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CALIFORNIA'S ADMISSION.
The 9th of the present month was the 29th anniversary of the admission of California as a State into the Union.

Success in Life.
Hard work and judicious economy of strength, time and money, are the secrets of success in life.

During the high water of April 1st to Aug. 1st, four months, it is comparatively easy and safe for steamboats of 200 tons burthen to ascend to Lewiston 150 miles from the mouth and even farther.

First—At Reef 4½ miles above the mouth of the river needs blasting off.

Second—At Five Mile rapids the channel is crooked. Three rocks need to be removed from the center of the channel.

Third—At Fish Hook rapids the rocks should be removed deeper. No detention occurred at either of these points on the trip, but there was constant danger of striking even with fifty tons of freight.

Fourth—At Long Crossing bar a few boulders need to be removed and a wingdam constructed.

San Francisco Markets.—Wheat, \$1.65 to \$1.70; flour, \$4 to \$4.50; oats, \$1.25 to \$1.45; barley, \$1.00 to \$1.05; hops, 18 to 22c; potatoes, 40 to 60c; coal, Seattle, 86c; salmon, \$7.50 per box; Puget Sound smoked herring, 40c per box.

TWO WAYS TO LIFE.

There are two ways to live on earth—Two ways to judge, to act, to view; For all things here have double birth—A right and wrong, a false and true!

Who in a neighbor's fortune find No wish, no impulse, no complaint; Who see not, never feel, the mid; And every mind hath care for all

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NAVIGATION OF SNAKE RIVER.

BY REV. G. H. ATKINSON.

The name of this river is not pleasant. Yet viewed in May from any one of the high basalt bluffs which form its banks on both sides its continual windings among these grass covered hills present a graceful picture which would suggest a more poetic name.

It rises among the Rocky mountains, in Western Wyoming, and flows in long circuit for hundreds of miles through Idaho; forms the sinuous boundary for hundreds of miles more between Western Idaho and eastern Oregon; thence a hundred miles of sinuous boundary between Idaho and eastern Washington; thence with great leaps and shorter turns westward in Washington Territory 150 miles to the Columbia.

At the junction of these great rivers the N. P. R. Co. will begin to build its road eastward. This interior or section terminus is named Anacostia.

Its proposed route to the northeast is the Pen d'Oreille lake, and also the proposed extension of the Union Pacific railroad through the Blue mountains, will leave large sections of wheat lands along the Snake river in Washington and northern Idaho dependent upon this channel of commerce to and from the Columbia river and the Pacific ocean.

These obstructions are mostly within 70 miles of the mouth of the river. Elsewhere the channel is deep, broad, and easily navigated 150 miles at all seasons, and the Clearwater 50 miles further with little impediment.

The captains and pilots of the O. S. N. Co. know the exact points of danger and difficulty, and that company has the best and cheapest means to improve this stream.

The present detentions amount to almost the entire closing of navigation. In fact the company dare not now contract freight to the end of the line. My own detention two days at Walla, waiting for the boat, and the two days' delay on the passage that is usually made in one day in May, June or July, proved a loss of three days.

The loss in transportation is from two to three hundred per cent. by every trip, or 400 to 500 tons per boat every week. This loss falls upon farmers and almost exclusively from market when their chief products—the cereals—are harvested and are ready for shipment.

The loss falls upon the merchants also; stopping their goods, diminishing their trade and preventing their prompt exchanges. It disappoints the wholesaler and the manufacturer also. The obstructions in this river alone hinder the progress not only of the adjacent settlements, but of all others with whom they do business.

These obstructions compel the transportation company to charge high rates on small amounts of freight.

The obstructions can all be removed in two or three years by liberal appropriations from congress. The small sum (\$19,000) spent by the O. S. N. Co. last year, has prolonged the season of navigation one month this year. From one to two hundred thousand dollars would probably make this river as easily navigable as the Columbia below Walla. The loss on freight transportation by these obstructions is 300 per cent., and in the list of number as much more.

The loss from injury is probably as much over ordinary wear. These losses increase in rapid ratio every year as the settlements increase and require more facilities of transportation. If higher rates should be charged by the company, they would not repay their losses much less would they help the community.

Thus the arguments which our northwestern delegation in congress can and ought to use for help become more and more intensely strong. Backed by 100,000 more people they must and will be heard and heeded. This part of the interior will then have a highway to the sea.

An odd fellow who has a son just entering juvenile society, made a terrible mistake the other night. A note was laid at his plate, which said: "Miss—No—street, requests your company Tuesday evening."

He combed his bald head and went there. A little girl ushered him into the parlour. "Is Miss—in?" said he. "Yes, that is my name," said the girl. "Isn't Johnny coming to-night?"

Johnny was his son. It all occurred to the old man in a moment. He thought Miss—was an older sister. He wiped his bald head, took his hat and said, "No, Johnny has the cholera infantum. Just called in to tell you he couldn't be here." And the old gentleman went out and kicked himself.

Everything that Stokes since his release from the penitentiary has turned into gold. Leaving prison penniless, he is now, if not a millionaire, a very wealthy man, and one who with all his worldly dross, will wander the earth with the curse of Cain upon his brow and go down to the grave the deplorable wretch, both in body and mind, beyond a doubt.

What is Education?

The following is from *Health's College Journal*, issued at San Francisco: "Reading, writing and arithmetic! These three accomplishments, in old times, were supposed to be all that was necessary for a man to succeed in life, and of these a small amount was held to be sufficient. But what was enough one hundred years ago will not do today, even to secure a moderate degree of success.

"Business is business," we know, but it is none the less true that what was meant by the term business one hundred years ago will not stand for it now. The world has been transformed by steam and electricity. Regions which were remote then, now lie at our very doors as it were. San Francisco is not so far from New York to-day as Boston was then. We live the same life as London every day, by means of the electric current under the ocean waves.

The farmer in California cannot fix a price for his wheat until he knows how it is selling in Liverpool; and a war in Europe alters his estimate of his property. All circles have widened. Interests once diverse have become united. The fire which lays in ashes the business center of Boston, lowers the value of railroad stock along the shores of the great lakes, and effects the sales across the ocean.

