EXPRESS FAVORS.—We are under obligations to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, J. W. Sullivan, Newspaper Depot, San Francisco, for favors by last express, as well as to Mr. Davis, Purser of the steamer *Columbia*, for the early delivery of papers, &c. Accept our thanks, gentlemen, and continue doing so.

NOTICE EXTRA.—Members of the last Legislature will confer a favor by calling or sending for the Governor's message and accompanying documents, ordered to be printed by the last session, to which they are entitled. The Secretary informs us that there is no money in his hands, nor law which authorizes him to do so, for paying the postage thereon if sent by mail. They will therefore have to devise some means of their own for obtaining them. The work was completed some time since, and is now subject to their order. We would willingly pay the postage on single numbers to members but we cannot afford to pay it upon all to which they are entitled.

New Advertisements.

Administrator's Sale.

PURSUANT to an order of sale issued out of the Probate Court of the county of Chelan, Territory of Washington, dated Feb. 19, 1857, I will sell upon WEDNESDAY, THE TWENTY-FORTH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1858, (at the premises of S. H. Williams), to the highest bidder, the following property belonging to the estate of B. C. Armstrong, deceased, late of said county: One yoke of oxen, three cows, three yearlings, a lot of logs, one wagon, sixty bushels of wheat, a lot of peas, one chest of Carpenter's tools, nineteen thousand feet of lumber, one saw, &c., &c. A credit of four months, with approved security, will be given on all sums. JOHN BRADY, Administrator. Jan. 29, 1858. 4w10.

TO ALL INTERESTED.

A Libel to enforce a bottomry bond to the amount of \$6,000, with premium of 33-1/3 per centum, has been filed in the said court, praying a condemnation of the vessel and cargo, and the vessel to be sold. On Tuesday, the 24th day of February, A. D. 1858, has been appointed by the Court for the hearing of said cause at Olympia, and it is also ordered by the court that notice be published in the Pioneer and Democrat for four successive weeks, and also, that a like notice be put up in some conspicuous place on said vessel. GEO. W. COLLISS, U. S. Marshal. S. GARFIELD, Proctor. Olympia, Jan. 29, 1858.

Taken Up

BY D. F. BYLES of Grand Mound Prairie, on the 7th day of Jan. A. D. 1858, one two year old Horse passed. His description is as follows: He is of a bay color, with white nose and face and white legs—the fourth foot is white from the ankle down, and he is very close and compact in form. He is also unbroken. D. F. BYLES. Jan. 29, 1858. 4w10.

Merino Sheep for Sale.

FARMERS wishing to purchase any of the above mentioned breed of Sheep can find a superior lot of maiden Ewes and Rams, just imported direct from Australia ex ship "Ravensdale," by applying to F. W. Pellygrove, Esq., at his farm near Port Townsend, or A. H. BROWN, Port Townsend, W. T., Jan. 20, 1858. 1m10

NOTICE.

PROPOSALS will be received at the Custom House at Port Townsend, under the third of March, next, to supply the Revenue Cutter *Jefferson Davis*, with rations in accordance with the laws of the Revenue Department regulating the same, for a term of nine months, commencing the first of April next. Parties wishing to make proposals can, by applying to the Collector, receive a scale of the rations, and the manner in which they are to be supplied. The Collector does not consider it to the advantage of Government to accept any of the proposals, he reserves the right to reject them. MORRIS H. PROST, Collector Port Townsend District, No. 103. Custom House, Port Townsend, Jan. 19, 1858. [m-2]

\$300 REWARD.

STOLEN, from the room of the undersigned, in Seattle, W. T., on the first day of January 1858, a book containing one Treasury draft, payable to me in San Francisco, for Two Thousand Dollars; also, one Deed of Conveyance from D. S. Maynard & wife to me, and one certificate of discharge for six months volunteer service to the late militia war. Whoever will return the said papers to the subscriber, or give notice where they may be found, together with arrest of the burglar, will receive the above reward; or two hundred dollars will be paid for the arrest and conviction of the burglar. J. JOHN MOSS. Seattle, Jan. 4th, 1858. no-8-4m.

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the Probate Court of Pierce county, at the December term, Administrator de bonis non, upon the estate of A. Benton Moses, deceased, late of said county. All persons indebted to the estate are requested to make immediate payment; and all persons holding claims against said estate are requested to present them within nine months from this date. G. C. BLANKENSHIP, Administrator, with the will annexed. Olympia, Jan. 15, 1858. no-14r.

HAIR DRESSING, SHAVING, AND SHAMPOOING SALOON.

Main Street—Olympia, W. T. ONE DOOR NORTH OF THE "WASHINGTON HOTEL." Shaving done in the neatest way. Hair cutting, and curling, every day. For Shampooing, or dyeing, I never did see a man that could beat GEO. W. LEE. Olympia, Jan. 7th, 1858. no-7-4f.

LIVERY STABLE.

THE Undersigned keep on hand a number of excellent HORSES and BUGGIES for hire at reasonable rates. Hauling done on usual terms. Give us a call. MITCHELL & STEWART. Olympia, Dec. 17, 1857. 1r.

