PIONEER AND DEMOCRAT.

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By EDWARD FURSTE.

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Aaron Burr in 1801.

To add to his good fortune, his pecuniary prospects brightened on his accession to office. New York was then a city of 65,000 inhabitants, and was advancing with great rapidity. Theodosia herself remarks, in one of her letters, that "in ten or twenty years, a hundred and thirty acres of land on New York Island will become a principality." Col. Burr owned a large tract of land about Richmond Hill. His grounds extended to the North River, and nearer the city there was a piece of water upon his estate which elderly inhabitants may still remember as the favorite skating place of their boyhood. It was called "Burr's Pond" years after it ceased to be his, down even to the time when it was filled in, and built over. The progress of the city raised the value of all the land on the island, and particularly of that which, like Richmond Hill, lay within half an hour's ride of the city. About this time Colonel Burr was much occupied with negotiating with Mr. John Jacob Astor for the sale of part of his Richmond Hill estate. At length Mr. Astor bought all but the mansion and a few acres around it, for the sum of one hundred and forty thousand dollars. The bargain, for some reason, was afterwards canceled. But, finally the sale was completed, and Colonel Burr was, for the time, delivered from his pecuniary embarrassments. He even had thoughts of buying another estate further up the island. It is evident that his syle of living was such as was then supposed to *become* an elevated station. Half a dozen horses, a town house and a country house, a numerous retinue of servants, and a French cook, were among the sumptuosities of his establishment. Jerome Bonaparte, then on the eve of his marriage with Miss Patterson, was entertained at dinner and at breakfast by the Vice President, who invited large companies to meet the future monarch, in whose ante-chambers Burr was one day, to kick his heels, a supplicant for an audience.

Richmond Hill was without a mistress. In these fortunate years it was that Colonel Burr paid his court to one of the loveliest of Philadelphia's ever lovely belles, and had the narrowest escape from a second marriage.

They met, "'twas in a crowd;" and each was smitten with the other's pleasant qualities. Again, he saw her at her father's table, where his attentions were equally pointed and welcome. A *tete-a-tete*, which he sought, was interrupted by the entrance of *le pere*, but her manner seemed to beckon him on. He was almost in love. Summoning her father to his appartments by note, and the old gentleman appearing within the hour, the enamored one came to the point with a promptness and self-possession impossible in a lover under forty.

"Is Celeste engaged?"

"She is not."

"Would it be agreeable to her parents if Colonel Burr should make overtures for her hand?"

"It would be *most* agreeable."

The lady had gone to spend some days six miles into the country, and thither her lover rides the next morning, with an eager, but composed mind. Celeste enters the drawing room, though he had not asked especially for her. Conversation ensues.—She is all wit and gayety; more charming than ever, the lover thinks. He tries to turn the conversation to the subject nearest to his heart; but she, with the good humored graceful malice of lovely woman, defeats his endeavors, and so at last, quite captivated, he takes his leave.

The same hour on the following morning finds him once more *tete-a-tete* with the beautiful Celeste. Conversation again. But, this time, the great question was put. To the surprise of this renowed lady killer, Celeste replies that she is firmly resolved *never to marry!*

"I am very sorry to hear it madam; I had promised myself great happiness, but cannot blame your determination."

She replied: "No; certainly, sir, you cannot; for I recollect to have heard you express surprise that any woman should marry, and you gave such reasons, and with so much eloquence, as made an indelible impression on my mind.

The disappointed swain received the rebuff with perfect courtesy and good humor. They parted the best friends.

"Have you any commands to town, madam? I wish you a good morning."

Two days passed. Then a note from Celeste surprised the rejected, informing him that she was in town for a few hours, and would be glad to see him. He was puzzled, and hastened to her for a solution. The interview lasted two hours, in the course of which the tender subject was daintily touched, but the lover forbore to renew his suit, and the conversation ended without result. Next day, another note from the lady, sent in from the country, expressing "an unalterable determination never again to listen to his suit, and requesting that the subject might never be renewed." Late in the evening of the same day, on returning to his lodgings, the vice president learned that a boy had been three times that afternoon to deliver a message to him, but had refused to say from whom it came. At last Col. Burr's servant had traced the boy to the town residence of Celeste.—Early next morning the message came; Celeste requested an interview. Post-haste the vice president hied to the presence of his beloved. He found her engaged with a visitor, but observed that she was agitated upon his entrance, and impatient for the departure of her guest. At length they were alone, and he waited for her to state her reasons for desiring to see him. With extreme embarrassment she stammered out, after several vain attempts to speak, she feared her note had not been couched in terms sufficiently polite, and she had therefore wished for an opportunity to apologize. She could utter no more. He expecting no such matter, stared in dumb astonishment, with an absurd half grin upon his countenance. As she sat deeply engaged in tearing to pieces some roses, and he in pinching in the rim of his hat, she all blushes and confusion, he confounded and speechless, the pair, he afterward thought, would have made a capital subject for a painter. He was the first to recover power to articulate. Denying roundly that the fatal note was any thing but polite and proper, he offered to return it, proposed that it should be considered canceled, and begged to be allowed to call the next morning, and renew the suit. To this she objected, but faintly. Waving his request for a formal permission, he changed the subject, and, after an hour's not unpleasant conversation, took his leave.

He now confessed to Theodosia, to whom the affair had been circumstantially related from day to day, that he was in the condition of a certain country judge before whom a cause had been too ingeniously argued by the lawyers. "Gentlemen of the jury," said the judge, "you must get along with this cause as well as you can; for my part, I'm swamped." But the sapient Theodosio was not puzzled in the least. "She meant," wrote Theo., "from the beginning, to say that awful word, *yes;* but not choosing to say it immediately, she told you that *you* had furnished her with arguments against matrimony, which in French means, Please, sir, to persuade me out of them again. But you took it as a plump refusal, and walked off. She called you back. What more could she do? I would have seen you to Japan before I should have done so much."

However, the offer of marriage was never renewed. The lover was probably himself undecided as to the desirableness of the match. But between him and Celeste there was always a tender friendship, and for many months it seemed likely enough that at some unexpected moment the conclusive word would be spoken.

To complete his good fortune, he began his official life a very popular man. He was popular with his party for giving it victory. He was admired by vast numbers of honorable men, because he had disdained to seek his own elevation by defeating the will of a majority of his countrymen The *eclat* of office was added to his reputation as a soldier and as a politician; and he, of men, seemed to be the one most likely soon to have at his disposal the favors which a President can confer. There chanced to be in 1801, before the vice president had yet presided over the senate, a convention in the state of New York to make certain amendments to the constitution. Upon the meeting of the convention the vice president was made chairman by a unanimous vote.

Up to this time, Aaron Burr had known little but good fortune. He had been a successful soldier, a more successful lawyer, a most successful politician. Fortunate and happy in his domestic relations, he was strengthened now by the alliance of his daughter with an ancient and wealthy family. His own estate was ample and improving. His rival and enemy was distanced. Still in the very prime of his days, there was but one more honorable distinction for him to gain, and that seemed almost within his grasp. High in the esteem of his own party, he enjoyed also the general respect of the federalists, as being a more moderate partisan than other leading republicans.

Such was the position of Aaron Burr in the year 1801.—*Life of Aaron Burr.*

GEN. ALEXANDER HAMILTON.—One of Gen. Hamilton's descendants has just published a life of that illustrious man, in which he endeavors to trace his descent from a near relative of William the Conqueror. It is very clear that the descendant of Gen. Hamilton has not inherited the brains of his illustrious ancestor. He is ashamed of the humble position occupied by Hamilton when a youth, and he is not proud of the noble position he obtained by his own energies, when a man. We can assure this republican aristocrat that Americans neither know nor care whether Alexander Hamilton was of noble descent.—*Richmond Dispatch.*

☞ It requires more courage to think differently from a multitude than it does to fight them. The first hero, therefore, was not he who made the first conquest, but he who uttered the first doubt.

For the Pioneer and Democrat.

Puget Sound Valley.

Lying north and south, from head to mouth,
In length one hundred miles or more;
And one-third as wide, in her regal pride,
Lies the Queen of our western shore.

Between woody steeps, our fair valley sleeps,
In robes of living verdure dressed;
And low and warm, on old ocean's arm,
She proudly lies at rest.

In a healthful clime, 'mid scenes sublime,
Diversified in sound, river, lake and shore;
In forest, plain and grove, and nook and cove,
And—proud Albion's skies are arching o're.

From her thousand hills, creeks, brooks and rills,
Flow down with an effervescent motion;
And from canyons deep, her clear rivers leap
To greet their parent ocean.

Bold mountains rise, 'gainst western skies,
All old ocean's storms defying;
And the Cascades, with darker shades,
To our eastward hand are lying.

The eye e're seeks, their snowy peaks,
O're which shadows creep and run—
Now come, now go, then all aglow
In the rays of a circling sun.

Such beauties rare, so grand and fair,
As seen above, beneath, around,—
Could ever muse, on varied hues
And forms, mirrored in lake and sound.

And our noble Sound! There is not found
Her peer the wide world o're:
Without rock or shore, she sought her goal,
And gave sixteen hundred miles of shore!

Including her many isles, and many miles
Of quiet bays, on either side diverging;
And on either side, through forests wide
Are rivers, from their mountain homes emerging.

From De Fuca Straits, she penetrates
Our valley, deep and wide;
And from north to south, from head to mouth,
She proudly rolls her booming tide.

And no fears arise of blackened skies,
Or of tempests madly hurled;
There could safely rest, on her peaceful breast,
The combined navies of the world.

Thus, as we stand, a future grand
And rich presents itself before us:
Each passing breeze puts tongues in trees
That speaks prophetic for us.

If, through 'Frisco's pride, we are shoved aside
And caused a while to wait,
Our intrinsic worth must call us forth,
For we, too, have a "Golden Gate."

Our vast coal fields a treasure yields,
More rich than "Sacramento's sands;"
And there's wealth untold, in our forests bold,
That proudly above them stands.

And in our fisheries,—in our inland seas,—
And virgin soil, great "nuggets" lies;
And the color gleams in our crystal steams,
Bright to the manufacturer's eyes.

And, laying these aside, we view with pride
Our relation to the outer world:
From its great highway, we look to the day
When its flag of commerce shall be unfurled.

When, with iron band, we to "Boston land"
Are once firm and tightly bound,
What treasures will go, what wealth will flow,
Through the channel of the Sound!

By steam and rail, and whitened sail,
A golden stream will pour,
O're the mountain's crest, o're the ocean's breast—
From the Islands, China and the great Amoor.

B.

Olympia, May 5th, 1860.

GREAT GYMNASTIC FEAT.—Several weeks ago we published a letter from an old pupil of Frank Wheeler's (now in New York) in relation to the celebrated Dr. Windship, of Roxbury, Mass., who claimed to be "the strongest man in the word"—being able to shoulder a barrel of flour, and to put up, with one hand, a dumb bell weighing one hundred and fifty pounds. On reading this, Wheeler determined to make the attempt himself, and especially as the said Doctor, in his public lectures on gymnastics, had boldly asserted that no other man in America could do the same feats of strength, and up to the latest dates, no one had been able to come up to him; at least certainly as regards the dumb bell. Wheeler has been practicing ever since, at intervals, in his gymnasium, and, for the last week, has several times each day put up a dumb bell (cast especially for him in this city) weighing one hundred and fifty two pounds, and has also repeatedly shouldered a barrel of flour. We were present yesterday at the gymnasium when these feats were done, and can vouch for these facts—having seen the dumb bell weighed, and having seen Wheeler put it up twice in succession with his right hand, and hold it out at arm's length over his head for some time. The largest weight ever put up at Ottigon's gymnasium in New York is one hundred and thirty pounds, and but two men in New York are known who can do it.—Wheeler thinks that he will be able to handle this mammouth dumb bell with the most perfect ease in a few months, as he is gradually increasing in muscular strength with the new task he has alotted to himself. We also saw him hold out two fifty-six weights at arm's length—one in each hand. —*Alta California, April* 11.

☞ The oil excitement in Verango and Crawford counties, Pennsylvania, is equal to the gold fever in California. The whole basin of Oil Creek is full of it. It is only necessary to bore some 200 feet into the banks to get a full stream of the oil, which is equal to the best whale.

☞ The best Purifyer of the Blood—Hall's Sarsaparilla Yellow Dock and Iodine of Potass. 3m10

Miscellaneous Items.

The Governor of New York has vetoed a bill which prohibits Sunday amusements in the city of New York.

The House Judiciary Committee are determined to investigate the charges against Judge Watrous, of Texas. Notice has been issued to him accordingly.

The Navy Department has information that the United States consul-general of Moroco, has landed at Tangiers, where every respect was shown him.

On a resolution to provide for taking testimony in the Sickles contested case, all the Democrats and South Americans, with two exceptions, (Adams and Anderson, of Ky,) voted against the motion.

The Congress, at last accounts, was about leaving Montevido for Ascension, Paraguay, on a friendly visit.

The friends of Senator Bigler deem it necessary to wholly deny the statement, that previous to his election as a delegate to Charleston, he pledged himself to vote for Douglas after the third ballot.

The Maryland Democratic State Convention met March 20, and appointed W. S. Gettings and T. Moffet delegates to the National convention. Strong resolutions were adopted against squatter Sovereignty.

On the 14th March, the steamer *Commerce*, from New York, bound to Galveston, came into collision with the bark *A. A. Herbert*, and was in a sinking condition.—The crew and passengers were saved by the bark.

On the 22d January, the Portuguese brig of war *Mondiego*, from China, bound to Lisbon, foundered at sea. Part of the crew on board were sunk, and 66 persons were rescued and arrived at Boston yesterday, on boad the ship *Uriel*.

Great excitement prevailed at Concord, Mass., at a late hour on the night of April 3d. Watson Fruve, a Deputy U. S. Marshal, and Simon Carlton, Deputy Sergeant-at-Arms of the U. S. Senate, called at the residence of F. B. Sanborn, with a requisition signed by the Vice President, and endorsed by the Sergeant-at-Arms, for Sanborn, who refused to appear before the Harper's Ferry Committee. Sanborn was seized by the officers and others, handcuffed and taken to a carraige. He struggled violently. The members of his family cried "murder," &c. The excitement spread over town. The bells were rung, collecting a large crowd of people. The carriage was broken. Sanborn was forcibly taken from the officers by the crowd, until a writ of *habeas corpus* was issued by Judge Hoar, of the Supreme Court. It is said a writ had been prepared for an emergency.—Amid the acclamations of the crowd, Sanborn was taken home by Deputy Sheriff More, and a warrant was sued out by same against the U. S. officers. The next day Sanborn appeared before the Supreme Court in Boston. The matter was also brought before the Legislature, and discussed elaborately.

