

# SECRETARY of STATE

Sam Reed



ELECTIONS DIVISION  
Voter Registration Services  
1007 S. Washington Street  
PO Box 40237  
Olympia, WA 98504-0237  
Tel 360.586.0400  
Fax 360.664.2971  
www.vote.wa.gov

## PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATION OF AN CENTRAL COUNT OPTICAL SCAN SYSTEM AND DIRECT RECORDING ELECTRONIC VOTE TALLYING SYSTEM

In July 2004 Hart InterCivic requested the review and examination of an optical scan electronic vote tallying system and a direct recording electronic system under RCW 29A.12.020, 29A.12.080 and WAC 434-333-107.

Upon examination of the eSlate Voting System, the Secretary of State finds that the system satisfies the requirements of Washington State law.

This version of the system consists of:

- *Hardware* version 1.16 , NASED 011001-11305, comprised of:
  - eSlate 3000, Precinct Voting Machine (DRE)
  - Judges Ballot Counter (JBC 1000) device,
  - Mobile Ballot Box (MBB); PCMCIA flash memory card
  
- *Software Version 3.4.* NASED number pending, comprised of:
  - Ballot Now; software version 2.3.0
  - BOSS; software version 3.5.4
  - Rally; software version 1.2.0
  - Tally; software version 3.2.0
  - SERVO; software version 2.0.10
  - JBC 1000 device; firmware version 2.3.8
  - eSlate 3000 device; firmware version 2.3.8

On this date, the Office of the Secretary of State hereby certifies the "*The eSlate Voting System, Release 3.4*", submitted by Hart Intercivic, Inc., as an central count optical scan vote tallying system and polling place based direct recording electronic system, and provisionally approves it for use by County Governments of the State of Washington in the 2004 Fall Primary and General Election when used in compliance with the procedures contained in this certification, the accompanying Report and Findings, and Washington State law.

Certified on this August 18, 2004



*W. Speer*, Deputy Secretary of State, on behalf of Sam Reed  
SAM REED  
Secretary of State

Final Certification

**REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE  
ON THE EXAMINATION AND EVALUATION OF AN  
CENTRAL COUNT OPTICAL SCAN SYSTEM AND  
DIRECT RECORDING ELECTRONIC VOTE TALLYING SYSTEM**

The Secretary of State has been informed by Yakima County and Hart InterCivic, Inc. of Lafayette, Colorado that their voting system must be modified prior to use in the upcoming partisan primary in order to use their voting systems to meet the requirements of the partisan primary passed in the 2004 Legislative session. In July 2004 Hart InterCivic requested the review and examination of an optical scan electronic vote tallying system and a direct recording electronic system under RCW 29A.12.020, 29A.12.080 and WAC 434-333-107. The System's Hardware components include: the Mobile Ballot Box (MBB), Judges Booth Controller and the eSlate electronic voting device (firmware upgraded to v2.3.8). The Software that provides the administrative function of the system is defined in five modules; the Ballot Origination Software System (upgraded to BOSS v3.5.4), Tally (v3.2.0), Rally (v1.2.0), SERVO (v2.0.10), Ballot Now (upgraded to v2.3.0).

**Hardware Description**

The eSlate (firmware v2.3.8) is a poll-site based device using a direct recording electronic voting interface. The eSlate device uses a rotary wheel interface that allows the voter to select their ballot choice and an "enter" button to record their selection. In addition, the eSlate offers a variety of interfaces that allow physically-challenged voters to vote independently including: audio feedback, touch pads, and an interface for "sip and puff" devices.

The Mobile Ballot Box (MBB) is a reusable, portable FLASH memory device used for storing and transporting election information to and from the polling places and Ballot Now computer workstations. The election information includes the election definition for the entire election and the accumulated set of cast ballot images.

The Judges Booth Controller (JBC, firmware v2.3.8) is a poll-site based device that is directly connected to between one and maximum of twelve eSlate devices. The JBC provides administrative functions, including; activating the correct ballot for each voter and accumulating the cast ballot images. Redundancy is provided by storing the cast ballot records in three locations; on the MBB (primary copy), JBC (backup), and the eSlate (original).