Graefenberg Family Medicines

THE GRAEFENBERG COMPANY.

THIS INSTITUTION, (Incorporated by the Legislature of the State of New York, Capital \$100,000) was founded for the purpose of supplying the public with the celebrated GRAEFENBERG MEDICINES. The series comprises remedies for nearly every disease adapted to every climate. For Families, Travelers, Seamen, Miners use them are unequalled. All the Medicines are PURELY VEGETABLE, and warranted to cure the diseases for which they are severally recommended. The Graefenberg Company does not profess to cure all diseases with one or two medicines. Our series consists of ELEVEN different kinds, adapted to the various diseases incident to the temperate and tropical climates. The following comprise the series of Graefenberg Medicines: THE GRAEFENBERG VEGETABLE PILLS. Are considered the standard Pill of the day, and are infinitely superior to any Pill before the public. They operate without irritation on all the excretions, purging the blood by the bowels, liver, kidneys and skin. MARSHALL'S UTERINE CATHOLICON. An infallible remedy for all diseases of the womb and urinary organs, weakness in the back, pain in the breast, nervousness, debility, &c. In California and Oregon, out of more than a thousand cases where this medicine has been used, it has in no single instance failed to give permanent relief or to effect a certain cure. THE GRAEFENBERG SARSAPARILLA. A powerful extract. One bottle equal to ten of the ordinary Sarsaparilla for purifying the blood. A sure cure for scrofula, rheumatism, ulcers, dyspepsia, salt rheum, mercurial diseases, cutaneous eruptions, &c. THE GREEN MOUNTAIN OINTMENT. Invaluable for burns, wounds, sprains, chilblains, sores, swellings, scrofula, &c. As a Pain Extractor it cannot be excelled, affording immediate relief from the most excruciating pains. GRAEFENBERG DYSENTERY SYRUP. This extraordinary article is a speedy and infallible remedy in Dysentery, Cholera, Cholera Morbus, Cholera Infantum and the Asiatic Cholera, if taken with the first symptoms of the disease. It is purely vegetable in its compound. GRAEFENBERG CHILDREN'S PANACEA. For summer Complaint, and most diseases to which children are subject. Its true worth can never be set forth in words, but can be felt and appreciated by those whose children have been saved. No Mother should be without it. GRAEFENBERG PILE REMEDY. Warranted a certain cure for this painful disease. With the Ointment there are very few cases which cannot be radically and permanently cured. A surgical operation for Piles and Fistula should never be resorted to until this Ointment has been thoroughly tried. It never fails. GRAEFENBERG EYE LOTION. For diseases of the eye this Lotion has no equal. It is a positive cure for inflammation of the eye, weakness, dimness and falling of sight. It will always be beneficial in acute inflammation of the eyes and also as a wash on inflamed surfaces. GRAEFENBERG FEVER AND AGUE PILLS. A speedy and positive cure for this distressing complaint. These Pills are composed principally of Quinine, with other vegetable tonics, anti-spasmodic and febrifuge articles. Thousands have been permanently cured by their use. GRAEFENBERG CONSUMPTIVE'S BALM. Sovereign in all Bronchial and Pulmonary Diseases. It is beyond all question, true that Consumption is a curable disease, and the Consumptive's Balm is the best curative ever used. GRAEFENBERG HEALTH BITTERS. These Bitters are skillfully and elegantly prepared from a number of invigorating healthy roots, barks, herbs and vines. An invaluable tonic and health restorer. GRAEFENBERG MANUEL OF HEALTH. A handsomely printed volume of 300 pages, concise and extremely plain descriptions of all manner of diseases, their symptoms and treatment. Every family should have one. Price only 25 cents. It will be sent, post paid, to any post office in California or Oregon, on the receipt of 25 cents by mail or express. Address Redington and Co., San Francisco. The Graefenberg Medicines are for sale by all Druggists and Apothecaries throughout the country.

G. K. WILLARD & SON, Agents for Olympia.

General Agents for California and Oregon—REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, No. 107 Clay Street, SAN FRANCISCO. January 15, 1858. no-14r.

CIGARS—A large lot of choice Cigars, for sale at the PUGET SOUND DRUG STORE.

PATENT MEDICINES—All of the Patent Medicines of the day, for sale at the PUGET SOUND DRUG STORE.

SEATTLE STEAM SAW MILL. H. LESLER & CO. are now manufacturing superior article of sawed lumber. H. LESLER & CO. Seattle, Sept. 3, 1853.

Lettings of Mail Contracts.

PROPOSALS for conveying the mails of the United States, from the 1st of July, 1858, to the 1st of July, 1862, on the following routes in the Territory of WASHINGTON, will be received at the Contract Office of the Department until 9 a. m., of the 15th day of March next, to be decided by the 23d of the same month.

WASHINGTON.

