

# The Spokan Times.

The Spokan Times is the only newspaper published in the great Spokan Country. Circulation promises to be very large, among wide awake, progressive, reading people. To a most excellent paper in which to advertise your profession or business.

Subscription—\$3 per Year, in advance.

Advertising Rates  
One square (ten lines, or less, this type) one insertion..... \$ 1.00  
Each subsequent insertion..... 75 cts  
Business Cards, three months..... 2.50  
One quarter column, three months..... 1.00  
One-half column, three months..... 1.50  
One whole column, three months..... 2.00  
Other advertising done by special contract.

Devoted Particularly to the Best Interests of those who dwell in this New and Beautiful Country.

SPOKAN FALLS, W. T., THURSDAY, JAN. 20, 1881.

### OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

**Territorial Officers.**  
Delegate to Congress, Thos. H. Brents.  
Governor, Wm. A. Newell.  
Judge, N. H. Owens.  
Judge, Chas. B. Hopkins.  
U.S. Attorney, John B. Allen.  
Postmaster, Frank Tarbell.  
Surveyor General, Wm. McMillen.  
Judge First Dist., Dkt., S. C. Wingard.  
Judge Second Dist., John Hoyt.  
Judge Third Dist., R. S. Greene.  
Judge U.S. Land Office, J. M. Armstrong.  
Recorder, do Colfax, E. N. Sweet.

**Spokane County.**  
Probate Judge, A. A. Smith.  
Auditor, W. H. Bishop.  
Sheriff, Michael Sullivan.  
Treasurer, A. M. Cannon.  
Sgt. Sheriff, A. J. Stevens.  
Commissioner—T. E. Jennings, R. M. Barton and John Rouris.  
J. T. Lockhart, Clerk of District Court for Spokane and Stevens counties.

**Post Office.**  
Office on Howard street, near Front; postmaster, J. N. Glover. Mails arrive and depart, as follows:  
EAST.  
Leave, from Coeur d'Alene, I.T., Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays, at 4 P. M. Depart, Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays, at 7 A. M.  
WEST.  
Leave, from Coeur d'Alene, I.T., at 4 P. M. Depart, Thursdays, at 6 P. M.  
NORTH.  
Leave, from Coeur d'Alene, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 P. M.  
Depart, Sunday, Wednesday and Friday, at 5 A. M.

**Religious.**  
The several denominations (Congregational, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal, etc.) are here represented, and services held on alternate Sabbaths.  
Episcopal school at 2 o'clock every Sabbath afternoon. You are cordially invited to attend.

**Stevens County.**  
Probate Judge, Francis Wolff.  
Auditor, S. F. Sherwood.  
Sheriff, J. U. Hefelbacher.  
Treasurer, Max Wagoner.  
Sgt. Sheriff, S. Oppenheimer, L. W. Myers and Geo. McCrea.

**Business Cards.**  
**Palace Restaurant.**  
MRS. P. A. KNOX, Proprietress.  
Board and Lodgings. Neat tables and best of the market affairs. South street, between Howard and Mill, Spokane Falls.

**T. W. RIMA.**  
Practical Watchmaker and Jeweler.  
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Spectacles.  
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.  
Examine all my work, and suit my customer.

**John W. Glover**  
Is now prepared to do all kinds of  
**HAULING**  
On short notice and on the most reasonable terms. New stable on Stevens street. Leave your orders with J. A. Johnson.

**COWLEY & FORD'S**  
**Ferry Boat**  
Is now running. A skillful ferryman in charge. A fine, large boat. The best of boat loading to and from the Ferry, and a safe place to cross. Follow the Telephone it is always the shortest road.

**THE RODNEY MORRIS SCHOOL,**  
SPOKAN FALLS.  
R. D. NEVILL D. D., Rector.  
O. B. BATTEN B. A., Head Master.  
A Day School for Boys and Girls, and a graded High School. Two terms per year, each of 20 weeks.

**BLACKHAWK**  
Livery, Sale & Feed Stable,  
SPOKAN FALLS.  
Plant Corbaley, Proprietor.  
Saddle Horses for use at any reasonable hour of day or night.  
Horses boarded on reasonable terms.  
Horses stabled daily, week, or month.

### Professional Cards.

**J. J. BROWNE,**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,  
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.

**L. B. NASH,**  
**Attorney,**  
SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.

**D. P. Jenkins,**  
Attorney at Law,  
SPOKAN FALLS.

**S. C. HYDE,**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,  
Office in Graham's Building, Spokane Falls.

**L. P. WATERHOUSE,**  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,  
DEEP CREEK, W. T.

**W. F. GRUBBIE,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
ROCKFORD, W. T.

**C. V. JONES,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
SPOKAN FALLS.  
Office, at residence, on Stevens street.

