

EXHIBIT A

Curriculum Vitae

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Personal

Born Palo Alto, California.
Residence: Bellingham, WA. USA
Citizenship, USA.

Education:

Ph.D. 1991. Political Science. University of California, Riverside.
B.A. 1986. Economics & Government. California State University, Sacramento.

Academic Positions:

Professor, Political Science, Western Washington University. 2000 -
Associate Professor, Political Science, Western Washington University, 1995-2000.
Assistant Professor, Political Science, Western Washington University, 1991-1995.

Research Areas

Representation and electoral systems, political behavior and electoral politics, American state politics & policy (with an emphasis on direct democracy), politics of local development.

Teaching Areas

American politics; state and local politics; parties, campaigns and elections; comparative electoral systems; introductory research methods and statistics.

Honorary & Visiting Appointments:

Board of Scholars, Initiative and Referendum Institute. Univ. of Southern California, 2004 –
Visiting Scholar, University of Western Australia, 2005; 2002
Affiliated Faculty, University of Washington, Center for American Politics. 2002-
Visiting Lecturer, University of Melbourne, Political Science. 1998.

Awards

Paul J. Olscamp Research Award. Western Washington University, 2007
Longley Prize. Best paper published on representation or electoral systems. Awarded by APSA Elections and Representation Section, 2007 (co-authored).
Best Paper Award. State Politics Section. American Political Science Association, 2006 (co-authored).
Allan Saxe Award for best paper on state and local politics presented at SWPSA meeting, 2003.

PUBLICATIONS; Books:

Redlawsk, D, C. Tolbert and T. Donovan. 2011. *Why Iowa? How Caucuses and Sequential Elections Improve the Presidential Nominating Process*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Donovan, T., C. Mooney and D. Smith. 2009. *State and Local Politics: Institutions and Reform*. Thomson Wadsworth. Equal authors. Second edition, 2011. Brief first edition paperback, 2010; Second brief edition in press.

Cain, B., T. Donovan and C. Tolbert. 2008. *Democracy in the States: Experiments in Election Reform*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press. Co-editor; author/co-author of 3 chapters.

Review in *Election Law Journal*, August 2009, 8(3):267-75

Anderson, C., A. Blais, S. Bowler, T. Donovan and O. Listhaug. 2005. *Loser's Consent: Elections and Democratic Legitimacy*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. Paperback edition. 2008.

Italian translation: 2006. *Il Consenso Dei Vinti: Elezioni e Legittimita Democratica*. Roma: Edizioni Carlo Amore.

Review in *Party Politics*, 2010 16(2):283-92

Review in *Journal of Politics*, April 2008, 70(2): 562-3.

Review in *Comparative Political Studies*, May 2006 ,39(4): 524-8.

Review in *West European Politics*, 2006, (29)1:180.

Review in *Representation*, April 2006, 42 (1): 85-6.

Donovan, T. and S. Bowler. 2004. *Reforming the Republic: Democratic Institutions for the new America*. Prentice Hall. Real Politics in America Series. Equal authors.

Bowler, S., T. Donovan and D. Brockington. 2003. *Electoral Reform and Minority Representation: Local Experiments with Alternative Elections*. Ohio State University Press. Bowler and Donovan, equal co-authors.

Review in APSA's *Perspectives on Politics*, March 2004, 2(1).

Review in *Perspectives on Political Science*. 2003, 32(2).

Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 1998. *Demanding Choices: Opinion and Voting in Direct Democracy*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. Paperback edition, 2000. Equal authors.

Review in *American Political Science Review*, June 2000 (also see *APSR* September 1999:710)

Review in *Social Science Quarterly*, December 2000 (81):104.

Review in *Political Studies*, March 2002 (48):212.

Bowler, S., T. Donovan and C. Tolbert. 1998. *Citizens as Legislators: Direct Democracy in the United States*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press. Reprinted in 2000. Co-editors; co-authored 6 of 12 chapters.

Review in *American Political Science Review*, June 1999 (93):446-7.

Review in *Social Science Quarterly*, September 1999 (80): 619

Received "outstanding" rating from the American Association of University Presses' University Press Books Committee, 1999.

Hoover, K. and T. Donovan. 1995. *The Elements of Social Scientific Thinking*. St. Martin's Press. 6th edition. Jr. Author. Seventh edition, 2001. Eighth edition, 2004. Ninth edition, 2008. Tenth edition, 2011.

Chinese language version of 6th edition published 2006.

Articles:

- Tolbert, C. A. Keller and T. Donovan. nd. "A Modified National Primary: State Losers and Support for Changing the Presidential Nomination Process." *Political Studies Quarterly*. Forthcoming.
- Bowler, S. Karp, J. and T. Donovan. 2010. "Strategic Coalition Voting: Evidence from New Zealand." *Electoral Studies*. Forthcoming.
- Donovan, T. 2010. "Obama and the White Vote." *Political Research Quarterly*. Forthcoming.
- Lawrence, E, T. Donovan and S, Bowler. 2009. "Adopting Direct Democracy: Testing Competing Explanations of Institutional Change." *American Politics Research*. 37(6): 1024-1047.
- Medina, D. X., A. Ugues, S. Bowler, T. Donovan. 2009. "Two Political Worlds? The Relevance of Language in California." *California Journal of Public Policy*. 1(1): Art 29.
- Donovan, T., C. Tolbert and D. Smith. 2009. "Political Engagement, Mobilization, and Direct Democracy." *Public Opinion Quarterly*. 73(1): 98-118. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T. and R. Hunsaker. 2009. "Effects of Early Elections in US Presidential Nomination Contests." *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 42(1): 45-52.
- Parry, J. and T. Donovan. 2009. "Leave the Rascals in: Explaining Support for Extending Term Limits." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*. 8(3):293- 308.
- Tolbert, C., D. Bowen and T. Donovan. 2009. "Initiative Campaigns: Direct Democracy and Voter Mobilization." *American Politics Research*. 37(1): 155-192.
- Donovan, T., C. Tolbert and D. Smith. 2008. "Priming Presidential Votes by Direct Democracy." *Journal of Politics*. 70(4): 1217-1231. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T. 2008. "The Limbaugh Effect: A Rush to Judging Cross-Party Raiding in the 2008 Democratic Presidential Nomination Contest" *The Forum: Journal of Applied Research in Contemporary Politics*. 6(2).
- Bowler, S. T. Donovan and J. Karp. 2007. "Enraged or Engaged?: Preferences for Direct Citizen Participation in Affluent Democracies." *Political Research Quarterly*. 60(3):351-62. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T. 2007. "A Goal for Reform: Make Elections Worth Stealing." *PS: Political Science and Politics*. (October): 681-86.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2007. "Reasoning About Institutional Change: Winners, Losers and Support for Electoral Reform." *British Journal of Political Science*. 37 (July): 455-76. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T. and J. Karp. 2006. "Popular Support for Direct Democracy." *Party Politics*. 12 (5): 871-688. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2006. "Direct Democracy and Political Parties in America." *Party Politics*. 12 (5): 649-669. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S, T. Donovan and J. Karp. 2006. "Why Politicians Like Electoral Institutions: Self-interest, Values, or Ideology?" *Journal of Politics*. 68(2): 434-446. Equal authors.

Longely Prize for best paper published in 2006. APSA Section on elections and representation.

Articles (continued):

- Donovan, T., J. Parry and S. Bowler. 2005. "O Other, Where Art Thou? Support for Proportional Representation in the United States." *Social Science Quarterly*. 86(1):147-59.
- Alan Saxe Award for best paper presented at SWPSA, 2003.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2004. "Measuring the Effects of Direct Democracy on State Policy." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*. 4(3): 345-363. (Fall). Equal authors.
- Donovan, T. S. Bowler, J. Karp and R. Hanneman. 2004. "Sports, Social Group Membership and Political Engagement in New Zealand." *Australian Journal of Political Science*. 39(2) (July).
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2004. "Evolution in State Governance Structures: The Unintended Consequences of State Tax and Expenditure Limitations." *Political Research Quarterly*. 57(2): 189-196. Equal authors.
- Banducci, S., T. Donovan and J. Karp. 2004. "Minority Representation, Empowerment, and Participation." *Journal of Politics*. 66(2): 534-56. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan, and R. Hanneman. 2003. "Art for Democracy's Sake?: Social Group Membership and Civic Engagement in Europe." *Journal of Politics*. 65(4):1111-1129. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S, T. Donovan, and J. Karp. 2002. "When Might Institutions Change? Elite Support for Direct Democracy in Three Nations." *Political Research Quarterly*. 55(4):731-754. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2002. "Do Voters Have a Cue? TV ads as a Source of Information in Referendum Voting." *European Journal of Political Research*. 41(6): 777-793. Equal authors.
- Pippen, J., S. Bowler and T. Donovan. 2002. "Election Reform and Direct Democracy: The Case of Campaign Finance Regulations in the American States." *American Politics Research*. 30(6):559-82.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2002. "Democracy, Institutions and Attitudes about Citizen Influence on Government." *British Journal of Political Science*. 32:371-390. Equal authors.
- Karp, J. , J. Vowles, S. Banducci, and T. Donovan. 2002. "Strategic Voting, Party Activity, and Candidate Effects: Testing Explanations for Split Voting in New Zealand's New Mixed System." *Electoral Studies*. 21:1-22.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan, M. Neiman and J. Peel. 2001. "Institutional Threat and Partisan Outcomes: Legislative Candidates' Attitudes toward Direct Democracy." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*. 1(4):364-79. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S., D. Brockington and T. Donovan. 2001. "Election Systems and Voter Turnout: Experiments in the US." *Journal of Politics*. 63(3) 902-915. Equal authors.
- Reprinted 2008 in *The Lanahan Readings in State and Local Government: Diversity, Innovation, and Rejuvenation*, 2nd Edition, Lanahan Publishers, Inc.
- Donovan, T. and C. Morrow. 2001. "The 2000 Washington Second Congressional District Race." *PS Online*, also abstracted in *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 34(2): 275-6.
- Donovan, T. 2000. "Mobilization and Support of Minor Parties: Australian Senate Elections." *Party Politics*. 6(4): 473-486.