- 12750 From Rainier, Or. by Monticello, Wash. Terr., to Astor, B. C., Coville, Richland, Newburg, Grand Mound, and Sutter's Creek, to Steilacoom City, 110 miles and back, once a week. Leave Rainier every Friday at 6 a. m.; Arrive at Steilacoom City next Friday by 2 p. m.
- Leave Steilacoom City Saturday at 6 a. m.; Arrive at Rainier next Monday by 2 p. m.; Bids to extend to Seattle, 33 miles, further, will be considered.
- 12751 From Vancouver, by Cascades, to Wascopum, Oregon, 55 miles and back, once in two weeks. Leave Vancouver every other Wednesday at 10 a. m.; Arrive at Wascopum next Friday by 12 m.; Leave Wascopum every other Monday at 9 a. m.; Arrive at Vancouver next Wednesday by 8 a. m.; Bids for more frequent trips will be considered.
- 12752 From Coville to Boise Fort Prairie, 15 miles and back, once a week. Leave Coville Thursday at 9 a. m.; Arrive at Boise Fort Prairie Friday at 9 a. m.; Arrive at Coville by 2 p. m.
- 12753 From Oak Point, by Boise Fort Prairie, to Grand Mound, 50 miles and back, once in two weeks. Leave Oak Point every other Friday at 6 a. m.; Arrive at Grand Mound next day by 6 p. m.; Leave Grand Mound every other Wednesday at 6 a. m.; Arrive at Oak Point next day by 6 p. m.
- 12754 From Olympia, by Estacada, to Boise Fort Prairie, to Fort Montgomery, 40 miles and back, once in two weeks. Leave Olympia every other Monday at 7 a. m.; Arrive at Fort Montgomery by 2 p. m.; Leave Fort Montgomery every other Tuesday at 7 a. m.; Arrive at Olympia by 8 p. m.
- 12755 From Olympia, by Bruceport, Oysterdell, Chehalis and Pacific City, Oregon, once in two weeks and back to Chehalis, and once a week to the residue. Bidders to state distance and schedule of arrivals and departures. Proposals to run the entire route once a week are invited.
- 12756 From Olympia, by Arcadia to Oakland, and back, once a week. Bidders to state distance and schedule of arrivals and departures.

INSTRUCTIONS.

- 1. Seven minutes are allowed to each intermediate office, when not otherwise specified, for assorting the mails.
- 2. Railroad and steamboat companies are required to take the mail from and deliver it into, the post offices at the commencement and end of their routes, and to and from all offices not more than 80 rods from a station or landing. Proposals may be submitted for the performance of all the above duties, and for carrying over eighty rods from a station or landing.
- 3. No pay will be made for trips not performed; and for each of such omissions not satisfactorily explained, the contractor shall pay the amount of the trip to be performed. Deductions will also be made for arrivals so far behind time as to break connection with depending mails, and not sufficiently excused, one-fourth of the compensation of the trip shall be forfeited. Deductions will also be made for failure of performance inferior to that specified in the contract. For repeated delinquencies of the kind herein specified, enlarged penalties, proportionate to the nature thereof and the importance of the mails to be carried, may be made.
- 4. For leaving behind or throwing off the mails, or any portion of them, for the admission of passengers, or for being concerned in setting up or running an express in violation of the laws in advance of the mail, a quarter's pay may be deducted.
- 5. Fines will be imposed, unless the delinquency be promptly and satisfactorily explained by certificates of postmasters, or by the contractor, for neglecting to take the mail from or deliver it into a post office; for suffering it (owing either to the unsuitableness of the place or manner of carrying it) to be carried in any manner, or to be left or lost; or for refusing, after demand, to convey the mail as frequently as the contractor runs, or is concerned in running, a coach, car, or steamboat on a route.
- 6. The Postmaster General may annul the contract for repeated failures to run agreeably to contract; for violating the post office laws, or disobeying the instructions of the department; for refusing to discharge a carrier when required by the department to do so; for assigning the contract without the assent of the Postmaster General; for running an express as aforesaid; or for transporting persons or packages conveying mail matter out of the department to do so.
- 7. The Postmaster General may order an increase of service on a route by allowing therefor a pro rata increase on the contract pay. He may change schedules of departures and arrivals in all cases, to do so, provided the contractor conform to connections with railroads, without increase of pay, provided the running time be not abridged. He may also order an increase of speed, allowing, within the restrictions of the law, a pro rata increase of pay for the additional cost or carriers if any. The contractor may, however, in the case of increase of speed, relinquish the contract by giving prompt notice to the department that he prefers to make out of the contract, or to continue the service in whole or in part, at pro rata decrease of pay, allowing one month's extra compensation on the amount stipulated in the contract, in lieu of his option. The public interests do not require the same, or in case he desires to supercede it by a different grade of transportation.
- 8. Payments will be made for the service by collections from, or drafts on postmasters, or by the Treasury, at the expiration of each quarter—day in February, May, August and November.
- 9. The distances are given according to the best information; but no increase of pay will be allowed should they be greater than advertised, if the points to be served be correctly stated. Bidders must inform themselves on this point; and also in reference to the weight of the mail, the condition of roads, hills, streams, &c., and all toll-bridges, ferries, or obstructions of any kind, by which expense may be incurred. No claim for additional pay based on such grounds can be considered; nor for alleged mistakes or misapprehensions as to the degree of service; nor for any increase of pay during the contract term. Offices established after this advertisement is issued, and also during the contract term, are to be visited without extra pay, if the distance be not increased.
- 10. A bid received after the last day and hour named, or without the guarantee required by law, or that combines several routes in one sum of compensation, cannot be considered in competition with a regular proposal reasonably made.
- 11. Bidders should first propose for service strictly according to the advertisement, and then, if they desire, separately for different service; and if the regular bid be the lowest offered for the advertised service, the other proposals may be considered.
- 12. There should be but one route bid for in a proposal.
- 13. The route, the service, the yearly pay, the name and residence of the bidder, (that is his usual post office address) and those of each member of a firm, where a company offers, should be distinctly stated; also the mode of conveyance, if a higher mode than horseback be intended. The words "with due certainty and security," inserted in the contract, will constitute a "star bid." When a "star bid" is intended, no specific conveyance must be named.
- 14. Bidders are requested to use, as far as practicable, the printed form of proposals furnished by the department, to write out in full the sum of their bids and to retain copies of them.