**J. E. GANDY, M. D.,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Office—Over Drug Store, Howard st., Spokane Falls.

**E. G. GAERTNER,**  
**U. S. Dep'y Surveyor.**  
Address, Spokane Falls, Spokan Bridge and Coeur d'Alene, I. T.

**JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.**  
J. M. JONES Justice of the Peace, is now prepared to transact all business pertaining to his office in  
July 21st SPOKAN FALLS.

**Land Office**  
J. T. LOCKHART.  
Homestead, 1 reception and other filings made. Homestead and final preemption proof taken. Weekly corrected maps of the various townships; special attention paid to contested land cases before the local and general land offices, and buys and sells real estate on commission. Office over post office.

**REAL ESTATE AND LAND OFFICE,**  
**R. Cranford,**  
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE;  
COMMISSIONER OF DEEDS FOR OREGON AND CALIFORNIA;  
CONVEYANCER and NOTARY PUBLIC.  
Lands examined and located, or purchased in public sale. Correspondence solicited. All business attended to with promptness and dispatch. mar 11 SPOKAN FALLS, Wash. T.

**Land Office.**  
J. M. NOSLER.  
Established in Colfax in 1879, and at Spokane Falls in 1878. I am prepared to furnish all the information that can be obtained in an office, concerning the most desirable lands in the great Spokan and Colfax counties.  
My plats for Spokan and Stevens counties are complete and corrected weekly. I receive filings under the various land laws of the U. S. and on B. & N. land, take a complete history of money's exchange on both Pre-emption and Homesteads; collect all accounts and pay all indebtedness to date.  
Dated June 23, 1880.  
T. W. WHEATSTONE,  
JAMES ALLISON,  
J. E. EDMONSON,  
J. W. RANGE.

**DISSOLUTION NOTICE.**  
Notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between T. W. Wheatstone, James Allison, J. E. Edmonson and J. W. Range, under the firm name of Pioneer Mill Company, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be continued by T. W. Wheatstone, James Allison, J. W. Range and Jerome E. Palmer, under the old firm name, with Jerome E. Palmer as business manager. The new firm will collect all accounts and pay all indebtedness to date.  
Dated June 23, 1880.  
T. W. WHEATSTONE,  
JAMES ALLISON,  
J. E. EDMONSON,  
J. W. RANGE.

**Agents make Money**  
Illustrations, cheap also.  
**Arthur's Select Works**  
Popular, always pleasing, continually selling. "Man Traps," "Cast Iron," "Dinner," "Wagon and Horse," and "Ten Niggers in a Row" as interesting that everybody wants to read in every town. Send for catalogue and forward term to A. L. BANCROFT & CO. San Francisco.

### THE CITY

**Market**  
Still & Wilson, Proprietors.  
Dealer by wholesale or retail in  
BEEF,  
MUTTON,  
AND PORK,  
Sausages and cured meats always on hand.  
Hides bought and sold.  
Highest market price paid for produce of all kinds.  
Market, on Howard street, bet. Front and Main, Spokane Falls. ap 29

**REMEMBER!**  
**THE BOSS STORE,**  
FREDENRICH & BERG, PROP'RS.  
Keep always on hand an A 1 selected stock of  
**General Merchandise**  
Embracing most everything imaginable, at prices to suit the closest buyer.  
N. B.—The highest price paid for Hides, Furs and Produce. 10029

**California House,**  
SPOKAN FALLS, Wash. Ter  
**W. C. Gray, Proprietor.**  
The California House is kept in first class style, with pleasant rooms, neat furniture, and a table always supplied with the best of the market affairs.  
Board, per week, \$ 5 00  
do do (with lodgings) 6 00  
do per day do 1 00  
Single meals, 50  
Ample accommodations for families.

**THE SPOKAN**  
**BLACKSMITH SHOP**  
AND  
**Wagon Shop**  
C. L. GRAY, Blacksmith.  
G. W. CONVERSE, Wagon Maker.  
Blacksmithing, Horse shoeing and wagon repairing done on the shortest notice, in the best manner, and at the most reasonable rates.  
CALL AND SEE US.  
Shop on corner Howard and South sts.

**GUNSMITH,**  
SPOKAN FALLS.  
Guns, Rifles, Pistols, Door Locks, Keys, &c., promptly repaired.  
Second Hand Goods Bought and Sold.  
SAWS FILED AND SHARPENED.  
All general work in my line at reasonable rates.  
Stevens street, bet. Front & Main.