Articles (continued):

- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2000. "California's Experience with Direct Democracy - the first 80 years." *Parliamentary Affairs*. 53(4): 644-656. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T., S. Bowler and T. Terrio. 2000. "Support for Third Parties in California." *American Politics Quarterly*. 27: 50-71.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan, and D. Farrell. 1999. "Party Strategy and Voter Organization Under Cumulative Voting in Victorian England." *Political Studies*. 47:906-17. Equal authors.
- Banducci, S., T. Donovan and J. Karp. 1999. "Proportional Representation and Attitudes about Politics: Results from New Zealand." *Electoral Studies*. 18(4): 533-555. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 1998. "Two Cheers for Direct Democracy or Who's Afraid of the Initiative Process." *Representation: Journal of Representative Democracy*. 35:247-254.
- Brockington, D., T. Donovan, S. Bowler and R. Brischetto. 1998. "Minority Representation Under Cumulative and Limited Voting in Local Elections." *Journal of Politics*. 60:1108-1125.
- Donovan, T. and S. Bowler 1998. "Direct Democracy and Minority Rights: An Extension." *American Journal of Political Science*. 43:1020-25.
- Bowler, S. T. Donovan and K. Fernandez. 1996. "The Growth of the Political Marketing Industry and the California Initiative Process." *European Journal of Marketing*. 30:173-186.
- Donovan, T. and M. Neiman. 1995. "Local Growth Control Policies and Changes In Community Characteristics." *Social Science Quarterly*. 76:780-793.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 1995. "Popular Responsiveness to Taxation" *Political Research Quarterly*. 48:77-99. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 1994. "Information and Opinion Change on Ballot Propositions." *Political Behavior*. 16:411-433. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T. and J. Snipp. 1994. "Support for Legislative Term Limitations in California: Group Representation, Partisanship and Campaign Information." *Journal of Politics*. 56:492-501.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 1994. "Economic Voting and Ballot Propositions." *American Politics Quarterly*. 22:27-40. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan and J. Snipp. 1993. "Local Sources of Information and Voter Choice in State Elections: Micro-Level Foundations of the Friends and Neighbors Effect." *American Politics Quarterly*. 21:473-489. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T. 1993. "Community Controversy and the Adoption of Economic Development Policies." *Social Science Quarterly*. 74:386-402.
- Donovan, T. and M. Neiman. 1992. "Community Social Status, Suburban Growth and Local Government Restrictions on Residential Development." *Urban Affairs Quarterly*. 28:323-336.
- Donovan, T. and M. Neiman. 1992. "Citizen Mobilization and the Adoption of Local Growth Controls." *Western Political Quarterly*. 45:651-675.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan and T. Happ. 1992. "Ballot Propositions and Information Costs: Direct Democracy and the Fatigued Voter." *Western Political Quarterly*. 45:559-568.

Chapters and Articles in Edited Volumes/Symposium:

- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. nd. "Election Reform" in S. Medvic (ed.), *New Directions in American Politics*. Routledge. Forthcoming.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2010. "Direct Democracy in the United States" In Jan Leighley (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of American Elections and Political Behavior*. Oxford University Press.
- Donovan, T. 2010. "The United States Should Adopt a National Initiative and Referendum" in R. Nelson and R. Ellis, *Debating Reform*. Washington, DC: CQ Press.
- Donovan, T. 2009. "Washington." Essay in D. P. Haider-Markel et al (eds.) *Political Encyclopedia of U.S. States and Regions*. Washington, DC: CQ Press.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2008. "Electoral Reform and (the lack of) Electoral System Change in the US." In, A. Blais, ed. *To Keep or Change First Past the Post: The Politics of Electoral Reform*. Oxford University Press.
- Donovan, T. and D. Smith. 2008. "Identifying and Preventing Signature Fraud on Ballot Measure Petitions." in R. Michael Alvarez and Thad Hall (eds.) *Election Fraud: Detecting and Deterring Electoral Manipulation*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2008. "Barriers to Participation for Whom? Regulations on Voting and Uncompetitive Elections." M. Levi, J. Johnson, J. Knight and S. Stokes (eds.) *Designing Democratic Government: Making Institutions Work*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2008 "Direct Democracy's Effects on Political Parties." In S. Bowler and A. Glazer (eds.), *Direct Democracy's Impact on American Political Institutions*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Donovan, T. D, Denmark and S. Bowler. 2007. "Trust, Citizenship and Participation: Australia in Comparative Perspective." in D. Denmark et. al. (eds.) *Australian Social Attitudes: The 2nd Report*. University of New South Wales Press.
- Donovan, T. 2007. "Diversity and Democracy." *Political Research Quarterly*. 60(2): 274-76.
- Donovan, T. 2007. "Direct Democracy as Super-precedent? Political Constraints of Citizen-Initiated Laws." *Willamette Law Review*. 43(2): 189 - 234.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan and J. van Heerde. 2005. "The United States." In M. Gallagher and P. Mitchell (eds) *The Politics of Electoral Systems*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2005. "Cumulative Voting and Minority Representation: Can it Work?" In G. M. Segura and Shaun Bowler (eds) *Diversity In Democracy: Minority Representation in the United States*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T. 2005. "Campaign Effects." essay in S. Best and B. Radcliff (eds.) *Polling in America: An Encyclopedia of Public Opinion*. Greenwood Press. (pp. 58 - 64).
- Banducci, S., T. Donovan, and J. Karp. 2005. "Minority Representation, Empowerment, and Participation in New Zealand and the United States." In G. M. Segura and Shaun Bowler (eds) *Diversity In Democracy: Minority Representation in the United States*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press. Equal authors.