FORM OF PROPOSAL.

I, _____, of _____ county of _____ State of _____, propose to convey the mails of the United States from _____, on the _____ day of _____, 1858, to _____, on the _____ day of _____, 1862, on _____ route, for _____ dollars per annum, agreeably to the advertisement of the Postmaster General, dated Oct. 22, 1857, and by the following mode of conveyance, viz: _____

GUARANTEE.

The undersigned, residing at _____ State of _____, hereby certify that if the foregoing bid for carrying the mails on route No. _____ is accepted by the Postmaster General, the bidder shall, prior to the 1st day of August, 1858, enter into the required obligation, on contract to perform the service proposed; with good and sufficient securities.

CERTIFICATE.

The undersigned, postmaster of _____ State of _____, certifies, under his oath of office, that he is acquainted with the above guarantors, and knows them to be men of property and able to make good the guarantee.

Dated _____ (Signed.) _____

15. Altered bids should not be submitted; nor should bids once submitted be withdrawn.

Each bid must be guaranteed by two responsible persons. General guaranties cannot be admitted. The bid and guarantee should be signed plainly with the full name of each person.

The department reserves the right to reject any bid which may be deemed extravagant, and also the bids of failing contractors and bidders.

16. The bid should be sealed, superscribed "Mail Proposals, State or Territory of _____ (as the case may be)," addressed to "Secretary and Postmaster General," Contract Office, and sent by mail, not by or to an agent; and postmasters will not receive proposals (or letters of any kind) in their quarterly returns.

17. The contracts are to be executed and returned to the department by or before the 1st of August, 1858, but the service must be commenced on the 1st of July, or the mail day next after that date, whether the contracts be executed or not. No proposition for transfers will be considered until the contracts are executed and received at the department; and then no transfers will be allowed unless good and sufficient reasons therefor are given, to be determined by the department.

18. Section 18 of an act of Congress, approved March 3, 1845, provides that contracts for the transportation of the mail shall be let in every case to the lowest bidder tendering sufficient guarantee for faithful performance, without other reference to the mode of such transportation than may be necessary to provide for the due delivery of the mail, and security of such transportation." Under this law a new description of bids has been received. They do not specify a mode of conveyance, but engage to take the entire mail each trip with care, certainty, and security, using the terms of the law. These bids are styled on the books of the department, "star bids," and they will not be allowed, providing for the conveyance of the entire mail, however large, and whatever may be the mode necessary to insure its "certainty, certainty, and security."

19. In all cases where the lowest grade of service is believed to be sufficient, the lowest bid will be accepted, if duly guaranteed, in preference to a "star" or specific bid.

When the lowest bid is not a star bid, and specifies either no mode or an inadequate mode of conveyance, it will not be accepted, but set aside for a specific bid proposing the necessary service.

When the bid does not specify a mode of conveyance, also, when it proposes to carry "according to the advertisement," but without such specification, it will be considered as a proposal for horseback service.

20. A modification of a bid in any of its essential terms is tantamount to a new bid, and cannot be received, so as to interfere with a regular competition, after the last hour set for receiving bids.

21. Postmasters are to be careful not to certify the sufficiency of guarantors or sureties without knowing that they are persons of sufficient responsibility; and all bidders, guarantors, and sureties, are distinctly notified that, on a failure to enter into or perform the contract for the service proposed for in the accepted bid, their legal liabilities will be enforced against them.

22. Present contractors, and persons known at the department, must, equally with new bidders, guarantors and certificate of their sufficiency substantially in the forms above prescribed. The certificates of sufficiency must be signed by a postmaster or by a judge of a court of record.

AARON V. BROWN, Postmaster General.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT, October 22, 1857. [Jan. 1, '58—12w.]