**CLEARING OUT**  
**SALE!**  
300,000 FEET OF LUMBER  
—AT—  
**Lewis' Mill**  
On Coeur d'Alene reservation, 8 miles from Farmington.  
House Bills, one-fifth clear, \$10 per M.  
150,000 SHINGLES  
At \$3 per 1,000.  
my 15 Z. LEWIS.  
COLFAX AND SPOKAN FALLS

**Stage Line!**  
King & Davenport, Prop'rs.  
Stages leave Colfax Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings; and leave Spokane Falls on Sunday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 5 o'clock. Fare, each way, \$7.00. Through trip made each day.  
Passengers will be sent through between Colfax and Spokane Falls on any day, if application is made at the stage office on the previous evening.

### BANK OF

**Spokane Falls,**  
**A. M. CANNON**  
Will buy and sell exchange on all prominent points on the Pacific Coast and Eastern cities, and elsewhere.

**Banking Business.**  
Collections will receive Special Attention.  
Will pay taxes and negotiate loans for non residents without charge.

**INDIANA HOUSE,**  
Main st., bet. Mill and Post, Spokane Falls.  
S. LUTTRELL, Proprietor.  
Having built a new house, and furnished it with everything new to meet the requirements of the public, I have made it a specialty in fitting up for families, and otherwise I am prepared to accommodate the traveling public at the following rates:  
Board and Lodging, per week, according to rooms, \$4.50 to 6. Board per day \$1.  
My table will at all times be supplied with the best of the market affairs, and second to none in the city.  
The dining stages take passengers and baggage to and from this house. No extra charge.

**MARKHAM HOUSE**  
SPOKAN FALLS  
**BOARD AND LODGING.**  
My table is supplied with the best of the market affairs.  
Clean Beds and Good Rooms.  
A share of the public patronage is solicited.  
HOWARD STREET.  
MRS. SCRUTCHIN, Pr.

**CITY BAKERY,**  
SPOKAN FALLS.  
Is open to the Public.  
(CORNER MAIN AND STEVENS STS.)  
We will spare no effort means nor pain to satisfy our patrons. Our tables shall always be spread with the  
**GREATEST LUXURIES OF LIFE**  
We solicit a share of the public patronage. Always on hand,  
BREAD, PIES, CAKES, ETC.  
T. W. PLYNN, Proprietor.

**OPEN AGAIN.**  
**COME ON, YE HUNGRY!**  
THE  
**SPOKAN MARKET,**  
S. LUTTRELL, PROP'R,  
Is again open near the corner of Main and Mill streets.  
FRESH MEAT ON HAND  
At all reasonable hours of day or night.  
APPLES, 6 cents per pound.

**STOVES**  
—AND—  
**TIN WARE.**  
All kinds of repairing and job work promptly, properly and cheaply done. Main st., opposite California Brewery.

**HARDWARE**  
and the Best of Cook and Parlor  
**STOVES AND RANGES;**  
also,  
**FARM MACHINERY.**  
Call and examine our complete stock before you purchase at lowest possible prices. LOUIS ZIEGLER & SON.

**BARBER SHOP.**  
The men who wear the heaviest beards, and the boys just coming down, Declare that Wentzell is the boss, Of barbers in the town.  
In shaving, and in cutting hair, Expeditiously and neat,  
It is a fact they all declare,  
That Wentzell can't be beat.  
Shop on Howard street one door south of the jewelry store.

### Original SMALL-POX.

**Variola, Varioloid, Vaccina.**

Small-pox, like other eruptive and contagious diseases of its nature, is supposed to have been carried from Asia into Europe in the time of the Crusades during the middle ages. It was then, and on up until the introduction of vaccination, a most loathsome and fatal disease. But since the discovery of vaccination, in the latter part of the eighteenth century, the disease has ceased to be of so much terror. Still it is a disease of great danger and a general knowledge of its nature is of great importance to every one.

With those who have failed to protect themselves by being vaccinated, it is still as destructive of life. Most generally the invasion of the disease is marked by a well pronounced chill, followed by a fever, the intensity of which is a criterion of the gravity of the attack and the course of the disease to follow. From the third to the fifth day the eruption, popular at first, makes its appearance around the mouth, neck and wrist, and so on over the body. In the more dangerous of the two forms, the confluent, the eruption, instead of distinct and separate papules, as in the distinct form, is run together in patches, and these patches in the course of the disease become covered with a thick scab which sometimes spreads over the face like a mask, presenting a hideous appearance, exhaling an odor which is sickening and most offensive.