When the great earthquake at Lisbon tore open the ground and shook the city to its foundations, the water in the Scotch lakes rose perceptibly and was violently agitated; but that sympathy was as nothing to the close interlocking of human interests by means of the steam engine and the telegraph. The business man of 1770 who should appear upon the scene once more, and enter into business, would find himself unable to make the wide combinations, and to calculate the far-reaching chances of the present. The education which was sufficient then, is not sufficient now. Time is worth more now than then. More work must be done in less time, and a rapidity of calculation unattainable of then must be cultivated.

The common people—the masses—must be raised to the level of things. Our system of education must be made more practical, more thorough and more rapid. Such has been the tendency of our leading commercial schools during the past twenty-five years, and their success in bringing about this state of affairs has been most flattering; not only have they built up splendid reputations for themselves, but they have infused new life into all our institutions of learning. All of our schools are fast becoming more practical in their instruction, and in many of them the methods of the business college are being imitated with great success.

Thus the good work will go on until at length we shall have an education for the masses which is in keeping with the spirit of the times. We cannot afford to give them only the education which was amply sufficient one hundred years ago. Nothing can be more short-sighted than the policy which would limit their education to that which sufficed years ago. They should have the best and most practical education that is to be had in order to enable them to solve successfully the problem of how to make an honest living.

If those people who are wasting so much time, hunting for perpetual motion or in trying to solve impossible problems, were to apply a few of their waste moments in striving to explain to the world how some men can live year in and year out without doing any harder work than to walk from one "mashing" station to another, and how some people who keep crack-in-the-wall shops are able to drive out with as much style as a newspaper man, they would be of practical use to their brethren and confer an untold blessing on the many thousands of us who would rather not earn our living by the biblical injunction of having to sweat for it.—Exchange.

A rich widow, lacking only two years of half a century, and dressing her hair six times a day, in Elizabeth town, Ky, fell in love with a youth of 19, who had been working on her farm. Her two stepsons ordered him to leave the town, and threatened to sue a shotgun if he should ever attempt to return. The widow took the lad to town, purchased for him a new suit of clothes, and charged him to get a license. The young man did as was told, and when they were married she took him home and asked him what they meant to do.

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The Result in California.

The Examiner foots up the result in California as follows: At the start a faint hope was indulged in that, of the four Congressmen, two would be Democratic; but it was confidently expected that Berry, in third district, was safe.

This expectation is ruthlessly torn away by "stated returns." Now so unsatisfactory—and the election of McKenna, seems beyond question. Thus is swept away the only prop, and the last ray of Democratic light in Congressional aspect is shut out. In political sense, Democrats can now, as concerns the forty-sixth Congress, implore Gabriel to blow the horn. It is a Republican sweep—all the tricks; high, low, Jack and the game—Davis, Page, McKenna and Pacheco. The Governor is a Republican; all the State officers are Republican; the Railroad Commission and State Board of Equalization, Republican, and the Legislature Republican.

LARGEST CLOCK IN THE WORLD.—The large clock at the English Houses of Parliament is the largest one in the world. The four dials of this clock are 22 feet in diameter. Every half minute the point of the minute hand moves nearly seven inches. The clock will go eight and a half days, but it will only strike for seven and a half, thus indicating any neglect in winding it up. The mechanism of the striking apparatus takes two hours. The pendulum is 15 feet long; the wheels are of cast iron; the hour bell is eight feet high and nine feet in diameter, weighing nearly 15 tons, and the hammer alone weighs more than 400 pounds. This clock strikes every quarter hours, and by its strokes the short hand reporters regulate their labors. At every stroke a new reporter takes the place of the old one, while the first retires to write out the notes that he has taken during the previous fifteen minutes.

A great change has of late come over the hog trade. In the old days when hogs were driven through from the west to the east, they were rarely put into the hands of the butcher until two or three years old. In later times, after railroads had commenced to transport stock, it was found that two years was ample time for putting a porker into prime marketable condition. Still later, introduction of improved breeds and improvement in the science of feeding enabled farmers to bring their hogs to perfection in twelve and eighteen months. And now that light, neat bacon hogs are taking precedence of heavy lard hogs for most purposes, skillful feeders are putting their swine in market in fine condition at six, nine and twelve months, the greater part being under a year old. This in a great measure explains how western farmers can raise hogs at the low prices of the last two years, and still make money.

WHAT HE KNOWS ABOUT EM.—In Walla Walla, recently, said a regular old grasshopper "sharp" right from Kansas, who knows all about the "critters": "There is no danger to be apprehended from the progeny of this pest. I have watched their movements closely; they will do considerable damage before the cold will knock 'em, but as they neither fight or climb, it confines me that they have laid their eggs before they ever came here, and next summer there may not be a grasshopper enough to bait a fish hook." I sincerely hope and trust this man's head is perfectly level upon the ominous subject.

If there is one time in a boy's life when he thinks of the world he is made in vain, it is when he tears his pants in crawling under the canvass, and instead of seeing clovers, and horses and elephants and monkeys, a tall man with a long black coat and white choker on, discoursing from the bible, meets his astonishing gaze, and he ascertains that he's got in the wrong pew and crawled under the gospel tent; at the risk of his life, when he might have gone in at the door for nothing.

Tulare Lake, California, is said to be rapidly receding. Should it continue to fall as rapidly as it has during the last two years, it will be but a few years till the bottom of the large lake is dry land. Crops are being raised this year on lands over which a steamer sailed three years ago.

October's lovely tokens
By nature's days are here,
With summer's best of weather,
And autumn's best of cheer.

Counsel (to witness)—"You're a nice set of a fellow, you are!" Witness—"I'd say the same of you, sir, only I'm on oath."

A countryman seeing the sign, "Hands off," innocently asked if they had gone on a picnic.

The young man who loved above his station was always getting on at the wrong depot.

Social Difference.