PROCLAMATION

By His Excellency, JAMES DOUGLAS, Governor of Vancouver's Island and its Dependencies, &c.

WHEREAS, by law, all mines of gold, and all gold in its natural place of deposit within the district of Fraser's river, and of Thompson's river, commonly known as the Quatlan, Couteau and Shuswap countries, whether on the lands of the Queen or any of Her Majesty's subjects, belongs to the Crown.

And Whereas, information has been received by the Government that gold exists upon, and in the soil of the said districts, and that certain persons have commenced, or are about to commence searching, and digging for the same, for their own use, without leave or other authority from Her Majesty.

Now, I, James Douglas, the Governor aforesaid, on behalf of Her Majesty, do hereby publicly notify and declare that all persons, who shall take from any lands within the said districts, any metal, or ore, containing gold, or metal, silver, lead, or any other mineral substance, or disturb the soil in search of gold, metal, silver, or ore, without having been duly authorized in that behalf by Her Majesty's Colonial Government, or by the person or persons, criminally and civilly as the law allows.

And I further notify and declare that such regulations, as may be found expedient, will be prepared and published, setting forth the terms on which licenses will be issued for this purpose, on the payment of a reasonable fee.

Given under my hand and seal at the Government Office, Victoria, this twenty-eighth day of December, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, and in the twenty-first year of Her Majesty's reign.

JAMES DOUGLAS, Governor Vancouver's Island.

By His Excellency's command, RICHARD GOLLEGE, Secretary.

"GOD SAVE THE QUEEN!"

GOVERNMENT HOUSE, VICTORIA, 30th December, 1857.

With reference to the Proclamation issued on the 25th of December, declaring the rights of the Crown in relation to gold found in its natural state of deposit within the districts of Fraser's river, and of Thompson's river, commonly known as the Quatlan, Couteau and Shuswap countries, His Excellency, the Governor, has been pleased to establish the following provisional regulations, under which licenses may be obtained, to dig, search for and remove the same:

1st. From and after the first day of February next, no person will be permitted to dig, search for, or remove gold, or from any lands, public or private, without first taking out and paying for a license in the form annexed.

2d. For the present, and pending further proof of the extent and productiveness of the gold deposits, the license fee has been fixed at twenty-one shillings per month, to be paid in advance; but it is to be understood that the rate is subject to future adjustment, as circumstances may render expedient.

3d. The licenses can be obtained at Victoria, Vancouver's Island, until a Commission is appointed by His Excellency, the Governor, to carry those regulations into effect, and who will be authorized to receive the fee payable thereon.

4th. Rules adjusting the extent and position of land to be covered by each license, and for the prevention of confusion, and the interference of one license with another, will be regulated by the said Commissioner.

JAMES DOUGLAS, By His Excellency's command, RICHARD GOLLEGE, Secretary.

Form referred to Gold License.

I, _____, of _____ county of _____ State of _____, having paid to me the sum of twenty-one shillings, do hereby certify that I have taken the same out of the Territorial revenue, I hereby license him to dig, search for, and remove gold on and from any such Crown land within the _____ of _____, as I shall assign to him for that purpose, during the month of _____, from _____, 1858.

This License must be produced whenever demanded by me, or any other person acting under the authority of the Government.

(Signed.) _____ A. B., Commissioner.

TOWN RESIDENCE FOR SALE.

A HOUSE AND GARDEN, in the town of Steilacoom, beautifully situated for a private family on the street leading to the Garrison, is offered for sale: the garden is 150 by 60 feet, and the premises command a beautiful view of the Sound. Water can be brought into the house at an expense of about \$10. There are apple and pear trees, English strawberries and raspberries, flowers, &c., on the premises. Apply to _____ of _____, or _____ of _____, Steilacoom, W. T. January 8, 1857. no-14r.

Contract to perform the service proposed; with good and sufficient securities.

This we do understanding distinctly the obligations and liabilities assumed by guarantors under the 27th section of the act of Congress of July 2, 1836.

(Signed by two guarantors.)

Dated _____ CERTIFICATE.

The undersigned, postmaster of _____ State of _____, certifies, under his oath of office, that he is acquainted with the above guarantors, and knows them to be men of property and able to make good the guarantee.

Dated _____ (Signed.) _____

15. Altered bids should not be submitted; nor should bids once submitted be withdrawn.

Each bid must be guaranteed by two responsible persons. General guaranties cannot be admitted. The bid and guarantee should be signed plainly with the full name of each person.

The department reserves the right to reject any bid which may be deemed extravagant, and also the bids of failing contractors and bidders.

16. The bid should be sealed, superscribed "Mail Proposals, State or Territory of _____ (as the case may be)," addressed to "Secretary and Postmaster General," Contract Office, and sent by mail, not by or to an agent; and postmasters will not receive proposals (or letters of any kind) in their quarterly returns.