Small-pox is highly contagious, propagated both by means of a virus and a miasm. A virus is a principle the result of a morbid process in a diseased body introduced into the blood of another person. A miasm is an inappreciable emanation which, in the case of small-pox, will produce the same disease when introduced by inhalation into the blood of another person. As to what this essential principle is, organic, vegetable, animal or inorganic, is not known. This miasm and virus may be conveyed in clothing, woolen goods, cotton, feathers, and any thing which will retain the contents of the eruption, the crusts, the emanations from the skin and the atmosphere of the sick room. The clothes and bedding of one afflicted with small-pox may contain the virus for months, when upon being exposed the miasm may emanate from the virus, or the virus itself produce the disease.

It is a much disputed question in what stage the disease is communicable and what stage it is not. Dr. S. B. Hunt, surgeon of volunteers and medical director of the army of the Southwest during the Rebellion, says small-pox is not contagious in its early stages, and gives instances of its being thoroughly tested; while, again, a medical student in New York city died suddenly and unexpectedly under the care of a physician who thought him not seriously sick, and small-pox was not suspected. He was taken home to a New England village for burial. At the funeral some relatives opened the coffin to see the face of the deceased, and eight of that number were taken down with small-pox in the country around. It is by far the safest to regard the disease as contagious from the first symptom. In natural, unmodified small-pox of the confluent form, the death rate stands as 1 to 3. In the discrete form the ratio is as 1 to 10. Some epidemics are much more fatal than others. To mitigate the severity of the disease inoculation has been practiced from remote ages down to the introduction of vaccination.

First it was practiced in China, then in Persia; from Persia it was imported into Turkey, and from Turkey the practice was introduced into Europe and this country. It would to a great degree modify the danger and disfigurement of small-pox; and those who were inoculated and had the disease in a modified form were ever after, as a rule, safely protected from small-pox. But this modified form, varioloid, was contagious and would spread the infection, and when vaccination was discovered (1798) and resorted to as a protective from small-pox, inoculation was abandoned, and in some countries prohibited by law. Nevertheless, with a person at this time who has been exposed to the disease, and has never been vaccinated, and the vaccine virus is not to be obtained, inoculation is justifiable on the ground that the invasion of varioloid after the introduction of the small-pox virus follows in a shorter time than does the natural small-pox from an exposure to the miasm of the disease.

Vaccination, and vaccina (cow-pox) the result of vaccination, has been the subject of a great deal of experimental research, and the theme of a great deal of discussion in medical literature, and still there are questions of dispute to be settled. The discovery and promulgation of the property of the vaccine virus was made by Dr. Jenner at Gloucestershire, Eng., while inoculating for small-pox. In the locality where he was at work there were a number of people that he could not inoculate with small-pox, and on close investigation he learned that these people had been troubled with a metabolic eruption that they contracted while milking cows infested with small-pox. On further observation and experiment he discovered that small-pox by inoculation could be transmitted to the cow, resulting in the cow-pox; and further, that the cow-pox by vaccination could be transmitted back to man, resulting in vaccinia or cow-pox in man, which is small-pox so modified by transmission as to be non-contagious (except by vaccination), and comparatively harmless, and for a certain period anyhow destroys the susceptibility to small-pox, and where it does not furnish complete protection renders the disease mild and almost devoid of danger.

Vaccination is practiced everywhere at this age except among the ignorant and prejudiced. The opinion held by Jenner that cow-pox and a disease among sheep largely to develop the abundant resources of that new territory. He became convinced that the region contiguous to the bay of San Francisco would advance in wealth and prosperity more rapidly than any other portion of the Pacific coast, and in 1853, acting with that energy for which he was noted, he removed to California and purchased lands on the San Lorenzo creek. Here he became interested in general farming, carried on a nursery for some years, planted orchards, raised fine stock, and took an interest in all that aided the horticultural progress of the state.

Mr. Meek has been a regent of the university, from which institution his son graduated a few years ago, and he has contributed liberally and without ostentation to educational and charitable enterprises. A man of quiet and kindly spirit, and of honest, straightforward business habits his loss will be severely felt, and his memory will long be green in the hearts of the pioneers whose ranks are thinning so fast.

There is no doubt that alkaline fertilizers are of great value for fruit. Even spent ashes are worth hauling long distances. Ashes from corn cobs are especially rich in potash. Coal ashes, on which the family slops are thrown, and with which the contents of privy vaults are well mixed, are fertilizers of special value for fruit and vegetable gardens.