After a hearing, Chief Justice Shaw delivered the opinion of the Court He was not prepared, on the first point raised, to decide that the Senate could not have its processes served outside of the District of Columbia. But, on the second and third points, he decided that the Sergeant-at-Arms could not deputize his authority; a warrant of this sort must be limited to the person to whom it is given. It was ordered that Sanborn be discharged.

The decision was received with manifestations of applause.

On Sanborn's return to Concord he was met with shouts of joy, which rent the air. Cannons were fired; the United States officer was hissed; public meetings were held; resolutions were adopted and speeches made; and the officers were taken before Justice Ball, after being held to bail for their appearance.

The agents announce that the Hungarian had 205 souls aboard. Cabin 45, steerage 80, crew 80.

Austria had protested to France against the secret designs of Sardinians upon Venetia, and intimated that she would protect her rights there at all hazards.

Austria refused to have any intercourse with Sardinia, on account of the violation of the treaty of Zurich in annexing the Central States.

There was another report that a Congress of the Great Powers would be held in a few weeks in London, and that Russia favored it.

Both Houses of the British Parliament had rejected, by large majorities, the petition in favor of vote by ballot.

WRECK ON THE OREGON COAST.—A correspondent writes to the Oregon *Argus*, from Tillamook, that an unknown vessel of about seventy tons burthen has recently come ashore at that place. It had "The Rambler" pointed on it, and was laden with about a hundred barrels of whale oil. It had apparently been long at sea, as its rigging was much rotted. The body of a woman was seen to float out of the cabin, and was carried off by the surf. For the want of a boat, the body was not recovered. The "Rambler" had a fine large anchor on her bow. Whence she came, whither she was bound, or what has become of her crew, no one knows.

MORMON FLIRTATIONS.—Under the polygamic or "plurality" system of Mormondom, as they prefer to call it, there is, as might be expected, many new and curious developments of social life. A recent visitor to Salt Lake City relates the following:

"Elsewhere the attentions of the former to the latter pass for nothing; here a girl knows that her partner may at any moment be her lover and her suitor, though his wife is dancing in the *vis-a-vis;* and many a flirtation is buoyed up by the circumstance. Men, too, of the brighter sort, love to use their position, and carry on canvass that would capsize a monogamist craft. Second and third wives take little heed of the wooing; but you may now and then see a woman glancing too eagerly round, and from her half-concealed jealousy and hatred, and fear predominating over the other two, you may guess, what you will be told, that the watcher is the only wife; other women, if they see her, will come and tell her she is no Mormon to look so after her husband, and laugh at her foolish expectation of keeping an entire husband to herself. That girl now evidently knows the wife is watching her, and coquets all the more eagerly with the husband; perhaps she may refuse him after all, perhaps not wish to do so, perhaps find herself unable if she wishes; but they are not the only couple followed by eyes struggling to see, and yet not to believe. They tell me F—— yonder loves his wife beyond the wont of husbands in this part of the world, and will not marry another; so my partner, herself a wife, though not in the first lustrum of wives, tells me, and intimates her opinion, that F. and his wife are both fools to set themselves against the fashion of the place.—"But F—— surely is flirting with Kate Copeland pretty strongly at this moment," one suggests. "Flirting—that is a gentle word, we never use it; but he's not really courting Kate, he's only teazing his wife; though he won't marry again, he likes doing that. Were I unmarried, I would ask the President to make him marry me." "What for, to teaze her?" "No, to teach her: then she would not think herself better than the balance of us; why should she?" I turned the subject, having no wish for an *argumentum ad hominem*, and some places are unsuitable to the real *argumentum ad feminam.*

WHO FOUGHT, AND WHO BEAT WHOM?—The St. Louis correspondent of the *Bulletin*, under date of April 3d, tells the following:

"There was a fight in the United States Senate Chamber during an Executive session, which set all the correspondents in Washington on the alert. Their investigations so far have developed the fact that Clingman, of North Carolina, got a black eye and had his spruce and elegantly kept person considerably disarranged in a rough and tumble contest with somebody. One class of correspondents say that Fitch, of Indiana, was his *vis a vis* on the occasion, and that they know. Others are just as certain that it was Clay, of Alabama. Both sides adhere so pertinaciously to their statements that the question, 'was there a fight in the Senate Chamber?' is no longer asked. It has become an inquiry how many fights were there, and did Clingman get a pummeling from both Clay and Fitch, or were there other parties and other fights of which the public yet know nothing. The members of the Senate keep the secret well, and it cannot be got from them with any amount of 'pumping' and cross-questioning."

WEDLOCK IN THE WEST.—Youths in the West are thus exhorted to marry by one of the Western journals: "A good wife is the best, most faithful companion you can possibly have by your side while performing the journey of life. A dog isn't a touch to her. She can smooth your linen and your cares for you; mend your trowsers and change your manners; sweeten sour moments, as well as your tea and coffee; ruffle, perhaps, your shirt bosom, but not your temper; and instead of sowing the seeds of sorrow in your path, she will sew buttons on your shirt, and plant happiness instead of harrow-teeth in your bosom. Yes! and if you are too confoundedly lazy, or too proud, to do such work yourself, she will carry swill to the hogs, chop wood, and dig potatoes for dinner. Her love for her husband is such that she will do anything to please him, except receive company in her everyday clothes.—Get married, I repeat, you must. Concentrate your affections upon one object, and don't distribute them, crumb by crumb, amongst a host of Susans, Marias, Elizas, Betsys, Peggies, Dorothies, allowing each scarcely enough to nibble at. Get married, I repeat, you must. Get married, and have some one to cheer you up as you journey through this vale of tears—somebody to scour up your dull, melancholy moments, and keep your whole life, and whatever linen you possess, in some sort of Sunday-go-to-meeting order."

There have been endless disputes about the distinction between pride and vanity. One fact is sufficient to show the vastness of the difference. Many men are almost pleased to be called proud. You can call no man vain without insulting him. Another surely sufficient distinction is, that the former is one of the principal guardians of women, and that the latter is one of their most frequent betrayers.

☞ A great change in life is like a cold bath—we all hesitate at the first plunge.

A LIFE SKETCH.—The feuilletonist of the *Courier des Etats Unis*, in his Chronique de New York, says: "Last Tuesday there was a fete at one of the houses in New York most celebrated for the perfect elegance and distinguished taste which preside at its balls. In an interval of the dance, my attention was attracted by a young star of the season, who was just making her *entree*. The groups of talkers opened to allow her to pass, but there was a delay of a moment before she could reach the mistress of the house. At that moment chance brought her in contract with an elegant woman, who has shone for some time in society, and shines there still; but some of the rose-leaves in the chaplet of her belleship have been scattered by the too hasty finger of Time. One of the two was a delicate flower of spring; the other a gay autumn flower. The latter bent toward the latter: the mature woman regarded the young girl. Oh, Balzac, great analyst of feminine nature, why could you not have seen that look? Long, attentive, scrutinizing—it embraced its entire object from head to foot; not a curve in the form, not a line of the shoulders, not a feature of the face, not a fold of the dress, escaped it; it darted back like reflective lightning over a past reign; it interrogated the future a reign that was just commencing. They say that when death extends a hand of violence over us, in the plenitude of our faculties, nature, by a last effort, condenses, in a moment, all our past history; our last sensation is a tableau of an entire life.—There was something like this in the look of which chance gave me the secret. Good heavens! how many things a woman can compromise in a single glance! But to do this she must have had a career; no young girl could produce anything like it. I have alluded to death. Where is it not? This very evening, if it was not at the dance, it was separated from it only by a wall. It could hear the gay music as it watched by the pillow, where it was not compelled to wait for many hours. When the orchestra ceased at the ball, the dying groans in the neighboring mansion were heard no longer, and the life of Captain D—— was extinguished at the same time with the chandeliers of the fete. Thus goes the world.—Joy elbows grief; death mingles itself with life; the funeral succeeds the ball; the ball again the funeral; for among those who assisted at the interment were there not some found the same evening at one of the most brilliant fetes of the season, in Union square?"

AARON BURR'S FIRST DUEL.—It was in the summer of 1799 that Aaron fought his first duel:

There was a piece of scandal set afloat in the State of New York to the effect that, for legislative services rendered, the Holland Land Company had cancelled a bond held against Burr for twenty thousand dollars. A gentleman named John B. Church had spoken with so much freedom respecting the rumor as to elicit from the slandered legislator a challenge to mortal combat. At Hoboken, on the 2d September, the parties met, attended by their seconds and a surgeon.—A ridiculous incident varied the well known routine of the proceedings, and furnished the town gossip with a joke and a byword for many a day. Before leaving home Col. Burr had been particular to explain to his second, Judge Burke of South Carolina, that the balls were cast too small for his pistols, and that chamois leather, cut to the proper size, must be greased and put round them to make them fit. Leather and greese were placed in the case with the pistols. After the principals had been placed, Burr noticed Judge Burke vainly endeavoring to drive in the ramrod with a stone, and at once suspected that the greese had been forgotten. A moment after the pistol was handed to him. With that singular coolness which he was wont to exhibit at critical moments, he drew the ramrod, felt of the ball, and told the judge it was not home.

"I know it," replied the second, wiping the perspiration from his face, "I forgot to grease the leather; but you see your man is ready; don't keep him waiting. Just take a crack as it is, and I'll grease the next."

Shots were exchanged without effect.—Mr. Church then made the requisite apology, and the parties returned to the city in the highest good humor.

HOUSEKEEPER'S HELP.—Hold a needle between the teeth when peeling onions, or grating horse-radish, and you will experience no inconvenience from either.

Cut a raw potato in half, and use it instead of a rag for scouring knives. It cleans them in less time, and far better, than a cloth.

☞ A gentleman regretting the loss of his first, in the presence of his second wife, was told that no one had more reason to wish his former spouse alive than she had.

A QUEER PLATFORM.—The General Baptist Banner—the new (open communion) paper published at Murray, Kentucky, says: "While we, as a denomination, tolerate dram drinking, we advise the brethren to use it cautiously, and for God's sake, let the sacred and holy ministers of God touch it lightly."

☞ He is happy whose circumstances suit his temper; but he is more excellent who can suit his temper to any circumstances.

Pioneer and Democrat.

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY,
FRIDAY, MAY 11, 1860.

EDWARD FURSTE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

'Truth crush'd to earth will rise again,
The eternal years of God are here.''

FOR PRESIDENT.

GEN. JOSEPH LANE,

OF OREGON,

Subject to the decision of the National Democratic Convention.

The Penitentiary.

EDITOR OF PIONEER & DEMOCRAT:

SIR: As we feel over here some interest in the erection of the public buildings, will you be kind enough to tell us why the necessary steps have not been taken to secure the erection of the penitentiary this season? We understand that our delegate has had the title to the site confirmed by the proper department. We also learn that Judge McFadden has the money, but can get no person to take it; and yet the penitentiary is not going up. Now, why is this?

We want to know all about this thing. Is the penitentiary to be held back for capital to trade on this coming winter?

Could you not give us the correspondence of these public officials with the home department? If you can do so, you would certainly gratify the anxiety of our people, who are strongly inclined to believe that they are being most hugely humbugged.

Let us have the whole of the correspondence. We have a right to know what our public officers have to say about our interests.

We want the whole of it—no *little stars* or *black lines* stuck through it. As you have been elected public printer, you can afford to stick it all up in type. We want the 5 per cent. and all.

Be good enough, also, to let us have the correspondence (if there is any) between Judge McFadden and Governor Gholson. Some say the governor has given bond and taken the money, while others say the governor has *refused* to take the *dimes*, and that the judge has sent the money back to Washington. This is the second time the money has been here, and yet as we understand, the judge has never been able to get any one to take it. Who will say we are not a most disinterested people?

Now, sir, if you can gratify us by an answer to these queries, you will certainly be entitled to our thanks. Between the written and verbal communications we don't exactly know where we stand.

Yours, truly,
CLARKE COUNTY.

The above communication, which we received by last Oregon mail from a much respected friend in Clarke county, shows the anxiety and interest everywhere felt by our citizens concerning the early commencement and rapid completion of the penitentiary for this Territory. We can confidently assure our correspondent, as also the citizens of Clarke county in general, that there is not a man, woman, or child in Thurston county objects to having the Penitentiary built at Vancouver. On the contrary, it is their ardent wish that it be commenced and completed *at once*, and thus forever bar the possibility of making it a *trading* capital in future. The Penitentiary was located at Vancouver by the Territorial Legislature years ago; a reference to the journals of that session will show that the Thurston county delegation voted unanimously on the question to so locate it, and we can further assert, from an acquaintance with the views and opinions of our people in the premises, that the votes, thus cast, met with their *entire* approbation and endorsement. We can also assert, *knowingly*, that they have not in the least changed their minds to the present time. Our correspondent is therefore doing us wrong in thus insinuating his suspicions against the people of this county, by the inquiry as to whether the "penitentiary is to be held back for capital to trade on this coming winter." The inference abroad would very naturally lead many to believe that some of our "influential citizens" might have "tampered" with the Governor, and prevailed on him to *decline* giving bond for the present, when the very reverse of this is the exact state of the case.

We had hoped that what we have heretofore said on this subject would have fully explained the present situation of things as connected with the peuitentiary. But it seems it has not, and as we are called upon again to "travel over the same ground," we will do so in as brief a manner as possible, trusting that this time we shall be fully understood, as also be able to remove the "suspicions" which *some* appear to entertain against the people of Thurston county.