Chapters and Articles in Edited Volumes/Symposium: (continued):

- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2005. "Voters, Candidates, and Institutions: Can Voters Make Sense of Institutions? Can Candidates Make Sense of Voters?" In David McCuan and Stephen Stambough (eds.) *Initiative-Centered Politics: The New Politics of Direct Democracy*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.
- Donovan, T. 2004. "The Legislature." In (eds.) C. Clayton, L. Leloup and N. Lovrich, *Government and Politics in the State of Washington*. Washington State University Press.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2003. "Direct Democracy in the American States." In V. Gray and R. Hanson (eds.) *Politics in the American States: A Comparative Analysis*. 8th edition. Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press.
- Donovan, T. and C. Morrow. 2002. "The Washington Second Congressional District Race." In D. Magleby (ed.) *The Other Campaign: Soft Money and Issue Advocacy in the 2000 Congressional Elections*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2002. "Political Reform via the Initiative Process: Proposition 198 as an Example." In B. Cain and E. Gerber (eds.) *Voting at the Political Fault Line: California's Experiment with the Blanket Primary*. Berkeley: IGS/University of California Press. Equal authors.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2001. "Popular Control of Referendum Agendas: Implications for Democratic Outcomes and Minority Rights." In Mendelsohn and Parkin (eds) *Referendum Democracy: Citizens, Elites and Deliberation in Referendum Campaigns*. London: Macmillan. Equal authors.
- Donovan, T., S. Bowler and D. McCuan. 2001. "Political Consultants and the Initiative Industrial Complex." In L. Sabato, B. Larson, and H. Ernst (eds.) *Dangerous Democracy? The Battle over Ballot Initiatives in America*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Donovan, T., S. Bowler and J. Wenzel. 2000. "Direct Democracy and Gay Rights Initiatives after *Romer*." In C. Rimmerman, K. Wald and C. Wilcox (eds). *Politics of Gay Rights*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Donovan, T. 1999. "The California Peace and Freedom Party." In Ness and Hayduck (eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Third Parties in American*. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe.
- Donovan, T. and S. Bowler. 1997. "Direct Democracy and Minority Rights: Opinions on Anti-Gay and Lesbian Ballot Initiative." In S. Witt and S. McKorkle (eds.) *Assessing Anti-Gay Rights Initiatives*. Greenwood Press.
- Donovan, T., M. Neiman and S. Brumbaugh. 1994. "Two Dimensions of Local Growth Strategies." In M. Baldassare (ed) *Studies in Community Sociology*. JAI Press. 4:153-169.
- Bowler, S. D. Broughton, T. Donovan and J. Snipp. 1992. "The Informed Electorate? Voter Responsiveness to Campaigns in Britain and Germany." In S. Bowler and David Farrell (eds.) *Electoral Strategies and Political Marketing*. Macmillan. Pp. 204-222.

Current Working Papers / Papers in Review

- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. "Voter Perceptions of Elections and Electoral Competition." Invited for resubmission with minor revisions, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, July 2010.
- Barreto, M, L. Collingwood and T. Donovan. "Early Primaries, Viability and Changing Preferences for Presidential Candidates."
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. "Representative Democracy, Direct Democracy and Fiscal Conservatism." Invited for revise and resubmit, *Political Research Quarterly*, June 2009.
- Lawrence, D, S. Bowler, and T. Donovan. "The Adoption of the Direct Primary in the United States." In review at *Party Politics*, November 2009.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan, J. Karp and D. Lanoue. "The Myth of the Closet Partisan: Independent Voters and Critical Citizens in American Politics."
- Bowler, S and Donovan, T. "Public Attitudes about Reforming Judicial Elections." Working paper available.
- Donovan, T. and C. Tolbert. "Competitive Elections, Voter Participation and Electoral Bias." Working paper available.
- Donovan, T. "How Low Can You Go? Effects of Low Levels of Campaign Expenditure in Local Elections." Working paper available.

Published Reviews and Review Essays:

- Donovan, T. 2005. Invited review of J. Matsusaka's *For the Many or the Few*. In *Political Science Quarterly*. 120(3):505-06.
- Donovan, T. 2005. Invited review of S. Piott's *Giving Voters a Voice: Origins of the Initiative and Referendum in American*. In *Pacific Historical Review*. 642-43.
- Donovan, T. 2003. An invited review of R. Ellis' *Democratic Delusions: The Initiative Process in American*, and R. Alexander's *Rolling the Dice With State Initiatives*. In *Perspectives on Politics*. 1(1) 180-81.
- Donovan, T. 2001. An invited review of J. Thurber and C. Nelson's *Campaign Warriors: Political Consultants in Elections*. In *American Political Science Review*. 95(2):448.
- Donovan, T. 1993. "Prospects for a Reasoning Public." An invited essay reviewing P. Sniderman, et al *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*. *Contemporary Psychology*. American Psychological Association. March. 38:242-44.
- Donovan, T. 1990. An invited review of F. Hawkins and J. M. Thomas' *Making Regulatory Policy*. *Policy Studies Review*. 10:177-181.

Chapters Under Contract / Proposals for Contract

- Donovan, T. "State Direct Democracy." Chapter. *Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government*. Draft May 2010.