In ages passed and in ages to come a social difference has, and always exists, even if our Declaration of Independence does firmly declare, that all men are created equal. How often do you hear it said, almost in anger: "That's a tony cuss! belongs to the high tones," and then they go on enumerating his vices and are ravenous to show that he is a villain. Black sheep are found among the most valuable flocks and spurious coin is never safe, unless mixed with the precious metal, but that will not warrant the frequent and bold assertions that society is a fraud and a delusion. Were we to judge in that indiscriminate, reckless manner from every stand point, the Creator himself could not escape the sweeping denunciation, for he frequently permits a villain to prosper, while the just man meets with untold adversities, and the good sun to shine upon the good and bad alike, but there is a higher ground from which to reason. Although men are undoubtedly born free and equal, social differences will and must exist to the end of the chapter. He who accepts a subordinate position is under orders, everybody must account to some higher power than himself. That employe, however, who by consistent, uniform, unvarying devotion to his work, shows that he is not an eye-servant, that he makes his interest one with his employer, in time so wins his employer's confidence that relations between the two become easy and permanent. But the two need not therefore become bosom friends and associates on terms of perfect equality. The ignorant are apt to think that intelligent people who do not specially court their favor are proud and "stuck up." The poor fancy because they are poor the rich look down upon them. The obscure think that famous people must be proud and exclusive because they are famous. But this is fallacious reasoning, as a moment's reflection will show. The ignorant and the wise have but little in common, and therefore cannot enjoy each other's society to any great extent. The ignorant would become more weary in trying to understand the wise than the wise in trying to bring themselves down to the level of the ignorant. The straitened poor man who tries to keep up with the rich man is far greater for the poor man than for the rich. In a word, it is very hard to match essential inequality, and very foolish to attempt it.—Walla Walla Watchman.

Late advices show that the wheat crop of Great Britain is even a greater failure than was some weeks ago foreshadowed. It is now estimated to be at least one-third less than last year. The total export of wheat and flour from the United States to Great Britain last year reached 69,417,793 bushels, being about two-thirds of the quantity imported. The estimated quantity required by that country this year over their home product will reach in the neighborhood of 136,000 bushels. Already have ships laden with our surplus grain crop cleared from Eastern ports, and vessels of the Western fleet to bear away the excess of our wheat have begun to arrive. Through partial disaster to our crops Oregon will not realize as largely as was hoped in this export. But the wheat daily arriving in Portland by river and rail shows a surplus over and above disaster and home needs that does not speak of poverty. The harvest throughout the State will be completed within two weeks, and the weather has for days past been most propitious for the saving of crops. The rust has left its record in many localities, and in individual cases its visitation will work real hardship, but in computing the product of the harvest for the entire State these cases will not make a very considerable showing. Forethought that will prepare fields and seed them in the Fall, weather that will permit the exercise of this forethought, which was only partially enjoyed last year, economy that is disposed to make the best of circumstances and industry and perseverance that rises superior to disappointment, these will in another season retrieve the losses of the present and place our people financially speaking on their feet again. In the meantime with plenty for home consumption and an export that is only insignificant when compared with what it would have been had the season been favorable our State is quite comfortably situated for the present and hopeful for the future.

The "hard times" which visited our coast a short time since, have nearly all returned to the East. A gentleman who accompanied the "pleasure seekers" now states that the depression of labor and business became more and more difficult to discover the further west they traveled.

WESTERN WASHINGTON.

Col. G. O. Haller has assumed command of the military station at Fort Townsend.

Warrants for over \$22,000 were recently drawn on King county, for the year ending June 30.

Capt. James T. Gray and Miss Grace Howard, daughter of Gen. Howard, were married in Vancouver, September 17.

In Seattle, recently, a little boy, aged eight or nine years, was made drunk, and had to be lugged home by his juvenile companions.

The Olympia marsh, a strip of 10,000 acres of land subject to annual overflow from the Skagit river, is being reclaimed by a colony of 60 settlers.

The run of silver salmon so far this year in the Sound has been very light, not having come near up to the expectations of parties who considered themselves fish prophets.

The demand for land on the Sound is very active. Filings on homesteads and pre-emptions have been much greater during the past few months than for a long time past.

Prof. Burnell, late of the Territorial University, has opened a school at ship harbor, called "Alden Academy." He is assisted by Rev. E. O. Tade, Congregational minister at that place.

A boom of 1,500,000 feet of logs was towed from Amasa Miller's camp on Hood's Canal, recently, to Port Gamble which contained just 2,500 logs in number, and was the largest boom ever towed into the port from any direction.

The jam in the north Skagit is now open and passable for steamboats. This will lessen traveling time from Seattle to La Conner via Skagit City some two hours, while it will facilitate travel up and down the river to a very great degree.

A Seattle paper estimates the whole population of that place at three times the number of school children, and finds a total of 4,023. According to this Seattle is composed of a large portion of King county's population, the number of inhabitants of that county being 9,183.

In the district court at Port Townsend, recently, the case of the Territory of Washington vs. Philip Phillips, an Indian, for the murder of her husband in San Juan county on trial since Sept. 10th, the defense pleading insanity and self-defense, the jury found a verdict of manslaughter.

There is plenty of vacant land, the finest in the world, to be had for the taking on the upper Skagit and in the Olympia marsh. Whatcom county is capable of supporting a quarter of a million of people handsomely, while at the present time she only has some twenty-five hundred inhabitants.

An extensive deposit of almost pure gypsum has been discovered by L. D. Andrews, Esq., in Squak valley, 25 miles from Seattle, and said to be the only deposit of the kind yet discovered west of the Rocky mountains, and reputed to be of great value. Gypsum is a mineral consisting of sulphate of lime.

The following prices are ruling in the Olympia market: For hay, \$9 to \$10 per ton; potatoes, 50c to 75c per bushel; oats, 40 to 50c; wheat, 90 to \$1.20; clover feed, \$25 to \$30 per ton; shorts, \$25 to \$30 per ton; bran, \$30; flour, \$5.50 to \$6.00 per barrel; cheese, 15 to 20c per lb.; butter, 20 to 25c; bacon, 12½ to 15c; shortlenders, 10 to 12½; hams, 12½ to 15c; beef, 4 to 4½c; net, retailing at 5 to 10c; mutton, 2½c gross, retailing at 6 to 10c; wool, 20c; Cal. onions, 4c; Cal. cabbage, 4c; eggs, per dozen, 25 to 32c.