**General Miles.**  
The following generous but deserved tribute to Gen. Miles, who has just been assigned to the command of the department of the Columbia, is from the *Bismarck Tribune*; and will be read with interest by our readers.  
The no whitest losses in the person of Miles one of its truest friends. His interview at St. Paul shows that he never neglects an opportunity to speak kindly of the great northwest, of its people and its prospects. Because this is so, it is possible that being called to a higher station he may be able to do us more good than he could have by remaining. Croakers may say what they will, the Indian troubles are practically ended. It only needs common sense in management and justice in treatment to end forever the Indian troubles of the United States, and Gen. Miles deserves much credit for the long strides made by our government toward the point where this hope may be realized. Give the Indian something to do; something to hope for; something to live to; and punish him certainly and severely for his crimes, and his thoughts will turn from war to home and family. There are no people on earth more warmly attached to home and friends than the Indians, and none have greater pride in their possessions. Gen. Miles has taught them to respect the government; urged them to break their tribal relations; to be men; to become citizens. With little force and great kindness he accomplished far more than the sacrifice of thousands of lives and millions of treasure, and he leaves this district with the love of every man in it. They will watch his course in the future with interest and pride.

**Great Guns to be Altered.**  
General George W. Getty, commanding Fortress Monroe, has received orders from the war department, to ship six of the largest ten inch smooth bore guns, now lying dismounted at Fortress Monroe, to be sent forward to the national armory at Springfield, Mass., for the purpose of having them converted into eight-inch rifled breech loading cannon. These guns are of the Dahlgren pattern and weigh 15,000 pounds each. From recent experiments it has been found that this style of gun can be converted into eight-inch rifles much cheaper than they can be purchased, and as the government have a number of this class on hand, which are of very little use in their present shape, it is proposed to make this change and mount them on improved iron carriages as rapidly as funds can be obtained for the work. There are some seventy-five mounted and in the yard at Fortress Monroe that need this modern improvement very much.

**ADDITIONAL SURVEYS IN NORTH IDAHO.**—The deputy surveyors during the past season have surveyed one fractional township near Lake Waho. Nine townships in the vicinity of Camas Prairie, five townships on the headwaters of the Potlach and eleven townships in the vicinity of Upper Spokan Falls. The plats of the above named fractional townships and the nine on Camas Prairie have already been received at this land office and the others are expected here soon. Near Waho lake is a fine stretch of land known as the Red Bird country which is now open for settlement and will soon be all taken up.—*Lewiston Teller.*

Seed of any description soaked in a solution made of a tablespoonful of saltpetre dissolved in a half gallon of warm water will be free from the ravages of insects. It may be sprinkled on plants with the same result.  
Subscribe for the TIMES for 1881.

### The "Great Eastern" as a Market Boat.

The largest steamship ever put afloat has been an unfortunate one. She is too large for ordinary commercial purposes, but was considered about the right size for laying an Atlantic cable. A vessel of 20,000 tons cannot enter many of the great ports of the world. It is now definitely settled that the Great Eastern is going into the meat business, having been chartered for ten years to carry fresh meat from ports in Texas and South America to Great Britain. She will have room to take 15,000 carcasses of beef, and to store them in refrigerators. The plan is to slaughter the cattle on board, and to land the beef in London and Liverpool at prices which will defy competition. It is expected that good beef will be laid down at these ports for about three pence per pound. The average price of beef cattle in Texas does not much exceed \$14 a head—that is for steers four years old and upwards. In some parts of South America cattle can be bought from \$5 to \$10 a head. The Great Eastern, as a floating slaughtering house, may be a success. There is not a port in Texas which she could enter. But she would probably be supplied by tenders, and if she could transport beef on the scale proposed, might create a very remunerative business. She is a costly vessel to run, and her sea-going qualities have not met the expectations of the engineers who constructed her. A drove of 15,000 cattle would be considered a large one; and if driven to market on foot, would require the services of 100,000 men. When the Great Eastern lays down 15,000 fresh carcasses of beef in Liverpool at three pence a pound, John Bull will have no occasion to complain of dear beef, although the quality of Texas beef will fall far short of that furnished by the Short-horn cattle of England.

**The Late William Meek.**  
William Meek, a well-known and highly respected pioneer of the Pacific coast died in California, near San Lorenzo, Alameda county, Dec. 28, aged 93 years. He was a native of Ohio, and removed to Oregon in 1846, being then 19 years old. He engaged in agricultural pursuits, made many friends, and was successful in most of his undertakings, helping largely to develop the abundant resources of that new territory. He became convinced that the region contiguous to the bay of San Francisco would advance in wealth and prosperity more rapidly than any other portion of the Pacific coast, and in 1853, acting with that energy for which he was noted, he removed to California and purchased lands on the San Lorenzo creek. Here he became interested in general farming, carried on a nursery for some years, planted orchards, raised fine stock, and took an interest in all that aided the horticultural progress of the state.