We are willing to concede that our correspondent has *some reasons* for his supicions. He is correct in saying "our delegate has had the title approved, that the money for the construction of the penitentiary has been received by Judge McFADDEN, but that *he could get no person to take it.*" (Had he qualified the latter assertion by using the language "for the present," he would have been entirely correct.) After all this had been secured—the building legally located by a vote of the dominant party of the territory, the money appropriated by a democratic administration, and once on hand, and the people solicitous for its immediate erection—we confess the people of Clarke county have some reason for thinking there is something wrong, somewhere. Still there is nothing wrong; nothing but what Governor GHOLSON or Judge McFADDEN are perfectly willing should be known; nor yet is there anything connected with the subject but what the people have a right to know. We are well satisfied that the correspondence asked for by our friend will be cheerfully granted us. In fact it was once promised by the Governor; but, on more mature reflection, he thought proper to withhold its publication at that time. The notification of Judge McFADDEN to the Governor, informing him of the receipt of the capitol and penitentiary funds, we obtained from the Judge previous to his leaving town. We also called upon the Governor for the purpose of obtaining his correspondence in the premises, but found him prostrated by sickness, and in such condition that we thought it improper to mention the subject. As soon as he shall have recovered sufficiently to attend to the duties of his office, we promise our "Clarke county" friend and its citizens to obtain the same, and publish it for their especial benefit and information. The other query of our friend as to the Governor's *refusing* to give bond, and the rumor that "the Judge has sent the money back to Washington," is answered elsewhere.

Hoping our readers in Clarke county will patiently "bide their time," until we shall be enabled to publish the official correspondence, we dismiss the subject for the present.

☞ We find in the last Puget Sound *Herald* (which again made its appearance, after a two months suspension, on Friday last,) a most scurrilous communication from a young military gentleman (?) formerly stationed at the Steilacoom post, in reply to an article contained in our paper some weeks since, in which we reviewed and criticized the report of the Third auditor, and had occasion therein to "touch up" the *irrelevancy* of this youthful prodigy's evidence with the matter at issue between our citizens and the government.

As he makes a *wholesale* attack upon the citizens of Olympia, *we* do not feel called upon to speak in their defense. To do so might argue the justness of his charges and the necessity of defense. In it he proves himself an adept at blackguardism and billingsgate slang—weapons in the use of which we at once acknowledge ourselves his inferior. We cheerfully leave him victor on the field in which we disdain to meet him. "They who fight with pitch must expect to be sullied."

THE NEXT PONY EXPRESS, says the San Francisco *Alta* of the 2d instant, will bring the proceedings of the Charleston Convention, and may be expected by Monday next. It will also bring the result of the prize fight between Heenan and Sayers, unless the authorities should have succeeded in blocking their game. Our last reports informed us that a marked hostility had been exhibited against the fight by the civil authorities of England, and as the country is comparatively small, densely populated, and bounteously supplied with policemen, it is altogether probable that the parties may have been forced to meet on one of the adjacent isles, or even adjourn to the continent.

Should the foregoing news be received in San Francisco as above indicated, it is possible we shall be able to lay before our readers the proceedings of the democratic national convention in the next issue. The steamer *Brother Jonathan* may arrive at Victoria in time to connect with the *Eliza Anderson*.

☞ We are requested to say that in consequence of the inclemency of the weather the new steamer just completed at Port Ludlow will not be launched to-day (Saturday); hence the excursion by the steamer *Anderson* did not take place, as per advertizement heretofore published. The launch has been postponed to Saturday next and the excursion to Friday next, at which time the "elegant and accomplished" John will be on hand to do the *agreeable* generally. The party, it is expected, will be quite numerous.

ANOTHER PRECINCT.—As will be observed by reference to the call for a convention in this county, the Democratic Central Committee have created a new precinct, called the "Mill Precinct," the boundaries of which are comprehensibly described. Upon representation of citizens resident thereof, they have also increased the representation in the County Convention from Tenalquot precinct one vote. The committee are determined there shall be no cause of complaint this year. Those interested should bear this alteration in mind.

LET IT BE BUILT.—We have recently conversed with many of our people on the subject, and they are unanimous in the desire that the penitentiary should be erected immediately at Vancouver, where the law fixes it. Our two councilmen, Messrs. BILES and MILLER, are especially anxious that it should be built, both of them being large tax payers, and they want the expense of keeping criminals taken from our county, which is already overburthened with taxes.

RETURNED TO THE TREASURY.—We learn that the Hon. O. B. McFADDEN, to whom was forwarded the $10,000, or one-third of the $30,000 appropriated by Congress for "the erection of a capitol at the seat of government of Washington Territory," which sum would have been available as soon as the "Governor should have given bond in the amount of $20,000 for the faithful disbursement of the money," intended to have returned the drafts to the Treasury department by the last mail, Gov. GHOLSON having failed to give the required bond.

This we think will be a disappointment to the people of the Territory—nine-tenths of whom are anxious to have the money spent, and capitol erected at *some point in the Territory.*

The Judge also informed us that he should return, by the same mail, the drafts in his possession for the erection of the penitentiary, justifying himself for so doing by the failure of Gov. GHOLSON, as well as his predecessor, McMULLEN, to file the required bond, and thus relieve him of the responsibility. He says he does not feel called upon to act as the treasurer of this fund, when the Executives, who are constituted such, refuse to accept the trust. We are certain the act will prove a serious annoyance to the building commissioners.

NOT SUNK.—The steamer *Ranger*, Capt. SWINDALL, was not sunk as reported by us on information in our last issue. She arrived here safe and sound on Sunday last, and is as ready as ever heretofore to tow rafts, vessels, &c. Her captain informs us that she went ashore on a bar at high tide, and that when the tide left her bow, by which she was held, her stern sunk, partly submerging her after cabin. The total damage sustained by the owners does not exceed $50, the value of the freight injured by water. No injury to steamer.

☞ The steamer *Panama*, on her late trip from Portland to Olympia, ran aground on Point Hudson, about one mile below Port Townsend, by which she was detained 24 hours (till high tide on Thursday night). She run aground about 9 o'clock on Wednesday night, about an hour or so after high water.—Had it occurred an hour sooner, she would have been compelled to have lain there until the 25th of this month. The night was exceedingly dark—impossible to see a hand before the eye.

The steamer *Massachusetts* and revenue cutter *Jeff. Davis* made several inefficient attempts during the day of Thursday to haul her off. At high tide she slid off of her own accord. No harm done.

☞ We learn from a private source that the democratic convention, recently held in Chehalis county, adjourned without making a nomination for representative. W. B. GOODELL and LYMAN SHAFFER were the candidates before the convention. As told to us, it is said that SHAFFER finding himself too weak in friends to guarantee his nomination, adopted this ruse to absolve the democracy of Chehalis from supporting his competitor. He will claim that GOODELL has not been nominated (though perhaps well aware he would have been had he not kicked up this row,) and that therefore the democracy are not bound by the usages of the party to support him. We believe the democracy of Chehalis will at once comprehend the force of this (SHAFFER'S) logic.

☞ The address of the democratic central committee to the voters of Sawamish county will be published in our next issue. It will be found equally applicable to other counties as to Sawamish. The call for a convention is published in another column.

☞ Major TILTON, who has been absent from here the last four weeks, taking depositions at Vancouver in the case of the disputed title to the site of that town, returned here on the last steamer *Panama*. He informs us that the Hudson's Bay Company (one of the parties claiming title thereto,) through its agent, Mr. GRAHAM, entered their *solemn protest* against the whole proceedings. The company are in the habit of protesting against nearly everything the Americans do. They *protested* against paying their taxes in Whatcom county, and against the seizure of their sheep on San Juan Island, out of which the sheriff of that county expected to make it. They *protested* against the occupation of this island by the American troops, and more especially against the appointment of Capt. PICKETT to its command. And they still continue to pay, under *protest*, their taxes to the treasurer of Pierce county. They are a strange set of "seceders" from everything American.

☞ We were called upon during the week by Marshal ARMSTRONG, who thinks we must either have been misinformed, or else intended to be unnecessarily severe upon him for performing his duty. Had the beating ensued from no further provocation than, as mentioned in our last, which is precisely in the words as communicated to us by those who *said* they witnessed the whole transaction, we are very confident every man in this community would have endorsed the sentiment of our article. If any one has taken the pains to tell us a *lie*, and we have made our deductions and came to conclusions from an erroneous standpoint, we have only to tell such persons we are no more sagacious in detecting liars than anybody else. Mr. A. says he endeavored peaceably to make the arrest spoken of; that in doing so the prisoner (for whom he says he had a warrant) made resistance and obtained possession of a valuable watch, which he declined to give up on being solicted, and that it was upon this he struck him as mentioned. To whatever palliation Mr. A. may be entitled, after this amended version of the affair, we leave this community to judge. Designedly we would do wrong to no man.

☞ The Washington correspondent of the *Alta California*, under date of March 5th, says:

THE SAN JUAN AFFAIR—OFFICIAL FALSEHOOD.—The Government here has received positive proof that Gov. Douglas' letters to General Harney were untrue in their statements; that Major DeCourcey was appointed a British Magistrate a month before he arrived on San Juan Island; that Mr. Dallas, Douglas' son in law, when he visited San Juan Island, and threatened Lyman Cutler to take him to Victoria for trial, was an official—a member of the Council of Vancouver's Island—both of which facts Governor Douglas denied in his letters to General Harney.

DAMAGES CLAIMED BY HUDSON BAY COMPANY.—The Hudson Bay Company are pushing their arrogance to the fullest extent. Lord Lyons, a few days since, presented a claim from them for damages alleged to have been sustained in regard to their rights in Washington Territory.—These rights ceased three years since.

ARRIVAL OF THE PANAMA.

News by the Pony Express.

ONE DAY LATER FROM ST. LOUIS.

Seven Days Later from Europe.

SUMMARY OF DOMESTIC NEWS.

The steamer *Panama* arrived at Brown's wharf this morning at 7 o'clock, 10 days from San Francisco.

We are indebted to Purser Lowell, of the *Eliza Anderson*, for files of San Francisco papers to the 2d inst., delivered some 14 hours in advance of the arrival of the *Panama*.

We are also under obligations to T. M. Reed, Esq., and J. W. Sullivan for files papers from the Atlantic States and California.

We clip the following summary of news, one day later from St. Louis by the Pony Express, from the *Alta California:*

KANSAS FOR SEWARD.

The republican convention of Kansas has appointed delegates to the Chicago convention, favorable to Seward.

ARKANSAS AGAINST DOUGLAS.

The democratic State convention of Arkansas has nominated Richard H. Johnson, a violent opponent of S. A. Douglas, as Governor; also delegates to the Charleston convention, in favor of the protection by Congress of slavery in the Territories. The Douglas "heresies" were all repudiated.

UNION PARTY IN INDIANA.

The Constitution Union party have held a convention at Indianapolis, and appointed delegates to the Baltimore convention. John McLean was presented as their choice for the Presidency, and John Bell for the Vice Presidency.

MISSOURI FOR HUNTER.

The Missouri Democratic State Convention has nominated Claiborne F. Jackson, of Saline, for Governor, and Thomas C. Reynolds, of St. Louis, for Lieutenant Governor. The "ticket" is on the Administration, anti-Douglas, and anti-railroad platform. The territorial policy of Senator Douglas was repudiated. The delegation stands as follows: For Hunter, 11; Douglas, 3; Dickinson, 2; Breckenridge, 2.

THE POTTER-PRIOR DUEL.

Potter and Prior had gone to fight a duel. Neither was in his seat in the House of Representatives yesterday (12th April.) Last night the wildest rumors were in circulation in Washington in regard to this duel, and the intensest interest was felt. It was stated that the distance was fixed at 50 yards, if rifles or muskets should be used. Potter, it is said, had offered to prior the choice of shotted muskets or bowie-knives. There the matter rests.

CONGRESSIONAL.

No business of note has been done in the Senate.

In the House, on Thursday, the 12th, 25,000 copies of Hickman's report on the President's protest were ordered printed.

The Pacific Telegraph bill was considered; when Mr. Colfax explained the nature of the amendment, which reduced the subsidy to $40,000, and messages to $3. If the proposing contractors of the line should refuse to accept the terms, the Secretary of the Treasury to give the contract to the lowest bidders.

Mr. Stanton, of Ohio, advocated the measure, as one of vital importance.

Mr. Burnett, of Kentucky, opposed it.—There was no power under the Constitution to authorize Government to build telegraph lines. Owing to a monopoly, Government were prevented letting the contract to the lowest bidders; by their cutting down, rates were adopted by the Senate which were lower than others adopted on this or any other continent.

Mr. Allen, of Ohio, spoke in favor of the measure.

Without taking any action, the House went into Committee of the Whole on the Tariff bill, and, after a protracted discussion on that measure, adjourned.

THE DEFICIT IN THE NEW YORK POST OFFICE.

The facts concerning the alleged deficit, or "defalcation," in the New York Post Office are as follows: In auditing the accounts for the quarter ending Dec. 31st, it was discovered that the balance due by the Postmaster was about $15,000 more than had been paid in. He has been notified of this fact, with a request for immediate payment, and satisfactory explanation. The Department had no mode of detecting this discrepancy until the quarter's accounts were rendered. Weekly statements are made of the deposits with the Sub-Treasurer, and a comparison with previous returns showed that they were proportionately larger than heretofore, averaging some $12,000. Mr. Fowler's bond is for $75,000.

European News.

By the *Persia*, we have Liverpool dates to March 31st, two days later than previous advices.

GREAT BRITAIN.—The French journals had commenced diatribes against England. Sir Robert Peel had made a denunciary speech against Napoleon, which was considerably cheered. Lord John Russell admitted that the French Emperor's course had produced great distrust throughout Europe. Great Britain desired to live on terms of peace with France, but was ready to assert that peace in Europe could not be maintained unless the rights of each power were respected.

The Chief Constable of the Isle of Ely had obtained warrants for the apprehension of the pugilists Sayers and Heenan, and was in pursuit of them with a *possee*, to bind them over to keep the peace for twelve months. Knowing ones say that the fight will take place on the day named.

Queen Victoria was expected to visit Berlin in June, to be present at the accouchement of her daughter.

SPAIN AND MOROCCO.—Morocco cedes to Spain all the territory between the sea and the road to Tangiers, and twenty millions of piastres as the expenses of the war. In the meantime, Spain will hold Tetuan, and the Spanish Minister and missionaries are to reside there.

The Spanish loss in the battle of the 26th was estimated at 1,265 killed and wounded.

ITALY.—The king of Sardinia had issued a proclamation to the inhabitants of Savoy and Nice in relation to their future allegiance to France, as he deems that their "annexation" to that country has been accomplished.

Garibaldi had been created delegate from Nice.

Sardinia retained the right, in losing Savoy, to finish the tunneling of Mount Cenis.

The Swiss Federal Council had protested against the annexation of the neutral provinces of Savoy and Nice to France.