The Chehalis river is one of the best salmon fishing grounds north of the Columbia river, and thither the fishermen flock in great numbers after the season is over on the Columbia river, and gather the fish in by thousands regardless of size and without paying a license. One of the important acts of the next Territorial Legislature, will be to pass a law similar to the one in force in Oregon regulating the hours and days of fishing, the size of mesh in nets and compel each fisherman to procure a license before he can commence operations.—Portland Bee.

The University began its fall term with ninety pupils and has been gaining ever since having about 110. This is a pretty fair beginning, and justifies the sanguine expectations of friends of the institution, who predicted that the present school would be the most prosperous of any in its history. The attendance would be considerably greater but for two things, it is thought, one of which is the lateness of harvest, in which many young men are engaged, and the other is the more advanced scholarship necessary to secure admission this year. The Seattle *Intelligencer* thinks it will be a great disappointment if the winter term does not begin with an attendance of 175 pupils.

NORTHERN PACIFIC.

From the Railroad Gazette.

This company is vigorously pushing its great line across the slopes of the continent. It is now operating 384 miles of road in Minnesota, 200 miles in Dakota and 135 miles in Washington Territory, making a total of 720 miles in operation at the present time, on which there is a paying and increasing business.

West of the Walker & Bellows contract, engineers are now engaged in perfecting the location of the line into Montana, over the remainder of the Missouri division. This piece of line, extending somewhat over a hundred miles to the Yellowstone river, will be put under contract this season for completion next summer.

Very little of the work on the lines to be constructed this year and next is difficult or expensive. The cost will range from ten to twenty thousand dollars per mile. The funds required for the 350 miles now building, or to be built within the coming year, have been fully provided, enabling the company to pay cash for everything.

Laying out a Farm.

A man who expects to build a house, says an Eng. Off., goes into an architect's office, gives him the probable size of a building he can afford to put up, and the sort of uses he requires of the finished house.

A French astronomer, says the Opéra, has found out what is the trouble with the weather in Europe, which has been unusually cold and wet for months. It is because they are sun-spots of their season. This is on the theory of certain astronomers that sun-spots are billowing eruptions of white-hot hydrogen, large enough sometimes for the earth to be tossed bodily into one of them, and that when they are in active operation the heat given out by the luminary is greatly increased.

from which to obtain a bird's-eye view of the farm below.

It is of course, probable that some kind of a division already obtains. Many of the farms in this country are fenced about and have more or less interior fencing. But the point is: Is this on a plan, or is it hap-hazard and accidental? Are the fields all of the best possible size? Is each one as convenient to access as possible? Is there no avoidable waste of labor, either of man or teams in getting to or from the fields? Are any fence angles so acute that waste of land is incurred? Are there any unnecessary corrals and fragmentary fences near the stables? In brief, is there any formulated plan at all, or any reason for the location of a single fence, or any working towards a complete whole?

The tendency of improved farming is toward small fields and so accurate a system of narrow lanes, that each field can be easily reached. But this is not a good plan to have all the fields of the same size. In a farm of one hundred and sixty acres there might be one field of forty acres, two of twenty acres, and the rest of ten acres apiece. If a part were poorer soil than the rest the larger fields should be there. The richest soil should be the most subdivided. The exact size of each field should be known and kept on record. House, out-buildings, yards, garden and orchard should occupy a definite tract, say an even ten acres, and not extend irregularly and uncertainly into the rest of the farm, as will be noticed on most old places.

The highest claim of this system of farm arrangement lie in the advantages it offers to a careful rotation of crops, and a careful system of experiments. Too many men judge of the relative size of a crop by their impressions merely. They think their wheat was better this year than last—they cannot tell you how much. They prefer club Australian, but justify themselves by no records in their farm notebook of private experiments. It is plain that, over wide areas, fertilizing must begin, and there must be more of that careful cultivation which is most compatible with small fields, and well considered rotation of roots, cereals and forage crops.

The exact method of dividing up a farm would seem to be very much according to the nature of the soil, and the location of the house, whether near the middle or at one side. Rectangular fields are much better than any other form, and the parallel-gram is a desirable form. We were pleased to find a farm once saw, where a line extended from side to side, with gates at regular intervals, and fields on each side. By each gate a water trough stood, supplied by a pipe from the main tank near the house, and covered with a lid when not in use.

The architect begins to subdivide the ground plan, trying to produce the greatest possible amount of beauty and comfort out of the limited space at his command. Each room must fulfill its own purpose; there must be a definite and elegant proportion between the parts, and the rooms must form one harmonious and convenient whole. It is not a question of making a checkerboard plan, with rooms all of the same size. The house in which generation of generation of toiling, anxious men and women are to live, is worthy of receiving almost endless design and ceaseless patience.

But a man who expects to buy a new farm has neither any plan of his own, nor even believes that any plan is necessary. He never entered into his thoughts that the surface of a farm is much more important than the ground floor of his house; that a badly divided farm is worse than an inconveniently partitioned house, and that, in fine, the proper laying off of a farm, into the very best sizes and shapes of fields, although not yet known as a profession, deserves, most accurately, to rank among the first. The wise farmer, leaving his architect to draw stairways and closets, will therefore betake himself to some hilltop, or tank-house summit,

People who have warm friends are healthier and happier than those who have none.

A single real friend is a treasure worth more than gold or precious stones. Money can buy many things, good and evil. All the wealth in the world could not buy a friend or pay you for the loss of one. Hasset writes: "I have wanted only one thing to make me happy, but wanting that have wanted everything; and again, my heart shut up in a prison of rude city has never found it, nor will it find, a heart to speak to." We are the weakest of creatures if we let one friend drop off through inattention, or let one push away another; or if we hold aloof from one for petty jealousy or headless spite or roughness. Would you throw away a diamond because it provoked you? One good friend is not to be weighed against the jewels of earth.—London Truth.