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The no whitest losses in the person of Miles one of its truest friends. His interview at St. Paul shows that he never neglects an opportunity to speak kindly of the great northwest, of its people and its prospects. Because this is so, it is possible that being called to a higher station he may be able to do us more good than he could have by remaining. Croakers may say what they will, the Indian troubles are practically ended. It only needs common sense in management and justice in treatment to end forever the Indian troubles of the United States, and Gen. Miles deserves much credit for the long strides made by our government toward the point where this hope may be realized. Give the Indian something to do; something to hope for; something to live to; and punish him certainly and severely for his crimes, and his thoughts will turn from war to home and family. There are no people on earth more warmly attached to home and friends than the Indians, and none have greater pride in their possessions. Gen. Miles has taught them to respect the government; urged them to break their tribal relations; to be men; to become citizens. With little force and great kindness he accomplished far more than the sacrifice of thousands of lives and millions of treasure, and he leaves this district with the love of every man in it. They will watch his course in the future with interest and pride.

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The no whitest losses in the person of Miles one of its truest friends. His interview at St. Paul shows that he never neglects an opportunity to speak kindly of the great northwest, of its people and its prospects. Because this is so, it is possible that being called to a higher station he may be able to do us more good than he could have by remaining. Croakers may say what they will, the Indian troubles are practically ended. It only needs common sense in management and justice in treatment to end forever the Indian troubles of the United States, and Gen. Miles deserves much credit for the long strides made by our government toward the point where this hope may be realized. Give the Indian something to do; something to hope for; something to live to; and punish him certainly and severely for his crimes, and his thoughts will turn from war to home and family. There are no people on earth more warmly attached to home and friends than the Indians, and none have greater pride in their possessions. Gen. Miles has taught them to respect the government; urged them to break their tribal relations; to be men; to become citizens. With little force and great kindness he accomplished far more than the sacrifice of thousands of lives and millions of treasure, and he leaves this district with the love of every man in it. They will watch his course in the future with interest and pride.

**Great Guns to be Altered.**  
General George W. Getty, commanding Fortress Monroe, has received orders from the war department, to ship six of the largest ten inch smooth bore guns, now lying dismounted at Fortress Monroe, to be sent forward to the national armory at Springfield, Mass., for the purpose of having them converted into eight-inch rifled breech loading cannon. These guns are of the Dahlgren pattern and weigh 15,000 pounds each. From recent experiments it has been found that this style of gun can be converted into eight-inch rifles much cheaper than they can be purchased, and as the government have a number of this class on hand, which are of very little use in their present shape, it is proposed to make this change and mount them on improved iron carriages as rapidly as funds can be obtained for the work. There are some seventy-five mounted and in the yard at Fortress Monroe that need this modern improvement very much.

**ADDITIONAL SURVEYS IN NORTH IDAHO.**—The deputy surveyors during the past season have surveyed one fractional township near Lake Waho. Nine townships in the vicinity of Camas Prairie, five townships on the headwaters of the Potlach and eleven townships in the vicinity of Upper Spokan Falls. The plats of the above named fractional townships and the nine on Camas Prairie have already been received at this land office and the others are expected here soon. Near Waho lake is a fine stretch of land known as the Red Bird country which is now open for settlement and will soon be all taken up.—*Lewiston Teller.*

Seed of any description soaked in a solution made of a tablespoonful of saltpetre dissolved in a half gallon of warm water will be free from the ravages of insects. It may be sprinkled on plants with the same result.  
Subscribe for the TIMES for 1881.

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SPOKAN FALLS, THURSDAY, Jan. 20.

SIGNAL STATION.—"One of those things no fellow can find out" is the reason why a place of the size and importance of Walla Walla is without a station of the Signal Service of the Army, while there are stations at such comparatively small places as Umatilla, Pomeroy, Lewiston, Colfax, Spokane Falls and Camp Coeur d'Alene. These signal stations are located all around the great center of the country bounded by the Cascades and Blue Mountains. Why is the center left without one? Surely the merchants, business men, transportation companies and the citizens generally of Walla Walla, to say nothing about the large military force stationed adjoining the city, are interested in the prognostications of the weather furnished by the Signal Service Bureau. Walla Walla would furnish the valuable information given to the public by the signal service department to more people in a day than it can be done at Umatilla in a year. If it is necessary for the benefit of navigators of the Columbia to have a signal station maintained at Umatilla, surely the expense is not so great that the government cannot afford to establish one at Walla Walla also. Mr. Brents ought to be able without much exertion, to have a station of the Signal Service Bureau established in the large and important city in which he claims a residence.—Talon.

The Union is in error when it says there are signal service stations at Pomeroy, Colfax and Camp Coeur d'Alene. These are simply stations where operators are in charge of the U. S. Military telegraph offices. The signal stations in Eastern Washington are established at Dayton and Spokane Falls. It is not presumed that a station can be established in the interest of science, as well as for the benefit of commerce, and the locations are subject to other considerations than the wishes of those who sit around and look on. Besides these facts, Spokane Falls is the "great center" of the country bounded by the Cascade and Blue Mountains and the British Columbia line. Truly, the merchants, business men, stage companies and citizens generally who look to this center for news, to say nothing of the three large military posts tributary to this city, take great interest in the prognostications of the weather furnished by the signal service bureau. It is a fact also, that signal offices established in our midst are designed to be of more benefit abroad than in their local spheres.