Prussia had intimated to France that the rights of Switzerland must be examined and protected.

Piedmontese troops entered Florence on the 20th March; and the Sardinian garrison at Nice was about to return to Genoa.

Austria had addressed a note to Sardinia, protesting against the annexation of Tuscany, Parma and Modena, as deposing the legitimate princes and destroying the right of succession to the House of Hapsburg, guaranteed by treaty.

The act of excommunication against all who gave aid or counsel in the rebellion, invasion or usurpation in Romagna, was formally published at Rome on the 29th of March. No parties were indicated by name, but the excommunication was directed principally against Victor Emanuel, without naming him.

One hundred and seventy-five persons were wounded by the Papal commander, Gen. Dearmes, when he charged upon the people. Among the number were several ladies. The American Vice Consul received a stab in the side, and some French military, off duty, were wounded. Another demonstration was to have taken place, but was abandoned, lest it might compromise the French troops.

The *S. F. Bulletin*, of April 30th, publishes news from Europe to April 7.

A dispatch dated 4th April, from Madrid, states that when the troops found Gen. Ortega had deceived them as to the object of his movements, they refused to march, crying *Viva la Reina!* Ortega fled, pursued by his own troops; and it was anticipated that he would be captured. The troops he had misled had submitted to the Queen. Perfect tranquility was restored throughout the country. The national deputies at Madrid had presented a loyal address to the Queen.

The National Council of Switzerland had vetoed, by a vote of 106 to 38, the extraordinary power demanded by the Federal Council.

Shocking relations regarding the Coolie trade in China waters were being made in England, and was creating much sensation.

Some factious persons at Palermo, Sicily, had attacked the troops of the King of Naples, but were dispersed.

SHORTEST PASSAGE ON RECORD FROM NEW YORK.—The clipper ship *Andrew Jackson*, Capt. Williams, from New York, arrived yesterday afternoon in the unprecedented time of eighty-nine days and seven hours, beating the quickest voyage of the clipper ship *Flying Cloud*, Capt. Cressy, six hours. The *Flying Cloud* made two voyages which were never equaled until this one of the *Andrew Jackson*. Her first short passage was 89 days and 23 hours, and the second one in 89 days and 13 hours, and now the *Andrew Jackson* beats her shortest voyage some six hours. For several years past the conviction has been forcing itself on the minds of most of our nautical amateurs and connoisseurs, that, as the days of extreme clippers was passing away, the time of the world-renowned clipper ship *Flying Cloud* would never be beaten. We must say our mind was made up to this point, and now that her best time has been beaten, we confess our surprise and astonishment. The *Andrew Jackson* is not an extreme clipper, having been built with a view for carrying as well as sailing, but she has on previous occasions done herself credit, having made three voyages—the first in 129 days, the second in 103 days, and the third in 102 days, and now in 89 days and a few hours. —*Alta California.*

Sawamish County Democratic Convention.

The democratic central committee of Sawamish county have appointed Saturday the 30th day of June next, as the day for the assembling of the delegates in county convention, in the town of Oakland, at one o'clock, P. M., for the purpose of nominating one representative, one county recorder, one county commissioner, one county assessor, one sheriff, one county treasurer, one county school commissioner, and one coroner.

Preparatory to the said county convention, the various election precincts will meet on Saturday, June 23d, at two o'clock, P. M., at the following places designated, to select delegates to attend the county convention on the 30th. The committee, having examined the tax list for this year, find the various election precincts, as now defined by the Board of commissioners, to be entitled to the number of delegates as follows, allowing one delegate to every five votes, and one delegate for every fraction of three votes, that is to say:

New Haven precinct will meet at the house of Truman Hack; entitled to three delegates.

Arkada precinct will meet at Arkada; entitled to five delegates.

North Bay precinct will meet at North Bay Mills; entitled to one delegate.

Oakland precinct will meet at Oakland, entitled to four delegates.

Hood's Canal precint will meet at the house of Wm. F. Oharver, in Union city; entitled to six delegates.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

A. M. COLLINS,
WM. M. MORROW,
W. F. OHARVER,
Dem. Central Committee.

Mrs. Winslow,

An experienced nurse and Female Physician, has a Soothing Syrup for children teething, which greatly facilitates the process of teething, by softening the gums, reducing all inflamation—will allay all pain, and is sure to regulate the bowels. Depend upon it, mothers. it will give rest to yourselves, and relief and health to your infants. Perfectly safe in all cases.—Se advertisement in another column. 25y

OBITUARY.

SEATTLE, W. T., May 4, 1860.

MR. EDITOR—Will you please give this notice of the death of Mr. E. A. CLARK, a citizen of Seattle, King county? He died on the 27th ult. at Port Madison, W. T., and was removed to this place, where he was interred the next day. He was born in the State of Pennsylvania, and came to California in 1850, and in 1852 removed to Seattle, where he has been active and useful as Justice of the Peace and County Auditor, which latter office he held till his death. He has been engaged in the Daguerrean business for several years, and leaves numerous traces of his skill in that art. He was about 32 years of age, and leaves a family in the States, and numerous friends to mourn his loss.

A.

FOR SHERIFF.

MR. EDITOR—You will oblige numerous friends by announcing, through the columns of your paper, Mr. JOHN AKIN as a candidate for Sheriff of Thurston county, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention.

DEMOCRATS.

FOR COUNTY AUDITOR.

MR. FURSTE:—As the election will soon be here, the people in our "neck of woods" are beginning to cast about to see who are the best men to elect to the different offices. We have hit upon our choice for County Auditor, and you will please announce R. M. WALKER as a candidate for that position, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention. We hope that candidates for other offices will be announced in this good old way that we were used to in "Pike."

CHAMBERS' PRAIRIE.

Thurston County Democratic Convention.

The undersigned, Democratic Central Committee for Thurston County, would respectfully recommend that a Democratic County Convention to nominate candidates to represent Thurston County in the next Legislature, and persons to fill the different county offices elective this season, be held at the school house at Tum Water on Saturday the 9th day of June next.

The committee would recommend that each precinct send one delegate to said convention for every ten voters, and that the primary meetings to choose delegates to the convention, be held in the different precincts, at the places hereinafter designated, at 2 o'clock, P. M., on Saturday, June 2d, 1860.

The committee, deeming the precincts as now organized for county purposes, too large, has thought proper to shape them as defined below, and to apportion the delegates as follows:

If any precinct shall be of opinion that the committee has not assigned it the full number of delegates to which it is entitled, such precinct is invited to send the full number to which it may be of opinion it is entitled to, allowing one delegate to each ten voters—subject, however, to the decision of the convention, as to their reception or rejection.

Ford's Precinct:—To consist of Ford's prairie and immediate vicinity; primary meeting to be held at Van Wormer's school house; number of delegates..... 3

Grand Mound:—(Meeting at school house,) number of delegates..... 7

Tenalquot:—To consist of Tenalquot prairie and vicinity; primary meeting to be held at Thos. W. Glasgow's; number of delegates..... 3

Chambers' Prairie:—Primary meeting at Chambers' school house; number of delegates..... 7

Nisqually:—Primary meeting at school house; number of delegates..... 2

Mima:—Primary meeting at school house; number of delegates..... 2

Bush's Prairie:—Primary meeting at Ferguson's school house; number of delegates..... 7

Yelm Prairie:—Primary meeting at school house number of delegates..... 2

Olympia:—Primary meeting at Masonic Hall; number of delegates..... 16

Mill Precinct—(To consist of the peninsular between South Bay and Budd's Inlet, and north of a line running from the Mission to the South Bay Mill.) Primary meeting at the house of Adam Wyke; number of delegates..... 2

By order of the democratic central committee.

WM. W. MILLER, *Ch'm.*

☞ "How are you doing?" is the question daily asked of L. H. DEYO, at the BILLIARD and BOWLING SALOON on Commercial Street, No. 165 next door to the Post Office, Seattle, W. T. He candidly answers that he is doing very well now, and expects to do better in the spring, when the road is open to the Similkameen gold mines. 12tf

THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INSTITUTE

Of Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY, is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of Medical science, and they occupy with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country, as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary *ad eundem* degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of of Pe-th, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has lent his earnest attention to the cure of Chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company.

☞ We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures, in another column of this paper.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S PRIVATE MEDICAL and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Company's office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultation, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure.

☞ Persons not wishing to lose time in correspondence, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases.

L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.,
Address, San Francisco, Cal.

CHILDREN TEETHING

MRS. WINSLOW,

An experienced Nurse and Female Physician, presents to the attention of mothers, her

SOOTHING SYRUP,

FOR CHILDREN TEETHING,

which greatly facilitates the process of teething, by softening the gums, reducing all inflammation—will allay ALL PAIN and spasmodic action, and is

SURE TO REGULATE THE BOWELS.

Depend upon it, mothers, it will give rest to yourselves, and

RELIEF AND HEALTH TO YOUR INFANTS.

We have put up and sold this article for over ten years, and CAN SAY, IN CONFIDENCE AND TRUTH of it what we never have been able to say of any other medicine,—NEVER HAS IT FAILED, IN A SINGLE INSTANCE, TO EFFECT A CURE, when timely used. Never did we know an instance of dissatisfaction by any one who used it. On the contrary, all are delighted with its operations, and speak in terms of commendation of its magical effects and medical virtues. We speak in this matter "WHAT WE DO KNOW," after ten years' experience, AND PLEDGE OUR REPUTATION FOR THE FULFILLMENT OF WHAT WE HERE DECLARE. In almost every instance where the infant is suffering from pain and exhaustion, relief will be found in fifteen or twenty minutes after the syrup is administered.

This valuable preparation is the prescription of one of the most EXPERIENCED and SKILLFUL NURSES in New England, and has been used with NEVER FAILING SUCCESS in

THOUSANDS OF CASES.

It not only relieves the child from pain, but invigorates the stomach and bowels, corrects acidity, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. It will almost instantly relieve GRIPING IN THE BOWELS, AND WIND COLIC, and overcome convulsions, which, if not speedily remedied, end in death. We believe it the BEST AND SUREST REMEDY IN THE WORLD, in all cases of DYSENTERY AND DIARRHŒA IN CHILDREN, whether it arises from teething, or from any other cause. We would say to every mother who has a child suffering from any of the foregoing complaints—DO NOT LET YOUR PREJUDICES, NOR THE PREJUDICES OF OTHERS, stand between you and your suffering child, and the relief that will be SURE—yea ABSOLUTELY SURE—to follow the use of this medicine, if timely used. Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. None genuine unless the fac-simile of CURTIS & PERKINS, New York, is on the outside wrapper. Sold by Druggists throughout the world.

Principal Office, 13 Cedar Street, N. Y.

PARK & WHITE, SOLE AGENTS
FOR THE PACIFIC COAST,

132 Washington Street, San Francisco, Cal

To the Democracy of Cowlitz County.

You are requested to meet, by delegates, at the Monticello House, in Monticello, on Saturday, the 2d day of June, 1860, at 2 o'clock, P. M., for the purpose of nominating two (one joint with Wahkiakum) candidates for the Territorial Assembly, and for such County officers as are to be filled at the next July election.

The Committee would recommend the following apportionment of delegates:

Arkansas (or Castle Rock)	2
Oak Point	2
Clamma	2
Monticello	7

The Committee would suggest that the precinct meetings be held on Saturday, the 19th day of May, for appointing delegates to said County Convention.

A. R. BURBANK,
B. CREECE,
H. JACKSON,
County Committee.

Monticello, W. T., May 1st, 1860.

☞ Hall's Sarsaparilla Yellow-dock and Iodide of Potass, is prepared from the finest Red Jamaica Sarsaparilla and English Iodide of Potass. Admirable as a resterative and purifyer of the blood, it cleanses the system of all morbid and impure matter—removes pimples, boils and erustions of the skin—cures rheumatism and pains of all kinds. All who can afford it should use it, as it tends to give strength and prolong life. Sold by Druggists generally, at $1 per bottle.

R. HALL & CO., Proprietors,
Wholesale Druggists, 143 and 145 Clay Street,
3m10 San Francisco.

New Advertisements.

Register and Receiver's Notice

TO DONATION SETTLERS

In	Township	2	North of	Range	1	East,	
"	"	3	"	"	1	"	
"	"	4	"	"	1	"	
"	"	5	"	"	1	"	
"	"	1	"	"	2	"	
"	"	2	"	"	2	"	
"	"	1	"	"	3	"	
"	"	1	"	"	4	"	
"	"	1	"	"	5	"	
"	"	2	"	"	5	"	
"	"	1	"	"	6	"	
"	"	2	"	"	6	"	
"	"	2	"	"	7	"	
"	"	2	"	"	1	West,	
"	"	3	"	"	1	"	
"	"	4	"	"	1	"	
"	"	5	"	"	1	"	
"	"	6	"	"	1	"	
"	"	7	"	"	1	"	

The aforesaid townships having been surveyed, and the plats thereof approved, all settlers thereon are requested to appear at the Court House in the town of Vancouver on Monday the ELEVENTH DAY OF JUNE next, when and where we shall be prepared to receive the notifications of their claims respectively, and enter upon the adjustment of the same, and the settlement, according to law, of all conflicts of boundary lines that may be found to exist among them. All persons who have not notified since survey, and given a precise description of their claims connecting them with the Government surveys, and fail to comply with the provisions of this notice, are barred by law. All conflicts between claimants, whether preemption or donation, whether in the townships now advertised or out-side, will be settled at the same time and place, on the application of the parties interested; and all other business pertaining to our office will be attended to which may be presented. We shall continue our session from day to day until the business is completed.

ISAAC W. SMITH, *Register*,
S. GARFIELDE, *Receiver*.

May 10, 1860. 3w25
Oregon Times copy 3 times.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON, } ss.
County of Clarke. }

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION TO ME directed from the District Court of the First Judicial District for Washington Territory, at the suit of O. B. GIBSON & CO. vs. JOHN RYAN, for the recovery of $410 48 damage, together with cost of suit and accruing cost, I have seized and will sell to the highest bidder, on the NINTH DAY OF JUNE, 1860, the following property, to-wit:

Lot No. 6 in block No. 5, of the city of Vancouver, W. T., together with the frame house and appurtenances thereto; said house being now occupied by Patrick Keegan as a saloon known as the "Crystal."

Sale to take place on the premises at the hour of 2 o'clock, P. M.