"A season system," remarks the Philadelphia Record, "what sharpens the wits and softens the hands of pupils will revenge itself upon its promoters. The country is getting full of young men and women of fair education who find it impossible to support themselves. While education should by no means be neglected, it should be given a practical turn. No man is well educated who does not know what to do with his hands."

The Science of Health says: If farmers would avoid cooling the body after great exertion; if they would not go with wet clothing and wet feet; and if they would not over-eat when in an exhausted condition; and bathe daily, using much friction; they would have little or no rheumatism.

Work has actually begun on the railroad near the mouth of Snake river. Gangs of Chinamen are at work grading. White men's labor is in demand at \$35 per month for common labor, and \$7 per day for carpenters; including board for both. The work is to be pushed ahead as fast as possible.

New mines, says the Times, have been discovered in the Florence mountain on the best leaders of slate creek, where it is claimed that from four to six dollars per day can be made per man. Robert Nugent was one of the discoverers, so Dr. Morris reports to us.

SOUTHERN PACIFIC R.R. CO. PROPOSALS FOR TIES AND LUMBER.

The Southern Pacific Railroad Company invites proposals, at New Haven, Conn., for ties and lumber for its line from 1153 and 1154 ft. for its line from 1153 and 1154 ft. for its line from 1153 and 1154 ft.

For Five Million (5,000,000) feet, board measure, of low grade lumber, as described above, delivered at Spokane Falls, during 21 summer.

For Five Million (5,000,000) feet, board measure, of low grade lumber, as described above, delivered at Spokane Falls, during 21 summer.

WARNING NOTICE.

Territory of Washington, County of Stevens. J. M. Jones, J. P.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, J. M. Jones, J. P., has been appointed administrator of the estate of J. M. Jones, deceased.

SPOKAN BRIDGE.

Hotel AND SALOON.

Man that was born of a woman, has but one time to live—and he had better come to the Spokan Bridge Hotel if he wants to get a grub and be happy. Terms to suit the times.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON, COUNTY OF STEVENS. In the Probate Court—in the matter of the Estate of Peter Muldoon.

Notice. All persons knowing themselves included in the estate of Peter Muldoon, will please call and settle the same within one year from the date of this notice.

MAXIME MULDOON, Administrator. Spokan Falls, W. T., Sept. 4, 1879.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 597 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 598 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 599 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 600 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 601 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 602 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 603 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 604 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 605 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 606 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

How to Reach this Country.

Inquiring letters are so frequently received, as to the best mode of reaching this fine country, the rates of fare, the shortest route, etc., that we have compiled the following facts for the express benefit of those who would come among us. These persons who have friends contemplating a visit to this country, either for pleasure or profit, ought secure some extra copies of this week's edition of THE TRAMP.

There are three routes which Eastern people may take in coming hither. If a person wants to save time, and desires to leave Spokane, Wash., on the 1st of June, July or August, the quickest and most direct route would be to come from Spokane to Oregan, thence by wagon road to this new country, following the distance from Spokane in two or three days, and reaching the new country in the month of June, July or August. It is the only route that can be made in the month of June, July or August, and it is the only route that can be made in the month of June, July or August.

Immigrants from Oregon and California, in the earlier part of the season, when they have the money to spare, often come by water to the Dalles or Astoria, thence overland by teams. Those who travel without money should come by boat to Lewiston or Astoria, and there take the stage for this upper country via Colfax. Many will make the entire trip overland.

Parcel senders come by way of Portland and Astoria, thence by stage to Lewiston, and there take the stage for this upper country via Colfax. Many will make the entire trip overland.

Persons desiring to reach the Columbia river by the shortest and most convenient route, should come by boat to Lewiston or Astoria, and there take the stage for this upper country via Colfax.

MISCELLANEOUS ADS.

For Sale.

A fine German Silver COGNAC pronounced by experts to be a superior brand. The cost of a short time has been \$20. Although not so well known, it can be had for considerable less than that cost. Call or address this office for further particulars.

New Store.

NEW FIRM, NEW GOODS. Always on Hand. A full assortment of MACHINERY, WAGONS, SHOES, AND HARDWARE.

Are Way Down.

GIVE US A CALL. SPANGLE & HIN ECLIFF. SPANGLE, W. T.

Rockford Saw mill.

ROCKFORD, STEVENS CO., Parnsworth, Worley & Co., Prop'rs.

SPOKAN BRIDGE.

COWLEY & FORD, Prop'rs. GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORE.

Ragsdale & COMPANY.

PAILOTS CITY. Wholesale and Retail Dealers in GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Shoe Shop.

J. B. BLAZOCK, Prop'r. Having provided myself with good machinery, I am prepared to do superior work, at prices to suit the times.

REPAIRING.

Promptly and neatly done. Give me a trial and become satisfied.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 607 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 608 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

SPOKAN FALLS ADVERTISEMENTS

California House.

W. C. Gray, Proprietor. The California House is kept in first class style, with pleasant rooms, neat furniture, and a lab always supplied with the best market affords.

Board, per week, \$5 00 do per day (with lodgings) 0 00 Single meals, 1 50

Ample accommodations for families. REMEMBER! The Boss Store!

FREIDENRICH & BERG, PROP'RS. Keep always on hand an A 1 selected stock of

General Merchandise

Furnishing most everything imaginable, at prices to suit the times.

D. P. JENKINS, J. M. NOSLER. Jenkins & Nosler, LAW AND LAND OFFICE.

CO. SURVEYOR'S OFFICE.

STEVENS COUNTY, W. T. G. GAERTNER, County Surveyor.

Gaertner and Wilbur, CIVIL ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS.

U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyors. SPOKAN FALLS.

City Market.

Always on hand a choice supply of Fresh Meats, BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, and SAUSAGE.

Wilson & Still, Prop'rs.

SPOKAN FALLS Stage Line!

James Mcnaghan, Prop'r. Stages leave Colfax Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings, and leave Spokane Falls on Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 5 o'clock. Fare, each way, \$7 00. Through trip, made each day.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

J. M. JONES Justice of the Peace, is now prepared to transact all business pertaining to his office in

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 609 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 610 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 611 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 612 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

SPOKAN FALLS ADDS, CONTINUED.

1,000 WANTED!