PROBATE JUDGES.—The following is a list of the probate judges, elected in the several counties at the late election: Chehalis, H. D. Taylor; Clallam, William Ward; Clarke, William Rank; Columbia, tie; Cowlitz, S. W. Beale; Island, R. C. Hill; Jefferson, D. W. Smith; King, I. M. Hall; Kitsap, R. R. Lombard; Kluckit, Thomas Johnson; Lewis, F. A. Dillenbaugh; Mason, F. Kennedy; Pacific, H. R. Bush; Pierce, C. D. Young; San Juan, J. L. Sherman; Skamania, Wm. Collins; Snohomish, Anson Hulbert; Spokane, A. A. Smith; Thurston, F. Henry; Wahkiakum, Geo. R. Roberts; Walla Walla, R. Guichard; Whatcom, H. J. White; Whitman, W. A. Inman; Yakima, L. H. Brooks.

ANOTHER COAL STEAMER.—Mr. H. Villard has purchased a new large steamer now building by Roach & Son of 3190 tons dead weight capacity, 341 feet long, 39 feet beam for the Oregon Improvement Company to be used in the coal trade between the Sound and San Francisco. This steamer was originally intended for a Texas line and will be ready to sail March 1, for this coast. This steamer is in addition to the colliers heretofore purchased.

WESTERN WASHINGTON.

PORTLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

In 1880 the number of vessels entering the Puget Sound district was 116, with a tonnage of 29,954.

King County. The total valuation of real estate in Seattle for 1880 is \$1,083,245; personal property, \$543,030.

Thurston County. The tallest oats exhibited at the Centennial Exposition grew on a farm owned by W. O. Bush, president of the Washington Industrial Association, who lives on the prairie near Olympia.

Pierce County. A starch factory is wanted in the Puyallup valley, and donations of a good site for the works and 1,000 bushels of potatoes for the first year, and 1,500 bushels the second, are offered anyone who will undertake the work.

NOTICE. I am now prepared to receive payment of taxes, and may be found at the county auditor's office from 9 to 12 o'clock a. m. and 1 to 4 p. m., for that purpose. The law requires me to immediately collect all delinquent tax by distress and sale, and have the same completed by the 3d Monday in February. Those wishing to save costs must make immediate payment.

Bennett & Harvey, Manufacturers of and Dealers in HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES, ETC., ETC., ETC.

J. B. CONGLE, 110 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND. Wholesale and Retail Dealer and Manufacturer of SADDLES, HARNESS, SADDLERY AND HARDWARE, WHIPS, LEATHER.

J. K. GILL & CO., BOOKSELLERS & STATIONERS, 107 First St., Portland. NEW TEXT BOOKS Adopted in Washington Territory, for sale in any quantity, at San Francisco prices. We also publish The Best Maps of Oregon and Washington Territory.

LIBERAL CONCESSIONS MADE BY THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT.

Capt. Eads has completed negotiations with Mexico for the construction of a ship across the Isthmus of Tehauntepec, and has received the most liberal concession it has ever granted being a strip half a mile wide, with a mile in width for station, leaving him untrammelled as to plans and execution of the work, which is to be commenced within two years and completed in twelve years. The government also grants a subsidy equal to a million acres of public lands. It also gives him the right to consolidate the Tehauntepec railway, now being constructed by Learned and others, with the ship railway, on such terms as may be agreed upon between them, and in such event the location of the Tehauntepec railway may be altered by Eads. The Tehauntepec R. R. Co. has a subversion amounting to about \$1,500,000, to be paid by the Mexican government in customhouse certificates and has also a large land grant. In case of the acquisition of this railway its obligations to the Mexican government are to cease and the subversion would then attach to the ship railway. The duration of the grant is 99 years, at the termination of which the government is to take possession of the work and pay two-thirds of their value. Permission is given to Eads to hypothecate the revenue of the railway to any other government which he may select to aid him by money or guarantees in its construction, the intention being to secure co-operation of the United States with Mexico in obtaining control of the works, as this is regarded by leading men in Mexico as the American route across the isthmus, and the one in which these two republics are most vitally and directly interested.