Research Reports, Grants, Independent Contracts, etc:

2010. Brief *Amici Curiae* of Direct Democracy Scholars in Support of Respondents. *Doe v. Reed*. Smith, D., T. Donovan, J. Parry and C. Tolbert.

2009. Expert witness report. Montana Attorney General's Office. *Kelly and Dreyer vs. McCulloch*. USDC of Montana.

2006. Expert analysis / Declaration. *Washington State Troopers Association et al v. State of Washington*.

2006. Expert witness report. Alaska Attorney General's Office. *Green Party v. State of Alaska, Division of Elections*.

2004. Expert analysis / report. Washington Attorney General's Office. Effects of campaign spending in non-partisan contests.

2004. Research grant. Canadian Embassy/Canadian Studies Grant Programs. "Treaty Negotiations Referendum Project."

2003 - 04. Expert panelist. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Center for Disease Control. "Local Fluoridation Campaigns."

2003. National-sample Survey Experiment. Conducted by Time-sharing Experiments in the Social Sciences, an NSF infrastructure project (A. Lupia and D. Muntz, PIs). "Chronic Losing and Democracy."

2002. Contracted research report. Pew Project on 2002 Competitive Elections. "Incumbent vs. Challenger Races." (S. Maisel, PI).

2002. Expert witness. First Nation's Treaty Project. *Wilson Bob et al vs. Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province of British Columbia, et al*.

2002. Expert panelist. Democracy Foundation. "Assessment of National Initiative for Democracy."

2001 - 2002. Expert witness. Washington State Attorney General's Office (For federal trial in United State District Court for Western Washington and the 9th Cir. Court of Appeal, *Washington Democratic Party et. al vs. Sam Reed et al*).

2000-2001. Contracted research report. Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy (BYU)/Pew Trust. "Outside Money in Congressional Elections." (D. Magleby, PI).

1999-2000. Small Research Grant. American Political Science Association. "Public Opinion about Democratic Institutions: Constituencies for Change."

1999-2000. Research Grant. Canadian Embassy/Canadian Studies Grant Programs. "Elite Attitudes about Direct Democracy in Western Canada."

1994. Contracted Research Report. The Evergreen State College. Washington State Institute for Public Policy. "Proportional Representation in Local Elections."

Internal Research Grants and Awards:

2009. Western Washington University, Vice Provost for Research. Summer Research Grant. "Attitudes about Judicial Elections."

2009. Western Washington Bureau for Faculty Research. Grant-in-aid. "Opinions on candidate qualities." Washington Poll experiment.

2007. Western Washington Bureau for Faculty Research. Grant-in-aid. "Presidential Nomination Panel Study: Washington Poll."

2002. Vice Provost for Research. Summer Research Grant. "Electoral Populism in Comparative Perspective: Response to Globalization in Four Democracies."

2000. Western Washington Bureau for Faculty Research. Grant-in-aid. "Attitudes about Institutions: Washington Survey."

1998-1999. Western Washington University, Bureau for Faculty Research. Pilot Project Grant. "Public Attitudes about Direct Democracy."

1998. Western Washington University, Vice Provost for Research. Summer Research Grant. "The Behavioral Effects of Changing from SMD/Plurality to MMP Election Rules in New Zealand."

1995. Western Washington University, Vice Provost for Research. Summer Research Grant. "Cumulative Voting in the United States."

1995. Western Washington University, Bureau for Faculty Research. Pilot Project Grant. "Modified at-Large Voting Systems in the US."

Grant Funded Research Reports:

Donovan, T. and C. Morrow. 2001. "The Washington Second Congressional District Election." In D. Magleby (ed.) *Election Advocacy: Soft Money and Issue Advocacy in the 2000 Congressional Elections*. Report funded by the Pew Charitable Trusts. Magleby P.I. p. 261-267.

Donovan, T. with H. Smith. 1994. *Proportional Representation in Local Elections*. Report commissioned by the Washington State Institute for Public Policy at The Evergreen State College. Donovan P.I.

Neiman, M. and T. Donovan. 1991. *Survey of Southern California Economic Development Officials: Survey Results*. Report for Discussion Issued to California Redevelopment Agencies. UC Riverside, unpublished. Neiman P.I.

Donovan, T. and M. Neiman. 1990. *Growth Control Project: Survey Results*. Issued to The John and Dora Haynes Foundation, Los Angeles, CA, and Southern California Planning Directors. UC Riverside, unpublished. Neiman P.I.