As customers to the GROCERY & BAKERY

Always on hand a full stock of choice GROCERIES, at prices to suit the times.

Canned goods a specialty. Everything in the Bakery like to be found here.

Call, see, and be satisfied. E. B. HUNSAKER, Proprietor.

SPOKAN FALLS Livery, FEED AND SALE STABLE.

M. D. WRIGHT, Prop'r. Carriages, Wagons and Teams to let, by the day, or for excursion parties, to be obtained on short notice.

SADDLE HORSES FOR HIRE. Animals left in our charge will be carefully attended to.

Feed for horses always on hand, and for sale in large or small quantities. Leave your orders at any time.

J. A. SHATTY, DENTIST.

Office at Spokan Falls.

New Drug Store.

I am now prepared to furnish every thing in the line of Drugs, Toilet articles, Stationery, and Novelties, at my new store, on Front street.

J. M. NOSLER, Prop'r.

shingles.

HAVERMALE & ELLIS, Prop'r. Propose to keep on hand and FOR SALE, at their mill

IN-SPOKAN FALLS, a superior class of shingles. July 24

Millinery.

Mrs. E. Parks would respectfully inform the ladies of Spokane Falls and vicinity, that she is prepared to furnish all kinds of MILLINERY GOODS, HATS, BONNETS, TRIMMINGS, ETC., Which will be sold at the lowest possible prices.

June 6.

Stage Line!

James Mcnaghan, Prop'r. Stages leave Colfax Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings, and leave Spokane Falls on Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 5 o'clock. Fare, each way, \$7 00. Through trip, made each day.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

J. M. JONES Justice of the Peace, is now prepared to transact all business pertaining to his office in

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 613 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 614 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

Pre-emption Declaratory Statement No. 615 of Horton Drake of Stevens county, W. T., for the S 1/2 of SE 1/4 and Lot 12 Sec. 24 T. 23 N. Range 45 E. and the following as his witnesses, viz: Dan Campbell, J. M. Jones, J. P., and Robert Drake of Stevens county, W. T.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice.

OUR COLUMN.

—WW AA NN TT EE DD.

IMMEDIATELY!

READERS, FOR THE COLUMNS OF THE

Spokan Times.

And send it regularly to your friends.

SUBSCRIBE AND PAY FOR IT

HOME PAPER.

Want a situation, Want a servant girl, Want to rent a store, Want to rent a house, Want to sell a piano, Want to sell a horse, Want to buy a carriage, Want a boarding place, Want to borrow money, Want to sell real estate, Want a job of carpentering, Want to sell a house and lot, Want to find one's address, Want to sell a piece of furniture, Want to find an owner for lost property, Want to advertise an advantage, Want to buy a second hand carriage, Want to find anything you have lost, use the advertising columns of this paper. Look at our advertising columns, and see what information they contain which may concern you or your business interests.

BRIEF MENTION.

Hailed a little on Monday. Snow is visible on the hills. The rain is starting vegetation, considerable rain during the past week.

Mr. A. Warner has a force pump in his well. Go over to the school house to S. A. both school next Sunday, at 2 o'clock. Dick Wright is excavating preparatory to enlarging his livery stable.

There is to be a raising on the other side of the river on next Saturday.

Mrs. Gilbert, wife of W. J. Gilbert, resident in our town, arrived on Sunday last, from Union Oregon.

We were in earnest when we said we would like to receive wood for subscription, and we are in earnest yet.

Mr. Ike Oppenheimer returned from Co.ville Tuesday. He reports heavy times over the County Seat question.

Remember an excellent quality of hogst are sold at the shingle mill for three dollars and seventy five cents per M.

We have it on good authority that arrangements for a wedding are being made. Now guess who it you say, but don't tell.

Rev. H. T. Casley is spending most of his time with the D. P. C. K. Indians. They are preparing as fast as possible to have a school held among them.

Messrs. Rickard and Clark, is the name of a firm now having a building erected nearly opposite the "Boss" store; in which they intend to carry on a business.

Quite a quantity of lumber is being cut out from the saw mill on Silver Lake to the timber camps on the Columbia. Fourteen dollars per thousand feet is paid for hauling.

The sleight of hand entertainment given last evening, by Post's Harmon and O. G. Graham, was well attended and highly enjoyed by those present. They are good performers.

A large dog salmon was caught at the mouth of the Hingon creek. It had a length of a long distance from its nostril to the tip of its tail, and weighed about forty pounds, and measured 47 inches in length.

Pocket Book Found.—An Indian brought a pocket book to this office, which he said he found on the road to Coeur d'Alene. It contained the sides and papers a note in favor of Osborn & Phillips, for twenty dollars.

We are in receipt of two papers from the western portion of the much grass country. The Yakima News, published at Yakima City by R. V. C. and the Klutina, published at Golden Lake by C. K. & K. A. S. We welcome them.

By noticing the advertisement of the N. P. R. R. it will be seen that they have extended the time for receiving bids, to the 15th of Oct. This will be a good opportunity for some of our citizens to make their bids during the coming winter and summer.

Shop Morris and the R. V. D. Nevius have gone up to Co.ville. They will return by way of the Four Lakes; will hold service in Farnington on Friday the 10th; in Palouse City on Saturday the 12th; at Mount Idaho on the 13th, and at Lewiston on the 19th.

There came near being a fire at the California House on last Monday night. A lamp was upset and broken by the fall, the oil catching fire and doing freely up for a time there seemed to be doubt as to its being put out; but finally water quenched it.

Some thing ought to be started by the young folks to assist in passing the coming winter evenings. A literary society, debating club, or music club. Either of these can be made as well as entertaining, and be enjoyed by old as well as young. Who is a leading spirit?

Mr. Lewis Zeigler, lately from Illinois, looking for a location in this country; left on the 8th inst. for a place in the north. He goes to purchase a stock of hardware, with which to commence business in town. There seems to be a good opportunity here for one in that business, and we wish him success.

Trout are spawning in the river. Still a great many fine ones are caught. Mr. Harry Bagdon carries the trout as an expert at fishing, and other counties are heard from. His last success was a large basket full, and a fine string besides. Ten of them averaged two and one-half pounds apiece. His catch is almost entirely good with each attempt. That might possibly be construed as a challenge.