G. GROOM, Sheriff.
Sheriff's Office, Vancouver, W. T., May 3, 1860.–4t25

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT LETTERS of administration upon the estate of SETH BULLARD, late of Chehalis county, deceased, have this day been granted by the Probate Court of Pacific county to the undersigned. All persons indebted to said estate will make immediate payment; and those having claims will present them, with necessary vouchers, within one year from this date.

M. W. BULLARD, Administrator.
Fort Willopa, Pacific County, W. T., April 24, 1860. 4w25

TREADWELL & CO.'S LIST OF MACHINES FOR HARVEST OF 1860.

Reapers.

MANNY'S Celebrated Reaper and Mower combined. Made by Woods, of Hoosic Falls—made in 1859—stronger and better than ever before, cuts six feet, snugly packed for shipping to remote districts. Made expressly for Treadwell & Co., San Francisco.

McCORMICK'S Reaper, with new improvements, made in 1859, being the latest and best machines ever turned out by him. Six feet cut. Made expressly for Treadwell & Co., San Francisco.

HESSEY'S Reaper—substantial and effective machine.

BURRALL'S Reaper—a good and enduring Reaper.

SEYMOUR & MORGAN'S, or N. Y. Reaper—a fair machine. Cuts six feet.

KETCHUM'S Mower—does not reap. Cuts five feet.

EAGLE Reaper and Mower—cam motion. Cuts five feet.

WOOD'S Mowing Machine—a splendid two-horse machine.

WOOD'S Swather—a new machine, worked by two horses from behind, can be raised and lowered to suit.

Harvestors.

HAINE'S Illinois Harvester—a most desirable machine. Cuts ten feet, and is twice as effective as reapers, at the same expense of running.

Threshers.

TREADWELL'S 10 horse—made after the "Russell" pattern by Spencer. A very superior machine.

SPENCER'S 10 horse celebrated Thresher, with Perigo power—better made than ever.

RUSSELL'S 10 horse celebrated Thresher—made at Massillon, Ohio.

PITT'S pattern, 10 horse and 8 horse Threshers—made by Nourse, Mason & Co.

HALL'S 8 and 10 horse Thresher, Smith's power.

WHITMAN'S 5, 6 and 8 horse Threshers, far superior to any other machines of their sizes.

EMERY'S 2 and 4 horse Threshers—a very simple and durable machine.

Horse Powers.

PERIGO'S Eight and Ten Horse Powers.
PITT'S do do
SMITH'S do do
WHITMAN'S 2, 4, and 6 do

Together with the best stock of

Hardware, Mills, Belting, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

In the country. The machinery comprises the very best kinds in use, and greatly improved in make and adaptability to the California market.

For sale low, by

TREADWELL & CO.,
2m25is San Francisco.

MINERAL WATER.

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE PREPARED TO supply all orders from Washington Territory, at the shortest notice, with

MINERAL WATER, LEMON SODA, SARSAPARILLA,

and Syrups of all kinds. All orders addressed to

PHILLIPS & CO.,
Humboldt Street, Victoria, V. I., promptly attended to. 1m25

WM. FAULKNER & SON,

132 *Sansome Street*,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,
AGENTS FOR
JAS. CONNER & SON'S U. S. TYPE FOUNDRY,
AND DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
PRINTING MATERIALS.

Printers will find it to their advantage to call on us before purchasing.

San Francisco, May 2, 1860. 25y

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS THIS DAY BEEN appointed administrator upon the estate of E. H. CLARK, late of King county, W. T., deceased, by the Probate court of said county. Persons knowing themselves indebted, will, without delay, call upon the undersigned and settle; and those having claims against said estate will present them with proper vouchers within one year from the date hereof.

A. A. DENNY, Administrator.
Seattle, King Co., W. T., May 7, 1860. 4w25

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Territory of Washington, } ss.
County of Clarke, }

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION TO ME directed, from the District Court of the 1st Judicial District of Washington Territory, at the suit of B. F. Preston, vs. John Ryan, to enforce a mechanic's lien, for the sum of $114 60 damage, and for $9 40 cost of suit and accruing cost, I have seized and will sell to the highest bidder, on the **2d day of June, 1860,** the following property, to-wit: A FRAME HOUSE, situated on block No. 5, lot No. 6, of the town site of the city of Vancouver, W. T., said premises now being occupied as a saloon, known as the "Crystal."

Sale to take place on the premises, at the hour of 11 o'clock, A. M.

G. GROOM, Sheriff.
24:4w
Sheriff's Office, Vancouver, W. T., April 26, 1860.

Notice.

THE JOINT ACCOUNT ARRANGEMENT THAT has existed between the subscribers for a year past ceases from this date, and all outstanding accounts and notes must be paid immediately at the store of W. M. Rutledge.

W. M. RUTLEDGE,
JANSON, BOND & CO.
Olympia, W. T., April 12, 1860. 3w24

☞ The subscriber desiring to make room for new importations, will sell the remaining stock now on hand at greatly reduced rates for cash.

W. M. RUTLEDGE.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Territory of Washington, } ss.
County of Clarke, }

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION TO ME DIrected, from the District Court of the 1st Judicial District of Washington Territory, at the suit of Henry Weinhard, vs. John Ryan, for the recovery of the sum of $175 00 damages, and for $17 75 cost of suit and accruing cost, I have seized and will sell to the highest bidder, on the **2d day of June, 1860,** the following property, to-wit: The right, title and interest of said John Ryan, in a FRAME HOUSE and LOT, and the appurtenances thereunto, situated on block No. 5, lot No. 6, of the town site of the city of Vancouver, W. T., and now occupied by Patrick Keegan as a saloon, known as the "Crystal."

Sale to take place on the premises, at the hour of 2 o'clock, P. M.

24:4w G. GROOM, Sheriff.
Sheriff's Office, Vancouver, W. T., April 26, 1860.

UNITED STATES MAIL LINE

FROM
OLYMPIA TO SEMIAHMOO.

The new and splendid steamer
Eliza Anderson,
THOS. WRIGHT, Commander,

Will hereafter leave Olympia every Monday morning at 7 o'clock for *STEILACOOM, SEATTLE, PORT MADISON, PORT GAMBLE, PORT LUDLOW, PORT TOWNSEND, WHIDBY'S ISLAND, NEW DUNGINESS, BELLINGHAM BAY, SAN JUAN ISLAND,* and *VICTORIA, V. I.*

The *Eliza Anderson* has been recently refitted, and now offers superior accommodations for passengers. Her freighting capacity has been enlarged, and cattle, produce, &c., will be carried at REDUCED PRICES.

For further particulars, address
JOHN H. SCRANTON.
Olympia, May 4, 1860. 3m24

FOR SALE.

THE STOCK AND FIXTURES
OF THE
"BANK EXCHANGE SALOON,"
On Fowler's Wharf, Port Townsend.

AS URGENT BUSINESS CALLS ME FROM THE Territory, I offer for sale a desirable and well selected stock of

WINES AND LIQUORS.

Also—An A No. "PHELAN'S MODEL BILLIARD TABLE," with MARBLE BED, and Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions.

The above table is new, having been used but a few months, and is in perfect order.

The House is well located, doing a good business, and offers a good and profitable investment.

J. H. ROBERTSON,
2tf is Port Townsend, W. T.

EX GREAT REPUBLIC, OCEAN TELEGRAPH, Good Hope, Reynard,

H. HASTINGS AND REPORTER.

50 BALES ASSORTED DUCK, 6-0 @ 10.
15 bales Light and Heavy BEAR DUCK.
10 bales FLANNELS, Assorted.
12 cases CANTON FLANNELS, Brown & Bleach'd
10 cases KENTUCKY JEANS.
15 cases COTTONADES.
12 cases 2x2, 4x4, 4x2 APRON CHECKS.
20 cases Bleached and Brown SHEETINGS.
60 cases Bleached SHIRTINGS, all widths.
75 cases Favorite Brands PRINTS.
20 cases DENIMS. 50 cases TICKINGS.
20 bales Blue, Red, and Gray BLANKETS.

ALSO, A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS,

Comprising

Linen Table Damasks, Bleached and Brown.
Super Cloth Table Covers.
Pillow-Case Linens. Linen Sheetings.
Quilts—10-4, 11-4, 12-4—Assorted Qualities.
Towelings. Napkins. Diaper. Doylies.
White Family Blankets.
Embossed Velvet Table and Piano Covers.
Bleached Sheetings—Extra Fine.

ALSO, VIA ISTHMUS:

A Full Line Hosiery, Gloves, Delaines, Organdies, Lawns, Robes, Jaconetts, French Muslins, Cambrics, Irish Linens, &c.

And a General Assortment of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

SUITED TO THE SPRING TRADE.

ALSO,

EX ORACLE, ELIZA, DENMARK, &C. &C.:

VELVET MEDALION CARPETS,
BRUSSELS AND THREE-PLY CARPETS.
INGRAINS, HEMPS,
ENGLISH AND AMERICAN DRUGGETS.
TABLE OIL CLOTHS,
GREEN BAIZES.
Window Shades and Hollands, Brocatelle & Damasks.
Paper Hangings and Borders.

AGENCY OF

Jewetts Celebrated Oil Cloths, 8-4 @ 24-4.

INVOICES VERY LOW PRICED

Floor Oil Cloths,

Now landing and for sale, at lowest rates, by

FRANK BAKER,
110 and 112 Clay Street,—135 and 137 Merchant St.,
3m24 San Francisco.

J. D. CARROLL,

YATES STREET,
(BETWEEN WHARF AND GOVERNMENT STS.)

IMPORTER
—AND—
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

WINES AND LIQUORS,

NOW OFFERS FOR SALE THE FOLLOWING
CHOICE BRANDS:

10 PUNCHEONS SCOTCH WHISKY;
10 " Jamaica Rum;
10 " Swain & Boord's Old Tom Gin;
15 pipes Holland Gin;
15 ½ casks Sazerac Cognac;
10 " " J. Robbins' Cognac;
10 " " Martel Cognac;
15 " " Selgnette Cognac;
25 BBLS. BOURBON WHISKY;
50 bbls Alcohol;
50 casks American Brandy;
25 hhds Allsopp & Son's Burton Ale;
50 bbls Oregon Cider;
150 CASES SWAIN AND BOORD'S OLD TOM;
300 CASES LONDON DOCK C. GNAC BRANDY;
20 cases London Club House Gin;
50 " Wolfe's Schnapps;
100 cs V. H. & Co. ANCHOR HOLLAND GIN;
50 cases Absinth Suisse;
50 " Vermouth Rivoire;
50 " Scotch Whisky, Rob't Thin;
150 CASES CLARET WINE;
50 " John Durand Haut Sauterne;
10 bbls D. Gordon Sherry Wine;
10 " Crown Port Wine;
25 BASKETS HEIDSICK CHAMPAGNE;
10 " Heidsick Champagne, pints;
25 CASES ROSENBAUM'S BITTERS;
25 " Hostetter's Bitters;
15 " Turner's Forest Wine Bittters;
25 " Boker's Bitters;
50 " Ginger Wine;
150 TURNER'S ASSORTED SYRUPS;
100 CASKS BYASS' PORTER, 1 doz. each;
50 Casks Bass' Ale, 4 doz. each.

☞ Orders from any part of the country punctually attended to.

TERMS CASH.

J. D. CARROLL,
Opposite Freeman & Co.'s Express,
3m22 Yates Street, Victoria.

WM. WRIGHT,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,
Corner of Main and Fourth Streets,
12y OLYMPIA, W. T.

WM. G. DUNLAP

TAKES THIS METHOD OF INFORMING THE public, that having bought out the interest of E. H. Wilson in the late firm of Wilson & Dunlap, he will continue the business on his own account from and after this date at the old stand on the corner of

MAIN AND THIRD STREETS.

He has now on hand a desirable assortment of

CLOTHING

of superior quality, and is prepared to receive by every steamer CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING and Gents furnishing goods of the

LATEST AND BEST STYLES,

which are warranted to fit. He will conduct his business on the principle of *low* profits and quick returns, and from untiring efforts to satisfy his customers, to receive a liberal share of the public patronage.

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT
OF
FAMILY GROCERIES,

of the best quality, will also be added to his stock, and those desirous of the best article, are requested to call and examine for themselves.

Remember the place and the terms.

A good article at a low price for CASH.

WM. G. DUNLAP.
Olympia, Feb. 5, 1859. 12tf

LONDON
CLUB HOUSE GIN.

TO THE PUBLIC.

THIS CELEBRATED GIN—PRETENDING TO nothing but what it is, viz: a pure and unadulterated article, and assuming no artificial merits of what it is not, as some of its rival imitaters do—after five years of public approval and very extensive sales in California, has been pronounced by the public to be superior, not only as a beverage of general use, to any other article competing against it, but is

UNRIVALLED IN ITS MEDICAL EFFICIENCY

In most cases of complaints. To persons traveling in these days of rapid transit from East to West, North to South, who are constantly changing their water as well their climate; who are drinking, indeed, a dozen kinds of water in every twenty-four hours, and each draught containing some property acting in chemical antagonism to the preceding one, thereby causing no unnatural degree of excitement to the stomach—it is positively and absolutely necessary to use a counter acting agent. From the fact that the

"LONDON CLUB HOUSE GIN"

Is prepared expressly to meet such exigencies, and to act as we know it will act, as an antidote, we confidently prescribe it as the very best article in the country. The name of "Aromatic Schiedam Schnapps" has never been attached in any way to this article. In first presenting the

"LONDON CLUB HOUSE GIN"

To the public, my aim was to give them a pure and unadulterated orticle of Gin, and to call it by its right name. The success attending its introduction and extensive sale in California is a sufficient guarantee of the high appreciation of the article by consumers.

Various parties have from time to time put up and shipped to California an article which they call "CLUB HOUSE GIN." My Gin, which has gained such a reputation in California, is branded on the cases,

"Old London Club House Gin---Wm. H. D."

The bottles also have a white label with a fac simlie of my signature. I caution all parties to beware of imitations.

WM. H. DALY,
Sole Importer,
12-tf is NEW YORK.

WASHINGTON HOTEL,

SIGN OF THE LONE TREE,
CORNER OF MAIN AND SECOND STREETS,
OLYMPIA, W. T.