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18. Section 18 of an act of Congress, approved March 3, 1845, provides that contracts for the transportation of the mail shall be let in every case to the lowest bidder tendering sufficient guarantee for faithful performance, without other reference to the mode of such transportation than may be necessary to provide for the due delivery of the mail, and security of such transportation." Under this law a new description of bids has been received. They do not specify a mode of conveyance, but engage to take the entire mail each trip with care, certainty, and security, using the terms of the law. These bids are styled on the books of the department, "star bids," and they will not be allowed, providing for the conveyance of the entire mail, however large, and whatever may be the mode necessary to insure its "certainty, certainty, and security."

19. In all cases where the lowest grade of service is believed to be sufficient, the lowest bid will be accepted, if duly guaranteed, in preference to a "star" or specific bid.

When the lowest bid is not a star bid, and specifies either no mode or an inadequate mode of conveyance, it will not be accepted, but set aside for a specific bid proposing the necessary service.

When the bid does not specify a mode of conveyance, also, when it proposes to carry "according to the advertisement," but without such specification, it will be considered as a proposal for horseback service.

20. A modification of a bid in any of its essential terms is tantamount to a new bid, and cannot be received, so as to interfere with a regular competition, after the last hour set for receiving

BUTLER P. ANDERSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
OLYMPIA, W. T.
Office—in the Land Office. no.7y.

Administrator's Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has obtained letters of administration from the probate court of Lewis county, Washington Territory, upon the estate of Henrietta S. Martin, dec'd, late of said county, bearing date Dec. 23, 1857. All persons who are indebted to said estate are requested to make payment; and all persons having claims against the estate are requested to present them for settlement to the undersigned at his residence at Cowitz Landing, Lewis county, W. T., with the necessary vouchers, within one year from date.

HENRY MILES,
Adm'r with the will annexed.
Lewis county, W. T., Dec. 30, 1857.

Administrator's Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has obtained letters of administration from the probate court of Lewis county, Washington Territory, upon the estate of Oliver B. Bland, dec'd, late of said county, bearing date December 16th, 1857. All persons who are indebted to said estate are requested to make payment; and all persons having claims against the estate are requested to present them for settlement to the undersigned at his residence at Cowitz Landing, Lewis county, Washington Territory, with the necessary vouchers, within one year from date.

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HENRY MILES,
Adm'r with the will annexed.
Lewis county, W. T., Dec. 30, 1857.

Administrator's Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has obtained letters of administration from the probate court of Lewis county, Washington Territory, upon the estate of Peter Laplante, deceased, late of said county, bearing date December 23d, 1857. All persons who are indebted to said estate are requested to make payment; and all persons having claims against the estate are requested to present them for settlement to the undersigned at his residence at Cowitz Landing, Lewis county, Washington Territory, with the necessary vouchers within one year from date.

HENRY MILES,
Administrator with the will annexed.
Lewis co., W. T., Dec. 30th, 1857.

NOTICE.

To Purchasers of Goods!

PERSONS Desiring to purchase goods in Olympia, are respectfully invited to call and examine the large and well selected stock of merchandise, just received per brig consort, and now offered for sale at PHILLIPS, HORTON & CO'S NEW STORE, West side of Main Street, between Barnes & Ayres Hardware Store, and the Bakery.

PHILLIPS, HORTON & CO.
Our system is Cash in hand, or Cash on Produce.
Nov. 13—1511.

Washington Hotel.

SIGN OF THE LONE TREE,
CORNER OF MAIN AND SECOND STREETS,
OLYMPIA, W. T.

SILAS GALLIHER, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR has recently erected, in connection with his former business, the "Washington Hotel" a large two story building—20 by 60 feet—by which he is enabled to provide the traveling public with a larger number of capacious, comfortable and excellently ventilated apartments than can be afforded by any other public house in Washington Territory. An idea of his ability to accommodate the public may be judged from the fact that the hotel contains twenty-five private rooms—exclusive of family apartments—six of which are large drawing rooms, or parlors.

Thankful to the public for the liberal patronage heretofore extended to the proprietor, and having thus enlarged upon his former business, he feels confident he can render the sojourn of strangers with him comfortable and pleasant, and no pains shall be spared to set his table as well as in like business.

Beats and bed-rooms furnished to such as may desire them.

Board by the day and week.

A good stable is attached to this establishment, which will be amply supplied with forage for the accommodation of animals of the traveling public.

A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited.

Olympia, Dec. 4th, 1857

AYERS' Cherry Pectoral, Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Cod Liver Oil, and Graefenburg's Consumptive Balm, for sale at the

PUGET SOUND DRUG STORE.

SHOULDER BRACES and Trusses, a superior article, at the

PUGET SOUND DRUG STORE.

E. H. WILSON, W. G. DUNLAP,
San Francisco, Olympia.

WILSON & DUNLAP,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

EMBROIDERIES, DRESS GOODS, GROCERIES,

BOOTS & SHOES, HATS,

CAPS AND CLOTHING.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, HARDWARE,

CROCKERY, &c., &c.

And numerous other articles adapted to the trade.

We have removed our stock in Olympia to the store on the corner of Main and Third streets, opposite the Pacific Hotel.