We were shown, but lately a very fine looking apple that was raised on the place of Mr. L. Gray. It was large, smooth and brightly colored, showing a good growth. We were told that on the same place there were some fine peaches almost ripe. We think it should be the aim of every settler to get an orchard set out as soon as possible, so that the column what is now a rarity, as it is mostly shipped from below, Snake River.

Box O, the 5th of Oct, to the wife of J. J. Brown, a son.

CHELAN NEWS.

Camp Chehal W. T. Sept 21, Editor Spokan Times:

Knowing that you would like to hear of this part of the country and its surroundings, I now sit down in the shade of a government wagon, using a flat rock for a writing desk; as there is no other furniture in this part of the country—to give you a brief description of our trip.

We left Fort Colville Aug. 12, pursuant to orders from headquarters. Our train consisted of three government and twelve citizens wagons under charge of Quartermaster Sergeant, James Nolan, and pulled out at 7 o'clock A. M. The train, consisting of forty foot and thirty mounted men, was commanded by Capt. H. C. Cook, 21 Infantry, followed shortly afterward. By 11 o'clock we had reached the lower Spokan bridge; when we received word from Mr. Sherwood, that he had concluded to annul his contract and not act as guide. We had great difficulty in finding a person who was capable of guiding us through the timber, but finally engaged Mr. Hugh McCool, who rendered his services and proved quite an expert, as we found before we got through.

After leaving the bridge, until we reached Will Goose Bill's ranch; we passed over some of the finest prairie in the Territory; the land being rich black soil, and in every way adapted for raising purposes. The timber is some distance off, but water is abundant. We passed several emigrants who had taken up farms, on hearing that troops were to be stationed in this part of the country.

After leaving Will Goose Bill's, our trouble commenced. From this on to the Columbia river, the country being very hilly and rocky, we had to make roads, in several times we had to unload the wagons and carry the things up the hills, pulling the wagons up with ropes. Going down most of the hills we had to take the horses off and lower the wagons with ropes, but owing to the good management of our Quartermaster Sergeant and Sergeant Albert Bek, chief of pioneers, we got through in good condition, without any accident.

The site for the new Post has been selected by Col. M. E. Ryan and Lieut. Simmons, Chief Engineer of the D. P. at Lake Chehal. We are now in temporary camp for the winter, near the mouth of Foster creek on the west bank of the Columbia. It is a healthy and excellent location, with good water, and good catching all the drift wood.

Col. M. Ryan has left with a party to make a wagon road to Walla Walla via Priest Rapids. He expects it will take him about two months to complete it.

The Indians in this part appear to be very friendly. They have very nice farms on the Okanogan river. They raise all kinds of vegetables and bring them into the camp to dispose of. Potatoes and cabbage are worth half a cent a pound; water-melons from ten to twenty five cents each, according to size.

Mr. F. Hollister, of Co.ville, has been granted the privilege of trading with the Camp until spring, when there will be a regular Post Trader appointed. He has left for Walla Walla, to get a stock of goods, and we expect him back every day.

SPANGLE ITEMS.

Spangle W. T. Sept. 28, Editor Spokan Times:

Not having seen any items from this part of the country, I will endeavor to send you a few. The thrashing machines are very busy in this part, and Hamilton creek crop are turning out uncommonly well.

Mr. Calvin Osborne met with a very painful and serious accident a few days ago, while assisting Mr. Gibbs in building a house. He was working in the top part of the house; when the joist that he was standing on gave way, throwing him into the lumber below; so bringing the lumber on one, and breaking it square off in an hour. Fortunately for him, there happened to be a doctor camped at Spangle, who got to his feet before it commenced swelling very bad, and he is doing as well as could be expected. Mr. Osborne's ribs to be rather unucky, as he had his ankle broken last fall.

Mary D. Shindler had her foot scalded very bad some time ago, and she is not able to wear her shoe yet. While Blakely who had his foot cut last spring is just getting able to be around.

Mr. Robinson is not able to walk on his leg yet. He has had quite a siege with his broken leg. Mrs. Margaret Spangle is building a large dwelling house at Spangle.

Wimpy & Spangle have got their stable completed and are prepared to accommodate the public. The young people had a dance here last Tuesday night and every body enjoyed themselves finely. There will be a basket meeting at the school house to-morrow. Mr. Leonard from Moran prairie preaches. A light rain last night.

COCA, NICA.

Near, or on the place of Mr. Anderson, on the N. P. line, a new town was laid out, on Monday last.

THE COLORED EMIGRATION.—A gentleman who is traveling through the West and South, has written an interesting letter, in which he speaks as follows of the negro emigration to Kansas: "Soon after our arrival at St. Louis I made inquiries about the colored people who are coming to Kansas—none remained. On my arrival at this place I found that the pro-slavery citizens had insisted that all emigrants should go on to Wy in state, in Kansas, some four miles north of this city. They had generally insisted on the fulfillment of the contract, viz. to take them into Kansas; and as this pro-slavery place is in the state of Missouri, they said the contract must be kept by taking the emigrants past the city. On going to Wyandotte to-day, I find that the people from below have arrived, and have been distributed among the farmers. The state committee having charge of the matter have ordered for 1,000 more. There was much suffering of a sort there, and many sickened and died; not only all are gone, and more money has been received than is in a steady state for their relief. It is thought that many emigrants will come this fall, after that little crop are gathered and settled near the planters, their recent employees. I saw two large steam engines at the dock unloading. About 100 colored men were employed in the work. It was noon time, and I had opportunity to talk with them. They were receiving \$1.25 for 10 hours, when employed by the hour, they receive 25 cents per hour. They are the best men when worked in gangs that I ever saw work. They labor to the old South era psalm tunes. It is the old story. The whites want to do all the playing, and if the blacks refuse to do all the work, then they are a man race. But the blacks are willing to work, and work cheaply, if they can only get their pay when the work is done. On my way to this place I met a colored woman or porter in one of Pullman's cars (Suttern) on the Texas route. He was to receive only \$2 per week, and out of this he had to pay for his board. He said the attentions on the Northern route could afford to do this, not on his route, because the men that rode were too poor or too mean to pay gratuities. So he only got his \$2, and he declared that he was on his last trip. I can have hundreds of men transferring themselves from one section of country to another without any help (expenses) and responsibility on the part of the emigrants."