SILAS GALLIHER, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR has recently erected, in connection with, and as a part of the "Washington Hotel" a large two story building—20 by 60 feet—by which he is enabled to provide the traveling public with a larger number of capacious, comfortable and excellently ventilated apartments than can be afforded by any other public house in Washington Territory. An idea of his ability to accommodate the public may be judged from the fact that the Hotel contains twenty-five private rooms—(exclusive of family apartments)—six of which are large drawing rooms, or parlors.

Thankful to the public for the liberal patronage heretofore extended to the proprietor, and having thus enlarged upon his former business, he feels confident he can render the sojourn of strangers with him comfortable and pleasant, and no pains shall be spared to set his table as well as any in like business.

Beds and bed-rooms furnished to such as may desire them.

Board by the day and week.

A good stable is attached to this establishment, which will be amply supplied with forage for the accommodation of animals of the travelling public.

A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited.

Olympia, Dec. 4, 1857.

BLANK MORTGAGES, neatly executed, for sale at this office.

Daly's AROMATIC VALLEY WHISKY,

FOR MEDICAL USE,

HAS now taken that position in the world's estimation, which justifies its Proprietor in claiming for it

A Superiority Unrivalled,

Produced, as it is, by a process known only to the Manufacturer, and extracted from the choicest grain, which grows no where but in a favored locality in the Valley of the Monongahela, and containing no particle of deleterious admixture; it has acquired a reputation for perfect purity and intrinsic excellence, based solely upon its inherent merit, which the Proprietor does not intend shall ever be forfeited. Its universal use by the

Medical Profession

is most urgently recommended. Already has it found its way into the principal public and private Hospitals in the country, and wherever it has been once used, it forthwith becomes a necessity.

The attention of consumers is called to the certificates of the following well known Chemists:

I have analyzed a sample of "DALY'S AROMATIC VALLEY WHISKY," and find it to be a PURE ARTICLE, of fine flavor, and without any deleterious admixture.

JAMES R. CHILTON, M. D.,
New York. Chemist.

STATE ASSAYER'S OFFICE, 32 SOMERSET ST.,
BOSTON, MASS., April 17, 1858.

WM. H. DALY, New York:

Dear Sir—I have made a chemical analysis of your Aromatic Valley Whisky, and find it a PURE, FINE FLAVORED RYE WHISKY, containing no injurious matter of any kind, and recommend it as suitable for medical and public purposes.

CHARLES T. JACKSON, M. D.,
State Assayer.

WM. H. DALY—

Dear Sir—Your 'AROMATIC VALLEY WHISKY' is received, and, after careful examination, I find it to be a PURE ARTICLE, ENTIRELY FREE FROM THE ADULTERATING INGREDIENTS SO FREQUENTLY USED.

Yours respectfully,
JAS. J. MAPES,
Analytical Chemist.

CAUTION.

It has come to my knowledge that parties in San Francisco have resorted to the base artifice of attempting to forge my Label, with some slight alterations, using the name "DELAY'S" instead of "DALY'S Aromatic Valley Whisky," and also using "CUMBERLAND," instead of "Monongahela."

These Bogus Labels have been put on Bottles of entirely different shape from mine, containing the commonest trash, and packed in cases, intended to imitate and branded similar to the genuine, using the name "DELAY'S" instead of "Daly's."

Dealers in the interior as well as consumers are cautioned not to be imposed upon by this Bogus article.

Particular attention is called to the shape of my Bottle, which is unlike any other, and also to the name "William H. Daly, New York," blown in each Bottle.

I have no fears of this or any other spurious article interfering with the sale of my

Aromatic Valley Whisky,

but I cannot allow such a base fraud to be practiced upon honest Merchants and the unsuspecting Consumer, without noticing it.

WM. H. DALY,
SOLE PROPRIETOR,
NEW YORK.

NOTE.

☞ Daly's Aromatic Valley WHISKY is for sale by most of the respectable Liquor Houses in California.

WM. NEWELL & CO.,
SOLE AGENTS,
is15 SAN FRANCISCO.

PARTICULAR NOTICE

TO PURCHASERS OF

EUREKA WHISKY.

THIS WHISKY has acquired a reputation far more enviable than any Whisky ever offered for sale in Barrels or Half Barrels in California. Its

SUPERIOR AND UNIFORM QUALITY

has become so fully appreciated, that the demand for it has largely increased, and the quantity now sold is much greater than any other brand of Whisky on the Pacific Coast.

CAUTION.

The great reputation of the EUREKA WHISKY, imported exclusively by ourselves, has induced parties in San Francisco, to put up a cheap article of Whisky, in imitation packages, branding it

"EUREKA WHISKEY,"

using the same style of letter as on the genuine imported article, and also using our shipping mark "J. T. D.," sometimes transposing the letters to avoid detection.

This common Whisky is palmed off, to a large extent, on the unsuspecting purchaser, for the GENUINE EUREKA, thus enabling the seller to make large profits on a cheap imitation Whisky, which is sold on the reputation of the genuine article.

To protect ourselves, and enable purchasers to guard against imposition, every package of the

GENUINE EUREKA WHISKY

will, in future, have the following brand, viz:

"WM. NEWELL & CO. S. F."

burnt into the head.

Purchasers will please take particular notice of this brand, as none other is genuine.

WM. NEWELL & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO,
SOLE AGENTS.

NOTE.—The genuine EUREKA WHISKY is for sale by most of the Liquor Houses in San Francisco. 15is

Ayers & Williams,

(SUCCESSORS TO BARNES & AYRES,)
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, STOVES, TINWARE, AND GROCERIES,

Main Street, Olympia, W. T.,

HAVING received large additions to their stock of Hardware, etc., are now offering to their customers and the public generally, the largest, best, and most extensive assortment of

AMERICAN,
ENGLISH & GERMAN
Hardware,
Iron, Steel,
NAILS,
Paints, Oils,

AGRICULTURAL
IMPLEMENTS,
STOVES,
Mechanic's Tools,
TINWARE,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
&c., &c.,

Ever Offered in this Territory.

Their stock comprises a complete assortment of

SHELFANDHEAVYHARDWARE

ALL OF THE BEST BRANDS, EMBRACING EVERY VARIETY OF

HOUSE TRIMMING AND BUILDING MATERIALS!

DOORS, SASH, GLASS, PAINTS, OILS, ETC.

Also an Assortment of Carpenters', Masons', Cabinet and Wagon Makers' Tools, and a choice selection of English and American

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
SILVER PLATED & GERMAN SILVER WARE

TOGETHER WITH A LARGE VARIETY OF

MISCELLANEOUS GOODS,

Such as Cistern and Chain Pumps, Well-wheels, Well and Water Buckets, Cordage, Raw, Boiled, Polar and China Oils, Turpentine, Varnish, Mops, Brooms, Wash-boards, Tubs, and in fact nearly every thing pertaining to the Hardware business.

Agricultural and Horticultural Implements

Of the most approved styles. A large variety of

CAST AND STEEL PLOWS;
IRON AND STEEL OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

COOKING, PARLOR, OFFICE AND BOX STOVES,

Of patterns that cannot fail to please and supply the wants of all.

Stove Trimmings, Tin, Copper, Zinc, Sheet Iron, Japanned and Britannia Ware.

N. B. *ALL JOB WORK* will be done in the best manner, at reasonable prices.

ALSO A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

FAMILY GROCERIES,

Among which may be found Tea, Coffee, Soap, Candles, Dried Apples, Chili Peaches, Saleratus, Syrup, Beans, Rice, Tobacco, Salt, Vinegar, Starch, Pepper, Allspice, Cloves, Mustard, Ginger, Cinnamon, Table Sauces, Herbs, Flavoring Extracts, Sal and Carb. Soda, Flour, Corn-meal, Yeast Powders, Vermicilla, Maccaroni, Tapioca, Farina, Sago, Arrow-root, Corn Starch, Cream Tartar, Matches, Catsup, Pep. Sauce, Indigo, Nutmeg, Cocoa Chocolate, Currants, Figs, Raisins, etc., etc.

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE SOLD LOW. 15y

WOLFE'S

SCHIEDAN AROMATIC SCHNAPPS!

I beg to call the attention of the Merchants of California and Oregon to a Superior Article of

HOLLAND GIN,

MANUFACTURED BY MYSELF EXCLUSIVELY, AT SCHIEDAM, HOLLAND,

And to distinguish it from every other alcoholic stimulant in the world, I gave it the name of

SCHIEDAM AROMATIC SCHNAPPS.

It is the pure tincture of Juniper, distilled from the best barley that can be selected at any cost. It is flavored and medicated, not by the common harsh berry, but by the choice botanical variety of the Aromatic Italian Juniper Berry, whose more vinous extract is distilled and rectified with its spirituous solvent, and thus it becomes a concentrated tincture of exquisite flavor and aroma, altogether transcendent in its cordial and medicinal properties to any Holland Gin in the world. Since the introduction of the celebrated Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps, the proprietor has submitted to the whole Medical Faculty of the United States. Over three thousand endorse it, over their own signitures, to be the Purest alcoholic Stimulant in use. They also speak of the great success they have met with in their practice in gravel, gout, chronic rheumatism, obstructions of the kidneys, bladder and urinary organs. Persons traveling in the Southern and Western States should always have a supply on hand as a preventive against ague and fever and change of water. The physicians in New Orleans and St. Louis prescribed it with great confidence in case of cholera, on account of the purity of the article.

UDOLPHO WOLFE.

CAUTION TO THE PUBLIC.

Since the introduction of my Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps into the United States, a number of Liquor mixers in New York, Boston, Philadelphia and San Francisco, have been engaged in putting up mixed and poisonous Gin in cases and jugs, to be palmed off upon the unwary for my genuine Schnapps. At first they bodily counterfeited my name, but I soon stopped that by causing several of them to be arrested. They now confine themselves to closely imitating the appearance and shape of my bottles, and the peculiar wrapper which I have always used, viz: Yellow paper, printed with red and blue ink, pasteboard printed caps.

BEWARE OF THESE IMITATION BOGUS SCHNAPPS.

If the Liquors were fit to drink, there would be no need to palm them off by counterfeiting the peculiar style and appearance of the genuine Wolfe's Schnapps. Avoid these mixed and doctered up imitations as you would avoid shattered nerves, ruined stomachs and delirium tremens. The pure and genuine Schnapps have my name on the bottle, cork, and a fac-simile of a signature on the label. For sale by all the wholesale Druggists and respectable Liquor dealers in the United States.

UDOLPHO WOLFE.
Sole Importer and Manufacturer, 18, 20 and 22 Beaver street, New York.

The word Schiedam Schnapps belongs exclusively to my article—all others are counterfeit, and are impositions on the public. 6m6

MEDICAL CARD.

U. G. Warbass,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR.

AT THE SOLICITATION OF NUMEROUS friends and acquaintances, I have determined to locate permanently in Olympia and resume the practice of my profession in all its branches. From an extensive and successful Surgical and Medical Practice of over twelve years, I offer myself, not as a an experimentor, but as a practitioner who has had experience.

Particular attention will be paid to all surgical operations and diseases of a private nature.

Office at the Pacific House, corner of Maine and Third Streets, where patients from a distance can be supplied with comfortable rooms, and charged by the week for board and medical attendance.

Consultation fee and charges moderate.

Olympia, Oct. 21, 1859. 48tf

D. PHILLIPS & SON

OFFER FOR SALE

A New Stock of Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Crockery, and Glassware, &c., &c., &c.

☞ We have adopted the CASH SYSTEM, and are offering our Goods at reduced rates.

Olympia, W. T., Oct. 20, 1859. 20tf

PORT MADISON FOUNDRY

IS NOW IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION, UNDER the superintendence of W. K. WATERMAN, and will execute all kinds of

IRON CASTINGS, MILL GEARING, STEAM ENGINES, STOVES, HOLLOW-WARE, &C., &C., &C.

Attached to the establishment is a Machine Shop where all kinds of iron turning and finishing will be done on the shortest notice, and at less than San Francisco prices. All orders promptly executed.

G. A. MEIGS.

Feb. 19, 1859. 14tf

DALLES PORTAGE COMPANY.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS of an act entitled an act to incorporate the Dalles Portage Company, notice is hereby given that books will be opened at the house of James H. Herman at Rocklend, W. T., opposite Dalles City, Oregon, on Friday, the first day of June next, at 11 o'clock, A. M., for the purpose of receiving subscriptions to the capital stock of said company.

Dated at Cascades, W. T., this 19th day of March, 1860.

JAMES L. FERGUSON,
GEO. W. JOHNSON,
ALFRED ALLEN,
2m19 Commissioners.

POWERS of Attorney for the transfer of volunteer discharges for sale at this office.

LEATHER! LEATHER!

BILES & CARTER

HAVE NOW THEIR NEW AND EXTENSIVE Tannery in successful operation at

TUMWATER,

and are now prepared to offer to the public a general assortment of Leather, such as Harness, Bridle, Rein, Skirting, Collar Aprons, Belting, Upper, Calf, Kip, Buck and Sole Leather, in fact all kinds to suit the wants of the people.

Leather given in exchange, or cash paid for good hides.

Tumwater, W. T., April 27, 1860. 23y

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS BEEN APPOINTED special admini-trator, with the will annexed, upon the estate of JAMES C. COCHRAN, late of Thurston county, deceased, by the Probate Court of said county, at its April term, 1860. Persons knowing themselves indebted will call upon the undersigned at once and settle, and those having claims against the said estate will present them, with proper vouchers, within one year from the date hereof.

SIDNEY S. FORD, Sen.,
Skookm Chuck, Thurston county, W. T.
April 23, 1860. 4w23

Wanted.

INFORMATION OF **JAMES ALEXANDER GARDINER**, who left Washington Territory in 1855. When last heard from, he was at Big Oak Flat, Tuolumne county, California. If living, he is now 28 years old.

Any information of his whereabouts will be gratefully received by the udersigned, his brother.

Address, WM. A. GARDINER,
3t22 Olympia, Washington Territory.

Golden Era copy three weeks and send bill to this office.

Dalles Portage Company.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT BOOKS for the subscription of stock in this Company will be opened by the Commissioners of the Company at Calawash Landing, on the the first day of June, A. D., 1860.

ALFRED ALLEN.
JAMES W. FERGUSON,
GEO. W. JOHNSON,
Com. D. P. Co.
Calwash Landing, Clickatat Co., W. T.,
March 10, 1860. } 20td

U. S. Mail and Express Line

BETWEEN

OLYMPIA AND STEILACOOM.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL RUN A LINE OF Stages between the above places, carrying the U. S. Mail, Express packages, and Passengers.