We have also opened our old store at

TUM WATER,

Under the charge of JOHN SCOTT.

One of our firm will reside constantly in San Francisco for the purpose of selecting, expressly for this market, goods which we shall be receiving by every vessel.

With these facilities, and a determination to do a cash business, we are confident of being able to hold our superior inducements to cash customers.

March 13, 1857. 161f

YOUNG AMERICA

IN THE

FIELD!!

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL!

MR. A. ROSENHEIM,

Next Door to Wells Fargo & Co's. Express Office,

RESPECTFULLY SOLICITS THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL, to call and examine his new stock of Fashionable Clothing, recently purchased in San Francisco, and has been greater in selecting them than myself to say, that I am fully experienced in this line, consequently, I have the honor to say, that I can suit all that wish to give me a call, on account of my stock being selected in the manner as follows:

In the first place I would like to mention about my fine and beautiful stock of coats, such as

fine black Frock Dress coats,

black Cloth Over coats,

black Business coats,

blue Business coats,

black Velvet coats,

fancy Cassimere coats,

heavy Petersham Sack coats,

brown and light drab coats,

pilot cloth blue and black coats,

double coats which can be worn on both sides,

black, blue and other sorts of talmas or cloaks,

monkey or pea jackets of different qualities,

India rubber coats, white and black, also leggings,

all sorts of every day coats, to suit the working class.

PANTS.

fine black doe skin pants,

grey mixed pants,

fancy pants,

plaid pants,

plain pants,

blue pants.

VESTS.

black velvet, plain, latest style,

velvet, fancy, latest style,

satins, single and double breasted,

blue and brown cloth, double breasted,

fine white Marseilles, for balls,

a large variety of every day vests.

BOOTS.

fine French calf, sewed,

American calf, sewed,

heavy kip, pegged,

kip, nailed,

kip, stogies,

calf stogies.

SHOES.

fine heavy brogans,

sewed and pegged calf shoes,

UNDER GARMENTS.

fine white Merino undershirts,

white Merino drawers,

grey mixed and white Merino hose,

blue grey and red over-shirts,

black and white kid gloves,

thread and cotton gloves,

leather kid gloves,

woolen and Merino gloves,

black, plain and fancy neck handkerchiefs.

SHIRTS.

fine white broad pleats, latest style,

white broad pleats, with cuffs to wear studs,

white narrow pleats,

fancy and striped shirts.

BLANKETS.

red white and blue; also, comforters to spread over beds.

HATS.

fine beaver, black, drab and brown,

ALTA HOUSE,

VANCOUVER, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

THE parties heretofore occupying the ALTA HOUSE, and known under the name and style of GOODWIN & SPEARS, have this day by mutual consent dissolved partnership.

The house will hereafter be conducted under the style of SPEAR & MAYHEW, whose whole desire will be to please, and make the weary traveler feel himself entirely at home. No pains will be spared to accommodate, and all we ask is a call to insure your patronage.

SPEAR & MAYHEW,
Vancouver, Aug. 28, 1857. no.40-1f.

Hair Cutting, Shampooing, &c.

NEW OPENED in Olympia, one door south of the Nonpareil saloon, steamers, "A No. 1" BARBER SHOP, in which the various functions of such an establishment will be satisfactorily performed, or no charge made.

A supply of fancy soaps, oils, cologne water, perfumes, &c. constantly on hand and for sale. Call and be shared.

Olympia, May 22, 1857. 261f.

OLYMPIA MARKET!

O'SHAUGHNESSY & COCK,

Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING leased the well known Establishment formerly occupied by Hard & Weed, will continue to furnish the public with every thing usually kept in a well regulated market. Farmers and others having Produce for sale, are solicited to give us a call.

Wm. J. O'SHAUGHNESSY,
HENRY D. COCK.
Olympia, Oct. 30, 1857. no.19-ly.

United States District Court.

THE regular sessions of the United States District Court, as fixed by a majority of the Judges of the Supreme Court, are as follows:—

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT,
At Vancouver, 2d Monday in April, and 1st Monday in October.

Associate Justice O. B. McFADDEN, presiding.

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT,
At Olympia, 2d Monday in March, and 1st Monday in September.

Chief Justice EDWARD LAMBERT, presiding.

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT,
At Coveland, 2d Monday in February, and 1st Monday in August.

Associate Justice P. A. CHESWORTH, presiding.

The duration of the terms is limited to a period of three weeks, but may be adjourned before the expiration of that time.

By order of a majority of the Judges.
Olympia, March 7, 1857. 160-15.