The JBC can be initialized as an 'in person absentee' system with access to all the precincts and ballot styles for an election when any MBB is installed. Alternatively, the JBC can be initialized for a specific polling place with a specified subset of precincts and ballot styles at the time the MBB is installed.

## **Software Description**

The BOSS software (v3.5.4) is menu driven and allows the user to describe all aspects of an election. In preparation for ballot counting, the user enters office descriptions, positions, precinct combinations, ballot types, and any statistical information such as registered voter totals. The BOSS software is also used to produce and download the election definition including the precinct specific programming for the entire county onto the MBB.

Ballot Now (v2.3.0) is software that features a means for election officials, using the election and ballot definition burned on the MBB to either produce paper ballots "on-demand" at a desktop printer or create files which can be used to print high volumes of ballots at a print shop. The ballots are voted by filling boxes next to the candidate of choice. The voted ballots are scanned using off-the-shelf scanners which produce electronic facsimiles of the original ballots. Ballot Now in conjunction with the ballot definition on the MBB is then used to interpret the digitized ballot images and resolve ambiguities such as over votes, blank ballots, and write-ins.

On Election Day, the cast vote records, also known as cast ballot images, stored on the MBB are transferred to the computer workstation running the Tally software. The Tally software (v3.2.0) serves as the central accumulator for county wide results. Tally will accumulate results via reading and counting the cast ballot images stored on the MBBs that came from both the Direct Recording Electronic devices used at polling locations and from the Ballot Now paper ballot process.

Alternately, the cast vote records stored on the MBB may be transferred to a computer workstation running the Rally software (v1.2.0). The Tally system will poll all the Rally devices and collect the cast vote record data from each Rally Station. This allows the user to gather cast vote record data on election night from Rally devices distributed geographically throughout the local jurisdiction.

SERVO (v2.0.10) is a software system that may be used to manage the system's voting devices and archive election results by logging in each device used in an election. It allows the user to verify that all devices have been returned as well as verify that the cast record data from each device that stores the data is consistent with the tally of the central accumulation system (Tally).

## **RCW Requirements**

An electronic vote tallying system must meet the following requirements (as set forth in RCW 29A.12.100) in order to be approved for use in Washington State:

- (1) It must correctly counts votes on ballots on which the proper number of

votes have been marked for any office or issue;

- (2) It must ignore votes marked for any office or issue where more than the allowable number of votes have been marked, but correctly counts the properly voted portions of the ballot;
- (3) It must accumulate a count of the specific number of ballots tallied for each precinct, total votes by candidate for each office, and total votes for and against each issue of the ballot in that precinct;
- (4) It must produce precinct and cumulative totals in printed form; and
- (6) Except for functions or capabilities unique to this state, it must have been tested, certified, and used in at least one other state or election jurisdiction.

### **Provisional Certification Requirements**

Under provisions of WAC 434-333-107, the vendor must receive federal certification from the independent testing authorities for a version of their software that incorporates the modifications covered under this certification as early as possible in 2005 but no later than July 15<sup>th</sup>, 2005. The vendor must successfully complete an application for a new certification with the Secretary of State before this system may be used in federal elections in Washington State after the 2004 elections.

The county using this system under the provisions of WAC 434-333-107 must also conduct a post election logic and accuracy test of this system under this provisional certification.

### **Public Hearing**

On August 9, 2004 a public hearing was held in Yakima County to test the Hart InterCivic's eSlate Direct Recording Electronic Voting System and Optical Scan System. Representing the Office of the Secretary of State was Pam Floyd, Voter Registration Manager and Paul Miller, Election Information Manager. The meeting was also attended by The Honorable Corky Mattingly, Yakima County Auditor, staff members of the Yakima County Auditor's office, and representatives from Hart InterCivic. A series of functional and volume/stress tests were performed using mock elections simulating the Washington partisan primary and general election. The mock elections were conducted using a large volume of defined ballots simulating the conditions of this fall's elections prepared at the direction of the Office of the Secretary of State.