The Stages will leave Olympia on Mondays, Thursdays, and Saturdays; returning, leave Steilacoom on Tuesdays, Fridays and Sundays, punctually at 8 o'clock, A. M., each day, connecting with H. Winsor's through line to the Columbia river.

HENRY WINSOR,
J. D. LAMAN.
Olympia, March 30, 1860. 19tf

NOTICE.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON, }
County of Thurston. }

District Court of Second Judicial District, in and for the Territory aforesaid.

TO JOHN EVANS, SARAH T. EVANS, OWNER and Dowress, and Joseph Hamlin, subsequent incumbrancer: You are hereby notified, that T. F. McElroy has filed a complaint against you in said Court, which shall commence more than three months after the sixteenth (16th) day of March, 1860, and unless you appear at said term and answer, the same will be taken as confessed and the prayer thereof granted.

The object and prayer of said complaint is to foreclose a mortgage executed by the said John Evans, on the eighth day of September, 1858, to secure the payment of a promissory note, bearing even date therewith, for the sum of One Thousand Dollars, with interest from said date according to the tenor of said note.

Complaint dated March 6th, 1860, and filed in District Court of 2d Judicial District, W. T., March 13th, 1860.

ELWOOD EVANS,
3m17 Attorney for Plaintiff.

NONPAREIL SALOON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE above named Saloon, and fitted the same up in a superior style, invites his old friends and the public generally to give him a call, where they will find the choicest

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

Connected with the Saloon are

TWO GOOD BILLIARD TABLES AND BALL ALLEYS.

OYSTERS will be served, as heretofore, day or night.

Wines, Liquors and Cigars, wholesale and retail.

All orders promptly attended to. Terms cash.

M. L. HEFRON.
Olympia, March 9, 1860. 3m16

CLOSING UP AND SELLING OUT.

AS I am about to close up the Livery business, I now offer for sale a lot of fine Work and Saddle HORSES, ROAD WAGONS, BUGGIES, HARNESS (single and double), &c.; all of which are of the best quality and in excellent order. To farmers and those desirous of purchasing the chance of securing good bargains should not be neglected.

J. J. WESTBROOK.
Olympia, Feb. 24, 1860. 14:4m

J. B. PAINTER,

(LATE O'MEARA & PAINTER.)

DEALER IN

Type, Presses, Printing Material, Paper, Cards,

And Printer's Stock generally,

132 *Clay Street, near Sansome*

11y *SAN FRANCISCO.*

Administrator's Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS BEEN APPOINTED, by the Probate Court of the County of Thurston at its April Term, 1850, administrator upon the estate of ALFRED ALLEN, late of said County, deceased. Persons knowing themselves indebted will at once settle with the undersigned, and those having claims will present them, properly authenticated according to law.

JAMES ALLEN,
Administrator.
Mound Prairie, Thurston County, W. T., April 23, 1860. 24:4w

PIONEER BOOK STORE,

MAIN STREET, OLYMPIA, W. T.

J. E. WHITWORTH,

DEALER IN

Books, Stationery, Wall Paper, Seeds and Fruit.

Also—Agent for Freeman & Co.'s Express.
June 16, 1859. 30tf

GARDEN SEEDS,—Raised in this Territory—growth of 1859, at the PIONEER BOOK STORE.
Olympia, Jan. 24, 1860. 10tf

RECOLLECTIONS OF A LIFE TIME; by Peter Parley—in 2 vols. Illustrated. For sale at the PIONEER BOOK STORE.

"CAPT. GRAY'S COMPANY." A new work written, printed and published in Oregon. Out at last. By an Oregon lady. For sale at the PIONEER BOOK STORE.

FREDERIC THE GREAT; by Carlyle. Just received and for sale at the PIONEER BOOK STORE.

ALMANACS AND DIARIES FOR 1860. Also, BANCROFT'S LAWLER AND FORM BOOK for Oregon and Washington at the PIONEER BOOK STORE.

Seeds! Seeds!!

JUST RECEIVED BY EXPRESS, of the growth of 1859—warranted fresh and genuine—Apple, Pear, Plum, Black Mazzard Cherry, English Horse Chesnut, Turnip, Ruta Baga, Carrot, and other seeds.

Orders from a distance, accompanied with the cash, promptly attended to.

J. E. WHITWORTH.
Olympia, Dec. 15th, 1859. 4-tf

PUGET SOUND HOTEL,

Corner of Balch and Commercial Sts.,

STEILACOOM, W. T.

MILAS GALLAHER, *Proprietor.*

Steilacoom, Aug. 18, 1859. 40tf

UNITED STATES

MAIL LINE!

—CONNECTING—

THE COLUMBIA RIVER

—WITH—

PUGET SOUND!

H. WINSOR,

MAIL CONTRACTOR, BETWEEN OLYMPIA and Ranier, on the Oregon side of the Columbia River, takes this method to inform the travelling public, that he is at all times prepared to accommodate all who may call upon him, with—

HORSES AND MULES,
Wagons,
CARRIAGES, &c

For their Accommodation and Conveyance to any practicable portion of the Territory.

PERSONS traveling to Oregon, or from that Territory to this, can obtain ANIMALS or CONVEYANCES, at either—

Olympia, Cowlitz Landing or Monticello.

IN passing up or down the Cowlitz River, persons can have their choice of performing the journey either with *HORSES* or in *CANOES*—Mr. Winsor having in readiness at all times, at both Cowlitz Landing and Monticello, a number of—

GOOD, SUBSTANTIAL

CANOES,

WHICH can at short notice be manned to order, with crews of safe and experienced boatmen—well acquainted with the navigation of the river.

TERMS:

PASSENGERS will be conveyed from Ranier to Olympia, and from Olympia to Ranier, at the following rates:

From Ranier to Olympia,.....$10 00.
From Olympia to Ranier,.....$15 00.

Olympia, W. T., March 19, 1858. n17-tf

M. LOUISSON & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes,

Hats, Caps, Groceries, Crockery ware, &c. &c.

Olympia, W. T., San Francisco, Cal.

M. LOUISSON, I. LIGHTNER, A. FRANKEL
April 22, 1854. 33ly

DR. MATTHEW P. BURNS.

OFFICE OPPOSITE THE NEW STAGE OFFICE, MAIN STREET, OLYMPIA, W. T.

DR. BURNS RETURNS THANKS TO THE CITIzens of Washington Territory for the liberal share of public patronage he has received for the last seven years, while practicing Medicine and Surgery in all their various departments.

Dr. B.'s Surgery is furnished with a complete assortment of Surgical Instruments, many of them new and patented improvements of eminent Surgeons in Europe.

Dr. BURNS respectfully informs his numerous friends that he has lowered his rate of charges to suit the times. *Calls punctually attended to night or day.*

Olympia, Dec. 9, 1859. 3y

HENRY N. McGILL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

AND

Commissioner of the Court of Claims of U. S.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE TERRITORY,
3-y Olympia, W. T.

NOTICE.

TAKE NOTICE, that the Copartnership heretofore existing between ROBERT GREENBAUM and RALPH COATS, under the firm name of GREENBAUM & COATS, is this day dissolved by the withdrawal of the undersigned from the said firm.

The business of the said firm at Shookum Chuck, will be settled by Ralph Coats. Those knowing themselves indebted will please call and settle, and those having claims will forthwith present the same to the undersigned, at the store of said Greenbaum & Coats, at the Skookum Chuck in Thurston County.

RALPH COATS.
Skookum Chuck, W. T., Feb. 27, 1869. 3m15

Notice--All.

From and after this date, no legal advertisements, such as administrator's notices, attachment notices, sheriff's and constable's sales, or any notice ordered to be published by any order of court, will be published in this paper unless accompanied by the cash. We have been *humbugged by the living* and *eucherred* by the dead to such an extent that we are compelled to adopt this course to protect ourself.

EDWARD FURSTE,
Publisher Pioneer and Democrat.

OLYMPIA AND SEATTLE NURSERIES,

Gangloff & Moxlie, *Proprietors,*

OFFER FOR SALE FOR THE FALL AND Spring planting, 65,000 of the best trees ever offered in this Territory, consisting of Apple, one and two years old from the graft; Cherry, from one to three years old; Plum from one to three years old; Quince, Currant, Goosberry and Raspberry bushes. Flouring plants, as usual.

Also under prapagation, and can be furnished next year, 100 named varieties of Tulip; 150 varieties of Hyacynths; 32 Dahlias; 6 Crown-imperials; 12 Lillies, and a "right smart chance" of other Flowering articles too numerous to mention. Every article warranted genuine and true to label, or the money will be refunded. We wish purchasers to understand that we know what we are selling.

TERMS—Positively cash, or an equivalent, on delivery. We are also determined to sell cheap.

Address GANGLOFF & MOXLIE, Olympia or Seattle, or J. E. Whitworth, Main street, Olympia, where we intend to keep a supply of trees during the season. 42tf

NEW BOOKS!

G. K. WILLARD & SON

HAVE RECENTLY RECEIVED, DIRECT FROM

NEW YORK,

A large assortment of CHOICE

BOOKS,

which they will sell at greatly reduced prices. They have made arrangements by which they will be enabled to provide the reading public with all the standard books of the day, at a very reasonable advance on New York prices.

The books are bought in New York by one of the firm residing there, and any rare books that we may not have in store, we will order for our patrons.

We have on hand an assortment of School Books. Teachers will find it to their advantage to purchase of us. We invite all who want anything in our line of business to give us a call.

Olympia, Nov. 4, 1859. 50tf

NEW STORE AND NEW FIRM AT TUM WATER!

JOHN SCOTT & CO. TAKE THIS METHOD OF informing their friends that they have opened the store formerly occupied by E. H. WILSON at Tum Water.

We are now opening one of the largest and best assorted stocks of Goods that ever came to this country, and we are determined to sell them at a profit small enough to defy competition.

We intend to change our style of doing business from the credit system to small profits and quick returns. Therefore we must have the cash in hand.

Remember that Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Farming Implements, Fancy Goods and Hardware are perfectly in our line.

Give us a call. Feb. 4, 1859. 11tf

S. BETTMAN, L. BETTMAN.

Bettman Brothers,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

READY-MADE CLOTHING, &c.

Store on the corner of Main and Second Streets, Olympia, W. T.

Olympia, Feb. 11, 1859. 12tf

FORWARDING, Storage & Commission

THE undersigned having erected at Port Townsend, Washington Territory, a large and commodious warehouse, well adapted to the storage of grain merchandise, freight, etc., intended for transportation up or down the coast, awaiting the necessary means of conveyance, would inform the shippers and traders of the Sound that they are now prepared to store such articles on the usual terms.

Also, being extensively engaged in the business of TRANSPORTATION, either as owners of or agents for most of the coasting vessels of the Sound, they are further prepared to FORWARD such articles of merchandize, stock, and grain as may be entrusted to them, to any point on the Sound or Straits, Vancouver's Island, or elsewhere, as may be desired, at the shortest notice and on accommodating terms.

Patronage respectfully solicited. For further information address the undersigned.

E. S. FOWLER & CO.
Port Townsend, Aug. 14, 1857. no39-tf.

MARINE HOSPITAL.

PORT TOWNSEND, JUNE 22D, 1858

DR P. M. O'BRIEN, late Resident Physician and Surgeon of the County Hospital, San Francisco, and of the Hospital of the Sisters of Mercy, is now in charge of the Marine Hospital, Port Townsend.

Dr. O'BRIEN is also prepared to receive private patients. He flatters himself with the hope that an experience of 16 years to the practice of his profession, both private and Hospital, together which a thorough Medico-Cirurgical education, as evidenced by the proper guarantee of a Diploma to that effect will obtain for him the confidence of the citizens on Puget Sound.

LETTERS addressed—P. M. O'BRIEN, M. D., Port Townsend, will be duly acknowledged.

June 22d, 1858. n31-tf

W. H. WALLACE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

STEILACOOM, W. T.

Nov. 5, 1853. 9tf

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY, }
Sept. 19, 1859. }

The undersigned, Judges of the Supreme Court for the Territory of Washington, do hereby order that hereafter terms of the District Court for the Second Judicial District be held at the town of Olympia in the said District, on the first Monday of each and every month, except the months of March and September, and to continue for one week unless sooner adjourned, for the purpose of hearing and disposing of causes within the Admiralty and Maritime jurisdiction of said Court. And the said terms shall be in addition to the regular terms now provided for.

And it is further ordered, that hereafter terms of the District Court for the Third Judicial District be held at Port Townsend in the said District on the first Thursday of each and every month, except the months of February and August, and to continue for one week, unless sooner adjourned, for the purpose of hearing and disposing of causes within the Admiralty and Maritime jurisdiction of said Court. And the said terms shall be in addition to the regular terms now provided for.

O. B. McFADDEN,
Chief Justice and Judge of 2d District,
E. C. FITZHUGH,
Associate Justice 3d Judicial District.

A true extract from the Record.

RICHARD LANE,
Clerk of Supreme Court, W. T.

Olympia, Sept. 19, 1859.

G. K. Willard & Son,

OLYMPIA, W. T.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS & MEDICINES,

PERFUMERY,

Fine Toilet Soaps, Fine Hair and Tooth Brushes,

FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,

TRUSSES AND SHOULDER BRACES,

Pure Wines and Liquors for Medicinal uses,

GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS,

Glass, Putty, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs,

Tobacco, Cigars, &c.

☞ Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded, and all orders correctly answered.

☞ Medicines warranted genuine, and of the best quality.

PIONEER AND DEMOCRAT

NEWSPAPER, BOOK AND JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

Olympia, Washington Territory.

The publisher of the PIONEER AND DEMOCRAT having recently made large additions to his former assortment of

JOB AND FANCY TYPE,

is now prepared to execute, in the neatest style, and at prices to suit the times, all orders for printing that may be entrusted to him, such as

BILLS,	CARDS,	POSTERS,
LABELS,	PAMPHLETS,	BLANKS,
BILL HEADS,	RECEIPTS,	BILLS LADING,
BILLS OF FARE,	INVITATIONS,	&c., &c.

Blank Deeds, (Warrantee and Quit Claim), Mortgages, Powers of Attorney for the transfer and sale of scrip, &c., constantly on hand.

Orders respectfully solicited.