Recent Academic Presentations:

- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2010. "Public Opinion, Direct Democracy and Fiscal Policy." Midwest Political Science Association Meeting. Chicago. April.
- Nominated for Robert H. Durr Award for the best paper applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem.
- Brockington, D. and T. Donovan. 2010. "Electoral Consequences of Tax Increases." Midwest Political Science Association Meeting. Chicago. April.
- Donovan, T. 2010. "Election Reform, Efficacy and Engagement." Workshop on Democratic Participation in a Globalized World. University of Western Australia. Perth. April.
- Donovan, T. 2010. "Obama and the White Vote." Western Political Science Association Meeting. San Francisco. March.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan., J. Karp and D. Lanoue. 2009. "Independents in a Polarized Society: Mythical, Critical or Closeted." American Political Science Association. Toronto. September.
- Donovan, T. and C. Tolbert. 2009. "An Interest Based Theory of Turnout and Electoral Bias." American Political Science Association. Toronto. September.
- Donovan, T. and S. Bowler. 2009. "Public Preferences for Judicial Selection Methods." Western Political Science Association. Vancouver, BC.
- Bowler, S. and Donovan, T. 2009. "Voter Perceptions of Elections and Electoral Competition." Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago. April.
- Donovan, T. 2009. Presentation on 2008 presidential election. University of Iowa Election Workshop.
- Donovan, T. and C. Tolbert. 2008. "Mobilizing Effects of Electoral Competition." State Politics and Policy Conference. Temple University. May.
- Medina, X., A. Ugues, S. Bowler, and T. Donovan. 2008. "The Representation of Latinos: The Relevance of Language." Obstacles and Opportunities: Latino Policy Issues & Political Representation Conference. University of Washington. April.
- Barreto, M, L. Collingwood and T. Donovan. 2008. "Early Presidential Primaries, Viability and Vote Switching in 2008." Midwest Political Science Association, April.
- Donovan, T. 2008. "Effects of Fiscal Ballot Initiatives." Center for the Study of Law and Politics. Gould School of Law, University of Southern California. April.
- Donovan, T. 2008. "Beyond Expectations: Effects of Early Elections in US Presidential Nomination Contests." University of Iowa Conference on the Iowa Caucus. January.
- Donovan, T. 2007. "Public Attitudes about Reforming Judicial Elections." Pacific Northwest Political Science Association. Spokane, WA. October. Revised versions presented at 2008 & 2009 WPSA meeting, San Diego and Vancouver, BC
- Donovan, T. and C. Tolbert. 2007. State-Level Electoral Context and Voter Participation: Who is Mobilized by What? American Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. September.

Recent Academic Presentations:

- Donovan, T. 2007. Washington's Political Environment. Invited speaker, Washington Independent Telephone Association annual meeting. Bend, OR. June.
- Donovan, T. 2007. Evolution of the Initiative in Washington. Invited speaker. St. Martin's University / Thurston County Bar Association Initiative and Referendum CLE. Lacey, WA. June.
- Donovan, T. and C. Tolbert. 2007. "State Electoral Context and Voter Participation." Seventh Annual State Politics and Policy Conference. University of Texas, Austin. February.
- Donovan, T. 2007. "Make Elections Worth Stealing." 2008 and Beyond: The Future of Elections and Ethics Reforms. Columbus, Ohio. January.
- Donovan, T. 2006. "Direct Democracy as Super-precedent? The Political Constraints of Citizen-Initiated Legislation." Presented at the symposium, Unparalleled Justice: The Legacy of Hans Linde. Willamette University College of Law. Salem, OR. October.
- Donovan, T. 2006. "Effects of Campaign Spending in Local Nonpartisan Elections." Presented at the Pacific Northwest Political Science Association meeting. Bend, OR. October. Version of paper also presented at the 2007 Western Political Science Association Meeting, Las Vegas, NV.
- Donovan, T. and J. Karp. 2006. Popular Support for Direct Democracy. Presented at the International Political Science Association meeting, Fukuoka, Japan (presented by Karp).
- Donovan, T. and S. Bowler. 2006. "State Regulations on Voting and Election Induced Disinterest as Barriers to Participation." Paper presented at the Russell Sage Foundation conference on Mobilizing Democracy. New York, NY. January.
- Donovan, T. 2005. "Direct Democracy and Political Parties." Pacific Northwest Political Science Association meeting. Idaho. October.
- Donovan, T. 2005. "Ballot Questions and the Composition of the American Electorate." University of Plymouth, UK. September.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan and E. Lawrence. 2005. "Choosing Direct Democracy: On the Creation of Initiative Institutions in the American States." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association meeting, Washington, DC. August.
- Donovan, T. 2005. "Introduction to Election Systems." Election Law in Washington CLE course for Washington Attorneys. Northwest Legal Foundation. Seatac, WA. June.
- Donovan, T. & S. Bowler. 2005. "Reasoning about Institutional Change" Timesharing Experiments for the Social Sciences (TESS) / Survey-Experimental Designs in the Social Sciences: An Interdisciplinary Conference University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia. June.
- Donovan, T. 2005. "From Corruption, Virtue? Populist and Progressive Roots of Direct Democracy in the Pacific Northwest." Presented at the Center for the Study of the North American West, Stanford University Department of History, April.
- Donovan, T., C. Tolbert, D. Smith and J. Parry. 2005. "Did Gay Marriage Elect George W. Bush?" Presented at the State Politics and Policy Conference, Michigan State University, May. Versions also presented at the Western Political Science Association meeting, Oakland, CA. March, American Political Science Association meeting, Washington DC. August.

- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2005. "The Effects of Direct Democracy on Political Parties." Paper presented at the Impact of Direct Democracy Conference. UC Irvine Center for the Study of Democracy. Newport Beach, CA. January.
- Donovan, T. 2004. "The Effects of Direct Democracy on Public Policy." Presented to a research seminar, Masters of Arts in Public Policy Program. University of Washington, Bothell. December.
- Donovan, T. and D. Smith. 2004. "Mobilization Effects of Ballot Measures." Pacific Northwest Political Science Association meeting. Portland. November.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2004. "Experiments in the Psychology of Losing." American Political Science Association Meeting. Chicago, IL. Aug 2004.
- Donovan, T. and D. Smith. 2004. "Turning On and Turnout Out: Assessing the Individual-Level Effects of Ballot Measures." State Politics and Policy Conference, Kent State Univ. May .
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2004. "Reasoning about Institutional Change: Losers' Support for Electoral Reform." Midwest Political Science Association meeting, Chicago. April.
- Bowler, S. T. Donovan and J. Karp. 2004. "Preferences Over Democratic Institutions: A Politician's View." Western Political Science Association meeting, Portland, OR. March.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan J. Karp and D. Lanoue. 2004. "Independents' Day: "Critical citizens" among the US voting public." Southern Political Science Association meeting, New Orleans. January.
- Donovan, T. 2003. "Losers in America: The Effects of Electoral Loss on Attitudes About Politics." Invited presentation, Department of Political Science, Rice University. October, and at Department of Political Science, Texas Tech University. November.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan and J. Karp. 2003. "Why would Anyone Want California's Political System?" Pacific Northwest Political Science Association meeting, Vancouver, BC. October.
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan, and J. Karp. 2003. "Public Attitudes toward Direct Democracy." American Political Science Association meeting. Philadelphia, PA. August .
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan and D. Denmark. 2003. "How Populist are Populist Parties." Australasian Political Science Association meeting, Hobart, Tasmania. October (presented by Denmark).
- Bowler, S., T. Donovan and D. Denmark. 2003. "How Populist are Populist Parties." International Political Science Association meeting, Durban, South Africa, July.
- Donovan, T. S. Bowler, J. Karp and R. Hanneman. 2003. "Sports, Social Groups and Democracy in New Zealand." New Zealand Political Studies Association meeting, Auckland, NZ. April. (presented by Karp).
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2003. "The Effect of Wining and Losing on Attitudes about Political Institutions and Democracy in the United States." Political Science Association meeting, Chicago, IL. April.
- Donovan, T. 2003. "Information Flow in a Congressional Election." Midwest Political Science Association meeting, Chicago, IL. April. Roundtable presentation and paper.
- Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2003. "Trust in State Governments: Institutional Effects." Western Political Science Association meeting, Denver, CO. March.

Donovan, T. and S. Bowler. 2003. "Measuring the Effects of State Initiatives on Policy and Behavior." Presented at the 3rd Annual State Politics Conference, Tucson, AZ. March

Donovan, T. 2002. "The Washington State Legislature." Conference on Washington State Politics. The Thomas Foley Institute for Public Policy. Washington State University. Pullman, WA. November.

Bowler, S. and T. Donovan. 2002. "Losing in Context: Trust in Government across Time and Space." Presented to the Center for Democratic Performance Conference, Loser's Consent: Elections and Democratic Legitimacy. Binghamton, University, Binghamton, NY. October.

Donovan, T. 2002. "Arts, Sports, and Democracy: The Effects of Social Group Membership on Civic Engagement." University of Western Australia, Department of Political Science. Perth. August.

Thesis Supervision as Chair:

Canon Brooke. 2010. MA Thesis, Political Science. Chair. Political Change in the Intermountain West.

Magic Wade. 2009. MA Thesis, Political Science. Chair. Evaluating Critical Mass Theory: Incrementalism or Rapid Change? A Study of Women's Advancement in Cabinet in 24 Democracies, 1945-2008.

Robert Hunsaker. 2008. Senior Honor's Thesis. Political Science, Chair.

Michael Barr. 2005. MA Thesis, Political Science. Examination of the Running Start Program in Washington. Chair.

Adam Mahoney. 2005. Senior Honor's thesis, Political Science. Chair.

Chuck Tanner. 2004. MA Thesis, Political Science. Ideology and the 1968 vote for George Wallace: A test of the Middle American Radical Theory of Political Alienation. Chair.

Mitra Pemberton. 2003. Senior Honor's Thesis, Political Science. Political Parties and Referendums in Western Europe. Chair.

Amanda White. 2000. MA Thesis, Political Science. Testing for the Effects of Participation in the Arts on Tolerance. Chair.

Thesis Supervision as Chair:

Steven R. L. Millman. 1997. MA Thesis, Political Science. Effects of Term Limits on the Quality of Members of the US House: Testing The Mondak Model. Chair.

Tammy Terrio. 1997. MA Thesis, Political Science. Dealignment, Independence and Minor Party Support in California. Chair.

Tracy Sulkin. 1997. Senior Honor's Thesis, University Honors. Do Electoral Systems Matter? Candidate and Organizational Activity In US Local Elections Under Cumulative Voting, Districting and At-Large. Chair

David Brockington. 1995. MA Thesis, Political Science. Applying Two Models of Voting Behavior to the Candidacy of Ross Perot in the 1992 Election. Chair.

Jeffrey Soth. 1995. Self-Interest, Income Stratification, and Economic Voting in the Presidential Election of 1984. Chair.

Member of several additional MA committees.

Department Service:

Various departmental committees 1991 - current
(Budget, Personnel, Graduate, Curriculum, various search committees)
Graduate Program Director; 1995-1998;
Acting Graduate Program Director; 2003.