## FINDINGS OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE

Based upon the staff evaluation of the eSlate Direct Recording Electronic Voting System (NASED number pending and 011001-11305), the presentation by the vendor, the evaluation of the system conducted by the Ciber laboratories in 2004 and the results of the tests performed on this system, the Secretary of State finds that the system satisfies the requirements of RCW 29A.12.080 and WAC 434-333-107 when used in the manner described below.

The user county will not use the system's provisional voting features and will continue to provide a paper ballot to voters in situations that call for a special ballot. Special ballots are part of a 'fail-safe' process that allows an individual to cast a ballot in situations where poll-workers are unable to determine the individual's eligibility. The ballot is only counted after election staff is able to determine that the individual is in fact eligible to vote on the ballot contests. The eSlate provides a feature of convenience that allows the ballot to be cast on the eSlate and optionally included in the election results after review by election staff. The test and materials review could not establish that the feature functions in a manner consistent with RCW and state practice.

### **Special Manual Paper Ballot Inspection Procedure:**

The user county may employ the Ballot Now system as an extension of their manual inspection of absentee ballots, provided, the county meets the requirements of Washington State law by using the following procedures. 'Manual inspection' refers to the process of inspecting absentee ballots as defined in WAC 434-240-225(1) prior to final processing of the ballot (WAC 434-240-225(2)).

The procedures are:

The Ballot Now system may be used as an extension of the manual inspection of absentee ballots if the security safeguards applied to the cast ballot images on the system are consistent with those used to protect the returned physical absentee paper ballots. Access to the Ballot Now system must be controlled. The system must reside on a stand-alone computer or LAN solely dedicated to Ballot Now use. The computer(s) must remain in plain view of the staff processing absentee ballots at all times during working hours and under lock and seal after business hours. It is also recommended that the user county keep a record of the batches processed each day when they shut down the Ballot Now system and confirm the number of batches and their status on the Ballot Now system when restarting the system the next work day. It is further recommended that the Mobile Ballot Box (MBB) be stored separately from the Ballot Now system after hours.

The Ballot Now system may be used to “enhance” or interpret the cast ballot images if the procedures applied to ambiguous markings on the images are consistent with those applied to absentee paper ballots under WAC 434-261-075 and WAC 434-261-080. The audit log created by the Ballot Now system must be preserved. Since that audit log contains the credentials for only one user, the user county must also maintain a log of the date/time and initials of the two or more members of each enhancing team that worked on the system. If a serial number is not printed on the ballot then the enhancing team must also pull the original paper ballot out of the scanned batch and write the batch number and sequence number on the face of the ballot. The auto-resolve feature should be set to allow Ballot Now to automatically resolve under-votes without operator review but both over-votes and blank ballots must be reviewed by the canvassing board or its delegated representatives prior to confirming or over-riding Ballot Now’s interpretation of the ballot.

**Special In-Person Absentee Voting Procedure:**

The design of the eSlate, and the requirements of Washington State law, necessitate the use of the following procedures on the part of the user county to use the eSlate as an ‘in-person absentee voting’ system. ‘In-person absentee voting’ refers to voters who cast a ballot on the eSlate prior to the election date. Conceptually this is the same as a voter picking up and casting an absentee paper ballot at the county elections office prior to an election.

The procedures are:

The system may be used as an ‘in-person absentee voting’ system if the security safeguards applied to the eSlate are consistent with those used to protect returned absentee ballots. Access to the Judges Booth Controller (JBC) and eSlate must be controlled. The device must remain in plain view of the office at all times during working hours and under lock and seal after business hours. The eSlate voter must sign the same oath an absentee voter does and the user county must maintain a log of all ‘in-person absentee’ voters with the voters’ signatures. The poll books must be marked with an indicator that warns the poll worker not to issue a ballot to a voter who has voted early. It is also recommended that the user county keep a record of the number of votes cast each evening when they close the Judges Booth Controller (JBC) and confirm the number of votes on the device when opening the device the next morning. It is further recommended that the Mobile Ballot Box (MBB) and/or eSlate be kept separate from the Judges Booth Controller (JBC) after hours.

**Post-Election Logic And Accuracy Test**

Due to the provisional nature of this certification, the county using this system will be required to conduct a logic and accuracy test or audit of their system after election day but before certification of the election. (ref. WAC 434-333-107).