L. R. HASTINGS,

DEALER IN DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

PORT TOWNSEND, W. T.,

HAS JUST RECEIVED THE CARGO OF SHIP *Ironium*, direct from China and Japan, consisting of Tea, Rice, Sugar, Fire Brick, Tiles, &c., which will be sold at or below San Francisco prices. Please call in and purchase.

Port Townsend, Nov. 1, 1859. 1y50

French, Wilson & Co.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

CLOTHING

AND

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

FINE Custom made clothing received by every Steamer expressly for Retail.

Orders from the country attended to with care.

115 Sacramento Street—Corner Leidesdorff, opposite the P. M. Steamship Co.'s Office.

December 25, 1857. 5tf

Andrew J. Moses,

AUCTIONEER,

Olympia, W. T.

July 29, 1859. 36tf

BUTLER P. ANDERSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

OLYMPIA, W. T.

OFFICE—in the Land Office. ne.7y.

C. CROSBY & CO.

TUM WATER,

OFFER FOR SALE A LARGE AND EXTENSIVE stock of

DRY GOODS,
READY MADE CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
GROCERIES,
PSOVISIONS,
HARD-WARE,
CROCKERY-WARE,

and in fact every thing to supply the wants of the country, which they are selling low for cash or country produce.

Tum Water, W. T., May 12, 1859. 25tf

J. W. JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY AND ADMIRALTY,

SEATTLE, W. T.,

Will practice in all the Courts in this Territory

March 25, 1859. 18y

A. J. BURR,

Watch Maker and Jeweler,

WILL REPAIR ANY WORK left with him in the most durable manner and quickest dispatch, and warrant the same.

Engraving, etc., done in the neatest style.

Shop next door to Miles' Saloon, in Washington Hotel, Olympia.

Aug. 13, 1858. 38tf

Doors and Windows,

Ex Ship "Lecnore."

SIZES DOORS, 2-6 x 6-6,
2-8 x 6-8,
2-10 x 6-10,
3 x 7.

8-10 WINDOWS.
9-12 "
10-12 "
10-14 "
10-15 "
10-16 "
12-16 "

For sale by FOWLER & CO.
Port Townsend, Aug. 23, 1858. 42tf

L. P. FISHER'S

Advertising Agency,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

NO. 171½ Washington Street, up stairs, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

L. P. FISHER is the authorized agent of the PIONEER & DEMOCRAT, Olympia, W. T.;
Dalles Joural, Dalles, O. T.
Marysville Herald;
Sacramento Union;
Pacific Methodist, Stockton;
Sonora Herald;
Nevada Journal;
Grass Valley Telegraph;
Red Bluff Beacon;
El Dorado Democrat, Placerville;
San Joaquin Republican, Stockton;
Mountain Democrat, Placerville;
Shasta Courier;
Mariposa Gazette;
Yreka Weekly Union;
Trinity Journal, Weaverville;
Iowa Hill News;
Volcano Ledger;
Weekly Ledger, Jackson;
San Jose Telegraph;
Sonoma County Journal;
Folsom Dispatch;
California Mining Journal;
Los Angelos Star;
Santa Barbara Gazette;
San Diego Herald;
Alameda County Gazette;
Placer Courier, Yankee Jim's;
Napa County Reporter;
Sierra Democrat, Downieville;
Humboldt Times;
Oregonian, Portland, O. T.;
Oregon States-man, Salem, O. T.;
Herald, Jacksonville, O. T.;
Pacific Christian Advocate, Salem, O. T.;
Polynesian, Honolulu, S. I.;
Pacific Commercial Advertiser, Honolulu, S. I.
Mexican Extraordinary, City of Mexico;
Hongkong Register, China.

ADVERTISING IN THE ATLANTIC STATES.

L. P. F. has now completed his arrangements for the forwarding of advertisements to all the principal largest circulating Journals and newspapers published in the Atlantic States.

A fine opportunity is here offered to those who wish to advertise in any part of the Union, of doing so at the lowest rates, and in a prompt and satisfactory manner.

Sept. 4, 1857. no.41-tf.

WARANTEE and Quit-claim Deeds for sale at this office.

New Goods!

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED PER BARK ORK from San Francisco, and clipper ship *Charger* from Boston, a large and well selected assortment of the following Goods:

100 Cast and Steel Plows of various sizes.

50 Golden Era and Justice Cooking STOVES,

25 doz. Hunt's Chopping Axes;

A general assortment of Tin-ware;

Bake Ovens and Hollow-ware;

AMERICAN AND SWEDE IRON & STEEL;

200 kegs Seth Adams' E. B. Syrup, in 5, 8 and 15 gallon packages.

250 boxes Hill's Pale Soap;
30 tons Liverpool Salt;
5 tons New Orleans Sugars;
50 bags Rio Coffee;
35 bales Sheetings, Shirtings & Drills;

--Also--

Doe Skins, Cassimeres, Satinets, Checks, Cambrics, Linens, Selecia, Amr'cn Stripe, Blue Denims, Allen's Long Cloth, Towlen Cloth, Bleach'd Cottons and Drills, Turkey Red, Fancy Hdkfs, &c., &c.

Also in Store and Received per last Steamer,

Gents Boots and Shoes;
Ladies' thick and light Shoes;
Ladies' Gaiters.

A general assortment of

GENTS AND BOYS' CLOTHING.

Alpaccas, Muslins, Delains, Ginghams, Prints, Cotton and Wool Plaids, Mohair Cloth, Wool and Cotton Flannels, Bonnets and Ladies' Hats, &c., &c.

PAINTS, OILS, PUTTY, GLASS, AND WINDOWS.

CARPENTERS' TOOLS, &c., &c.,

All of which we are selling low for Cash.

C. CROSBY & CO.
Tum Water, Sept. 30, 1859. 45tf

DR. H. D. LONGAKER,

Surgical and Mechanical

DENTIST.

DR. L. HAVING PERMANENTLY LOcated on Puget Sound, would respectfully inform the public that he is prepared to perform all necessary operation on **Teeth** in the most scientific manner.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold or Silver plate, from a single tooth to a full set.

Teeth plugged with best Gold or Tin Foil.

Tooth-ache effectually cured without pain.

Teeth extracted in the most careful manner. Chloroform or Ether given if desired.

N. B. All jobs warranted to give satisfaction.

Olympia, Dec. 23, 1859. 5tf

NEW GOODS!

DIRECT FROM BOSTON.

J. D. W. TILLSON & CO.,

HAVE just received from Boston direct, a good assortment of goods, selected especially for this market, and beg leave to call the attention of the citizens of Olympia and surrounding country to the same. Our stock consists in part as follows, viz:

Extra Clear Pork,	Soap, Olive,
do Family Beef,	do Castile, Shaving,
Sugar, Tea, Coffee,	Wooden-ware,
Mustard, Pepper,	Tobacco, Candles,
Crackers, Pilot, Soda,	Writing Paper,
do Butter, Water,	Note do
do Oyster, Farina,	Envelopes, Pens,

Extra home-made woolen Socks, &c., &c.

All of which will be sold low for cash or country produce.

Our motto is—"Quick sales and small profits."

J. D. W. TILLSON & CO.,
Under Washington Hotel, Olympia, W. T.
Olympia, March 25, 1859. 18tf

N. B. A superior article of Bourbon Whisky and Holland Gin, for sale by the gallon.

FOWLER & CO.,

Forwarding and Commission Merchants

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A GOOD assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware and Cutlery, Tin-ware, Ready-made Clothing, Crockery Ware, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Furniture, Ship Chandlery and Stores, Mining tools, &c.

Port Townsend, April 21, 1858. 23tf

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

PRIVATE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INSTITUTE,

Sacramento Street, below Montgomery,

[Opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Com.'s Office,]

SAN FRANCISCO.

Established in 1854, for the permanent cure of all private and chronic diseases, and for the suppression of Quackery.

ATTENDING AND RESIDENT PHYSICIAN, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, late Lecturer on Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children. ☜

OFFICE HOURS:—From 9 A. M. till 9 P. M. Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise free.

Address Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco, Cal.

A Tribute to Merited Worth.

The ingratitude of man to his fellow man is so often met with in life, that testimonials, prompted by finer feelings of the heart, are oases in the life of those who sacrifice their best days in philanthropic devotion to the alleviation of the ills of frail mortality. Empiricism floods the columns of our press with fraudulent and fictitious letters, singing pœans to the worth of their own egotistical charlatanism. Below we append a certificate from a worthy man, who, a brief period since, seemed destined to "shuffle off his mortal coil;" who looked forward to his dissolution with that pleasure which only those weighed down by the heavy hand of disease can. Contrary to hope, the ability of a skilful physician has restored him to his former health relieved from his terrible situation, and impelled by gratitude, he makes known his case, and his remedial agent, and his statement is authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of society imperiously command its publicity, and it is given more to warn the unwary than to sound the praises of a physician, of whom scores of like cases can be cited.

REMARKABLE CURE OF CONSUMPTION:

The almost miraculous cure that has been effected in my case, prompts me to impart to those of my fellow creatures who may be suffering from like affliction, the source of relief, with a short description of my case. Several years ago, my health began to fail. I was attacked by general weakness and debility, which reduced me to the mere shadow of my former self. At that stage I sought medical assistance, and expended large amounts, but without the least beneficial result. That fell destroyer CONSUMPTION had already seized upon my vitals. I was daily drawing closer to the tomb; my physicians held out no hope of recovery; my strength had wasted, and I was in a state of almost utter prostration. I was informed by my physicians that they could do nothing for me except to smooth my path to the grave, when most fortunately, I applied to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, and am now a well and perfectly sound man. It is difficult for me to express the emotions of deepest gratitude I experience when realizing the immeasurable service I have received at the hands of Dr. Czapkay, and I feel rejoiced that it is at least in my power to tender this feeble recognition of his great skill and capacity. To the afflicted I would say, do not despair, for whatever may be the nature of your case, I am confident that you will find relief by applying to Dr. L. J. Czapkay. "There is balm in Gilead, and there is a physician there."

[L. S.] HENRY WESSLING.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 15th day of October, A. D. 1859. City and County of San Francisco, in the State of California.

[L. S.] F. J. THIBAULT, Notary Public.

The undersigned is personally acquainted with Henry Wessling, and knows that the circumstances related in the foregoing certificate are true. He saw Henry Wessling during his illness, and bears willing testimony to the fact of his remarkable cure by Dr. L. J. Czapkay.

[L. S.] A. ROSENHEIM.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 17th day of October, A. D. 1859. City and County of San Francisco, in the State of California.

[L. S.] F. J. THIBAULT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultations, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure.

THE FOLLOWING LETTER,

Which emphatically speaks for itself, was written by the Dean of the Faculty of the Philadelphia College of Medicine, to the editors of the Pacific Medical and Surgical Journal, San Francisco, for publication:

PHILADELPHIA, January 17th, 1859.

To the Editors of the Pacific Medical and Surgical Journal:

GENTLEMEN:—My attention has been called to an article in the December number of your Journal, in regard to the *ad eundem* degree granted by the Philadelphia College of Medicine to Dr. L. J. Czapkay.—When the application for the degree was made to the Faculty, it was accompanied by affidavits and testimonials to the effect that Dr. Czapkay was a regular graduate M. D. of the University of Pesth, had served as Surgeon in the Hungarian army, and was a regular practitioner of medicine. On the strength of these, the degree was granted. The *ad eundem* degree, as its name implies, is conferred on graduates only, and gives us new privileges. Had there been the slightest suspicion of irregularity, the application would have been refused. By inserting this in your Journal, you will do an act of justice to the College, and confer a favor on Yours, very respectfully,

H. RAND.

Dean of the Faculty of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

REMARKABLE INSTANCE OF MEDICAL RELIEF.

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude make known their cases and remedial agent, and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of society imperiously command their publicity, and we commend their perusal to the attention of all afflicted:

THANKFULNESS IS THE INCENTIVE TO GRATITUDE.

CERTIFICATE.

The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay for the permanent recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrollable passion in youth, depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed by the daily avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance; but, alas, after a few weeks, and, in several instances, months, of their treatment, I found, to my unutterable horror, that, instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their torture; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy; and, as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, I called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine, which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful exciting, and, at times, pleasurable dreams by night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared, and in fact, in two months after having consulted the Doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which, a short time ago, I contemplated to end with my own hand.

With a view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merits and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience that once under his care, a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

[L. S.] B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, county of San Francisco. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 17th day of April A. D. 1856. (Signed,)

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Pub.

CARD.

Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves a commendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of Epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting it, soon became such (as I was then led to believe) as to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning; and, although insensible to the agonies, I yet despised the miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger as enemies who sought to prolong the existence of my miseries. While in this state, and having, previous to my affliction, tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to attempt seeking aid of a physician, and, by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances, and of my inability to reward him for his services, regardless of which, however, he at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God, I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I enjoy at present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I consider it due to myself and all afflicted, to make the case public, in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.

[L. S.] MEYER YABLONSKY.

State of California, county of San Francisco. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of Aug., A. D. 1856

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Not. Pub.

A CARD.

I, the undersigned, having been under the treatment of Dr. L. J. Czapkay, although unsolicited, feel called upon to give publicity to the efficacy of his treatment, hoping that by doing so I may be instrumental in preventing others from the fearful suffering and misery which I experienced, and which so often result from the pernicious practice of pretenders. My disease has been that of physical and mental debility, which follows in consequence of indiscretions in youth. The agonies which I endured are, perhaps, unnecessary for me to detail, they are known to those who have experienced them. Suffice it to say, that having called the services of Dr. L. J. Czapkay into requisition, all the expectations which I may have formed of him were more than realized. I would therefore recommend Dr. Czapkay to all who may find themselves afflicted with that dreadful malady; my object in so doing being sympathy for suffering humanity, and a heartfelt desire of relieving them.

D. J. DAHLEE, Printer.

State of California, City and County of San Francisco. On this 31st day of July, A. D. 1856, before me, Wm. C. Jewett, Notary Public, personally appeared D. J. Dahlee, known to me, who, being duly sworn, did depose and say, that the contents of the card herewith signed by him are true.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed my official seal, the day and year first above written. WM. C. JEWETT.

[L. S.] Notary Public.

SPERMATORRHŒA,

Or local weakness, nervous debility, low spirits, lassitude, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eye, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new (unknown to others,) and hence the great success. All consultations by letter or otherwise, free.

Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.
San Francisco, California.