University Service:

State Council of Faculty Representatives, 2003 – 05.
Academic Senate Executive Committee, 2003 – 05.
Performance Contracts Working Group 2004.
Search Committees: VP External Affairs (2004); Director of Residence Life (2004).

Graduate Council; 1999-2001. 1997-1999.
University graduate program reviews: Chemistry, Science Education, Anthropology.
University Undergraduate Research Committee, 1997 -
University Salary and Welfare Committee, 2001-2003.
Discovery Days panelist, several years.

Community Service:

Numerous newspaper interviews / notes about research on initiatives, voting, and elections:

Wall Street Journal, New York Times, USA Today, Newsday (NY), Washington Post, Associated Press (NY, Seattle, Olympia, Spokane), UPI, Gannet, Boston Globe, Los Angeles Times, Globe and Mail (Canada), Canadian News Bureau, Seattle Times, Seattle PI, Seattle Weekly, Tacoma News Tribune, Tri-Cities News, Education Weekly, Miami Herald, Sacramento Bee, Fresno Bee, Washington Magazine, Bellingham Herald, Local papers in Spokane, Vancouver, WA, Everett, WA, Olympia, WA, Longview, WA, California, Oregon, Maine, Florida, Illinois, etc.

TV/Radio interviews/shows:

MSNBC, Fox News, CNN Radio, KGMI Bellingham, other Whatcom/Skagit Co. radio stations; KPLU Tacoma/Seattle; KUOW/NPR Seattle, Michigan Public Radio, TVW, KVOS, Australian Broadcast Corp., etc

Examples of Media Presentations in the Region:

Fall, 2008. Election night commentary, KUOW NPR
Winter 2008. "Northwest Notebook." KVOS TV.
Fall 2006. "Inside Olympia." 1hr TV show.
Fall 2004. "Inside Olympia." 1hr TV show.
Summer 2004. "Inside Olympia." 1hr TVW show.
Spring 2004. Commentary on Reagan Funeral. 1 (long) hr Cable News NW.
Summer 2003. "Taking the Initiative" TVW documentary
Summer 2003. Author's Hour. TVW state-wide cable-broadcast interview.
May 1, 2003. City of Seattle, Citizen Advisory Panel on Council Elections. Invited presentation.

Examples of Local Speaking Engagements:

Fall 2009 "Washington Association of County Officials" Speaker.
June 17, 2008. Semiamoo Club. Speaker.
May 26, 2005. Bellingham City Club. Speaker/panelist.
March 3, 2005. Bellingham Sunrise Rotary. Speaker.
October 12, 2004. Bellingham Kiwanis. Speaker.
May 25, 2004. Lummi Island Grange. Speaker.
May 18, 2004. Public Affairs Speaker Series. Unitarian Fellowship. Speaker.
November 5, 2003. Whatcom Co. Bar Association. Speaker.
February 7 2003. BRF /Sigma Xi Talk, WWU. Speaker.
November, 2002. Western Washington Family Open House. Speaker.
April 2, 2001. Bellingham Rotary Club. Lunch speaker.

Professional Service:

Editorial Boards:

State Politics and Policy Quarterly (2001 - 2004).
Political Research Quarterly (2006 -)

Executive Council:

Midwest Political Science Association (2009 -)
Western Political Science Association (2005-08)
Pacific Northwest Political Science Association (2000-01; 2003-05).
American Political Science Association, State Politics Section, (2003 – 05)

Section organizer:

Midwest Political Science Association meeting, 2008
Pacific Northwest Political Science Assoc. meeting, 1999, 2003, 2004, 2006, 2009, 2010
Western Political Science Assoc. meeting, 2003
Southwestern Social Science Assoc. meeting, 2002

Professional Service:

Chair/Panel organizer:

Midwestern Political Science Association meeting, 2002
American Political Science Association meeting, 1998
Western Political Science Association meeting, 1994

Discussant:

American Political Science Association meeting, 1998, 2001, 2004, 2007
State Politics and Policy Conference, 2004, 2007
Midwestern Political Science Association meeting, 2002, 2004
Pacific Northwest Political Science Association meeting, 1996, 2003
Western Political Science Association meeting, 1992, 1995, 2001, 2003, 2004, 2007

Grant / Fellowship Proposal Reviewer:

NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Program panelist
Canada Foundation for Innovation/Foundation canadienne pour l'innovation
National Science Foundation
Fonds zur Förderung der wissenschaftlichen Forschung / Austrian Science Fund

Article and Book Manuscript Reviewer:

American Behavioral Scientist, American Journal of Political Science, American Politics Quarterly/American Politics Review, American Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Community and Society, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics, Congressional Quarterly Press, Electoral Studies, Environment and Planning, Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties, Journal of Politics, Journal of Political and Military Sociology, Journal of Theoretical Politics, Legislative Studies Quarterly, Party Politics, Pearson/Prentice Hall, Political Behavior, Political Research Quarterly/Western Political Quarterly, Polity, Princeton University Press, Public Opinion Quarterly, Publius: The Journal of Federalism, Sage Publications (UK), Social Problems, Social Science Quarterly, Southeastern Political Review, State and Local Government Review, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, University of Michigan Press, University of Pittsburgh Press, Urban Studies, Urban Affairs Review, Westview Press, others.