COLFAX ADVERTISEMENTS.

NEW STORE!

W. H. Mastin

Having recently arrived in Colfax, is now ready for business. His stock is new and complete, consisting of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Gold Pens and Pencils, Spectacles, Plaid and Cartridges.

All of the new and standard varieties of stationery and Cutlery. A complete stock of Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes and Adios. Special attention is given to repairing watches, Clocks and jewelry of all kinds, and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders promptly attended to.

PIONEER

Drug Store.

W. J. HAMILTON & CO., DRUGGISTS & APOTHECARIES.

Dealers in all kinds of DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, Oils, Glass, PATENT MEDICINES, VARNISHES, BRUSHES, CUTLERY AND STATIONERY.

Opposite the Post Office building, Colfax, A. P. 24 3m

Ewart House.

COLFAX, W. T.

THE LARGEST AND BEST KEPT HOTEL

North of Walla Walla.

Good Accommodations, and REASONABLE CHARGES.

The patronage of the Travelling and Resident public is respectfully solicited.

JAMES EWART, Proprietor.

On L. HALL & SON, Manufacturers and Dealers in their celebrated

SUCTION PUMPS.

Also, manufacturers of various styles of WAGONS, and dealers in all sorts and descriptions of WAGON MATERIAL.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to

COLFAX ADDS, CONTINUED.

STRAINGEWAY & DWYER, Manufacturers of

Furniture AND CABINET WARE.

Special Designers. Workers in all kinds of Fret, Scroll and Inlay Work.

PHOTOGRAPH, CARD AND CABINET FRAMES, Card Receivers, Fancy and Plain Booklets made to order.

TURNING AND PATTERN-MAKING. We make a specialty of unique drawing room ornaments, in all the latest styles of the Art.

Manufactory at Sexton & Coff's Mill, Colfax, W. T.

SEXTON & COBB, Manufacturers of

LUMBER, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Scroll Stairing and Turnings.

COLFAX AND PALOUSE CITY. We are also prepared to do all kinds of planing at our Mills in either place. We will kiln dried Sash and Doors cheaper than can be shipped from any other place.

Baldwin House.

Corner of Main and Spring Streets. COLFAX, W. T.

BEACH & KELLOGG, PROP'S. Good accommodations and prices to suit the times.

south end EVERY STABLE.

(Opposite Palouse Brewery, Colfax, W. T.) Good Turnouts, Buggy Hacks, Saddles and Harness, to let, at reasonable rates. The best of care given to all stock left in our charge.

BOONE, LITTLE & CO.

F. J. MADANTZ

Manufacturer of HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES and OLLARS, of the best quality.

Also, a general assortment of Saddlery Hardware. Four doors below Palouse City office, Colfax, W. T.

C. Cooper, HARNESS MAKER, and dealer in all kinds of HARNESS & SADDLERY.

Repairing a specialty. Everything done with neatness and dispatch. West side of Main St., opposite Court House, Colfax, W. T.

J. S. NOBLE, SUCCESSOR TO JOHN NOBLE.

has renewed his TAILOR SHOP in Colfax, and is now prepared to do anything in this line. Charges reasonable. Samples sent on application. P. O. Box 119, July 24

ROYAL DUKE STABLES,

C. B. KING, Proprietor. Parties visiting Colfax are respectfully solicited to give this table a trial

Lippitt Brothers, DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

COLFAX, W. T. July 24

\$500 REWARD \$250 PER DAY

Take it in the LOOK HERE Store any day, and you will have plenty of goods for the half price of what others who continue to get in upon us. We are now selling cheaper than ever, for cash and cash only. Give us a call and examine our prices. E. M. DOWLING, "No. 1," Colfax.

COLFAX ACADEMY AND BUSINESS INSTITUTE (SECOND YEAR)

Full term opens Wednesday, Sept. 21, 1876. Three Departments: Preparatory, Academic and Commercial. Tuition, \$3 per term of three months, up each Department. A reduction of 10% per cent. made where tuition is paid in advance. For further particulars address the principal MISS L. L. WEST, Colfax.

EXCLUSOR, OWARD AND UPWARD, LIVINGSTON & KEITH.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.

Whitman Hodge, Davis & Co.

IMPORTERS OF DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, & C., & C. Nos. 92 and 94 Front St., PORTLAND, OREGON. Agents for the true PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT.

Bennett & Harvey,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES, ETC., ETC., ETC. By Wholesale and Retail. Orders from THE SPOKAN COUNTRY Respectfully solicited. Entire Satisfaction Guaranteed

J. B. CONGLE,

110 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND. Wholesale and Retail Dealer and Manufacturer of SADDLES, HARNESS, SADDLERY AND HARDWARE, WHIPS, LEATHER, And all Goods in the Saddlery Line. Agent for the Gutta Percha Rubber Co. A full assortment of all kinds of Hose on hand. THEIR BEST INTERESTS BY ADVERTISING IN THESE COLUMNS.

DAMIANA,

From which the Bitters are made, a Mexican herb, is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California. It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for thirty years as a general remedy for the various ailments of the system. A great remedy for diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder. For a full cure for Dyspepsia. Flockenstein & Meyer, Sole Agents, Portland, Oreg.

1776.

1879.

PORTLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

J. K. Gill & Co.,

WHOLESALE BOOKSELLERS & STATIONERS, 107 First St., Portland.

NEW TEXT BOOKS

Adopted in Washington Territory, for sale in any quantity, at San Francisco prices. We also publish The Best Maps of Oregon and Washington Territory.

Sent by mail at following rates: Oregon, \$1.00; Washington, 1.00; Oregon and Washington, 1.50.

[Established 1857.]

G. SHINDLER, F. S. CHADBOURNE, Portland, Ore.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in FURNITURE AND BEDDING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

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