L. P. FISHER'S

Advertising Agency,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

NO. 1714 Washington Street, up stairs, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

L. P. FISHER is the authorized agent of the

PIONEER & DEMOCRAT, Olympia, W. T.;

Marysville Herald;

San Francisco Journal;

San Jose Telegraph;

Red Bluff Beacon;

Tuloume Courier;

El Dorado Democrat, Placerville;

San Joaquin Republican, Stockton;

Columbia Gazette;

Mountain Democrat, Placerville;

Calaveras Chronicle, Mokelumne Hill;

Shasta Courier;

Mariposa Gazette;

Yreka Weekly Union;

Trenton Journal, Weaverville;

Iowa Hill News;

Volcano Ledger;

Weekly Ledger, Jackson;

San Jose Telegraph;

San Francisco Journal;

San Jose Dispatch;

California Mining Journal;

Los Angeles Star;

San Diego Herald;

Alameda County Gazette;

Placer Courier, Yankee Jim's;

Napa County Register;

Sierra Democrat, Downville;

Humboldt Times;

Oregonian, Portland, O. T.;

Oregon Statesman, Sam. O. T.;

Herald, Jackson, O. T.;

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. PHILLIPS, } D. HORTON, } D. L. PHILLIPS,
San Francisco, } Seattle, } Olympia,
PHILLIPS, HORTON, & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, SHELF-WARE, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,
Corner Main and Second Streets, one door north of the Washington Hotel, Olympia, W. T.

D. PHILLIPS, the senior partner, will reside in the city of San Francisco, and attend to purchasing goods, and such commission business as may be entrusted to his care. [ap. 17-ly.]

W. H. WOOD,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WINE & LIQUORS,

MAIN STREET, OLYMPIA.

July 10, 1857. no.33-ly.

THOS. LAMBERT, CHAS. POTTER,
THOS. LAMBERT & Co.,

General Commission Merchants and Importers of

WINE, LIQUORS, &c.

Prompt attention paid to the execution of orders for all descriptions of Merchandise,

SAN FRANCISCO,
Cor. Cal. & Front sts.

September 25th, 1857. n14-4w.

G. A. BARNES, W. N. AYERS,
BARNES & AYERS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Hardware,

STOVES & TIN-WARE,

Agricultural Implements, &c., &c.

Main Street, Three Doors above the Post Office
Olympia, Dec. 22, 1856. no.5-ly.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY!

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,

PORTLAND, OREGON;

TAKE pleasure in returning thanks to his numerous customers in Washington Territory, for their very liberal patronage.

Watches and Jewelry left with Williams' Express, will sent over, and the charges can be collected on delivery. All orders for goods per Williams' Express, will meet prompt attention; and all watches repaired at this establishment are warranted to keep time. On hand and for sale,

Watches, Silver Ware, Jewelry, &c.

Remember—G. COLLIER ROBBINS, WATCH MAKER, PORTLAND.

ap. 3-19.

W. M. WRIGHT,

S. A. D. L. E. R. E.,

Olympia, Washington Territory.

August 17th 1856-n49-ly.

PACIFIC HOUSE,

W. M. COCK, Proprietor,

Corner of Main and Third Streets,

OLYMPIA, W. T.

The proprietor will endeavor to make all comfortable who may favor him with their custom.

Board and Lodging by the Day or Week.

Olympia, Sept. 12, 1856. ly.44.

IRA WARD, SMITH HAYS,
WARD & HAYS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

FLOUR, WHEAT, SHORTS, BRAN, LUMBER, &c.

TUMWATER, W. T.

At the warehouse of WARD & HAYS, two miles south of Olympia, at the falls of Shutes river, the public will at all times find in store, and for sale, any quantity of the above enumerated articles, at prices conformable with the times. Everything they have to sell, they will warrant to be fully equal to what they represent it. Small vessels can reach the vicinity of their warehouse on the flood, load, and leave on the ebb tide.

Tumwater, Nov. 28, 1856. 2-ly

D. S. MAYNARD, M. D.

SEATTLE,

King County, W. T.,

Having resumed the practice of

MEDICINE

Can at all times be consulted, (unless absent on professional business,) to which he will hold himself constantly in readiness to bestow personal and prompt attention.

Connected with his office, DR. MAYNARD, has and purposes keeping constantly on hand, a full and complete stock of

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Embracing everything requisite for practice in Medicine Surgery, &c., &c.

N. B. In addition to the above extensive stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c. he has likewise received a large and general assortment of

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CLOTHING, &c.,

Which will be sold at lowest cash prices.

D. S. MAYNARD, M. D.,
Seattle, W. T., August 22d, 1856. n41-1f.

M. LOUISSON & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes,

Hats, Caps, Groceries, Crockery ware,

CLOTHING, &c., &c.

Olympia, W. T., San Francisco, CAL.

M. LOUISSON, J. LIGHTNER, A. FRANKEL,
April 22, 1854. 331f

S. BETTMAN, M. BETTMAN, L. BETTMAN

Bettman Brothers,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

READY-MADE CLOTHING, &c.

Store on the corner of Main and Second Streets,
Olympia, W. T.

A branch of their store is established in Seattle,
Olympia, Aug. 19, 1854. 501f

LAFAYETTE BALCH,

MERCHANT,

STEELACOM, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Oct. 1853. 51f

GEORGE GALLAGHER,

DEALER IN STOVES, HARD-WARE, TIN-WARE,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, &c.,

OLYMPIA, W. T.

Nov. 5, 1853. 91f

M. P. BURNS,