HO FOR THE TELEGRAPH!—The Port Townsend Argus says: "Mr. F. H. Gibson, chief officer of the Canadian Telegraph and Signal Service system, is in Victoria. Recently he sent word to Dr. Minor, President of the P. S. Telegraph Co., that after completing a similar cable laying in B. C., he would have a few miles of cable left, and that if the P. S. Telegraph Co., would meet him at Port Angeles he would lay a cable from Victoria across to that point. Dr. Minor is highly pleased with the idea, and will try to accomplish the desired end. Capt. Morse, of the Dakota, is very enthusiastic in the matter, and vows the line shall extend to Cape Flattery. This is a subject that the Argus has repeatedly urged before the attention of mill owners and others on the Sound directly interested in the matter of telegraphic communication. We earnestly hope that the move will be a complete success.

TELEGRAPHIC. NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—The Post's financial says: We are informed that foreign and domestic subscriptions to the \$20,000,000 bonds of the N. P. R. R. Co. recently offered exceed \$20,000,000, by far the larger part of the subscriptions having been made in London. As a railroad loan negotiation this is a success without parallel. The money received from these bonds will, it is expected, enable the company to complete a system of about 8000 miles where it now has less than 1000.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 6.—The Stock Report to day says: There is a movement on foot in this state to have the appointment of secretary of war conferred upon Maj. Gen. McDowell, commanding the military division of the Pacific. The prime movers are civilians and include such men as ex-Gov. Stanford, Chas. Crocker, Gov. Perkins and other representative citizens, who have been acting with-out the knowledge of Gen. McDowell.

A letter to the Times, dated Riverport, Neb. Dec. 31, says: "A colony of us, tired of the wind and dust of the 'Great American Desert,' desire to change location in the spring. Have been urged to visit Spokane county. What are the future prospects of Spokane Falls for a live town? We would say that the prospects of this city are not surpassed in the Pacific Northwest. This is the business center of a rapidly developing and naturally rich country. But let the colonists come and settle where they choose. All will end well.

SEEDS! SEEDS!

GARDEN, GRASS & FLOWER SEEDS, BULBS, &c. Also, Forest Tree seeds, Timothy, Alfalfa, Clover, Lawn Grass, &c. Catalogues free, on application. Address, GEORGE STARRETT, Walla Walla.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. 11310 Jan. 10, 1881. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof on Saturday, Feb. 13, 1881, at 9 o'clock, P. M. before J. T. Lockhart, clerk of the district court at Spokane Falls, Spokane county, W. T., viz: Samuel F. Heath, who made homestead entry No. 1129 for lots 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18, sec. 6, T. 24, N. R. 42 East and range the following as his witnesses, viz: J. L. Steadman, Four Lakes P. O.; Robt. Arthur, Joel McFerron and Gerhard McFerron, Spokane Falls. J. M. ARMSTRONG, Register.

LAND OFFICE AT COLFAX, W. T. 1013 Dec. 29, 1880. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof on Saturday, Feb. 6, 1881, at 9 o'clock, P. M. before J. T. Lockhart, clerk of the district court at Spokane Falls, Spokane county, W. T., viz: John J. Farnsworth, who filed preemption declaratory statement No. 201 for the sec 28, town 23 n of R. 45 and range the following as his witnesses, viz: A. L. Bradley, M. L. Starr, Norman Doty and Peter Desgranges, all of Rockford. J. M. ARMSTRONG, Register.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY, ss Spokane County. In the District Court of Spokane County, in the first Judicial District of Washington Territory, holding terms at Spokane Falls in and for the counties of Spokane and Shoshone. Miranda Jane Muldoon, plaintiff, vs. Patrick Muldoon, defendant. THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: To Patrick Muldoon, defendant: In the name of the United States of America, you are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff Miranda Jane Muldoon in the District court of Spokane county in the first Judicial District of Washington Territory holding terms at Spokane Falls, in and for the county of Spokane, to answer the complaint of plaintiff, filed in said Spokane county, within twenty days after the service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service. If served in said territory, in forty days. If served by publication, within sixty days after the date of this summons, or the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you by default, according to the prayer of the complaint. This action is brought by said Plaintiff, to obtain a decree of divorce, dissolving the bond of matrimony now existing between Plaintiff and Defendant, and awarding to said Plaintiff, the custody of Kate Muldoon, minor child of Plaintiff and Defendant.

The cause of said action is that the Defendant has abandoned the Plaintiff without cause, against her will, and without her consent, for more than one year next preceding the commencement of this action; and has wholly failed to make suitable provision, or any provision, for the support of his family. Witness Honorable S. C. Wingard, Judge of the District court of Spokane in the said court this 23d day of December, A. D. 1880. J. T. LOCKHART, Clerk. S. C. HURD, Plff's Atty.

SPORTING GOODS. GUNS, RIFLES AND REVOLVERS, OF LATEST IMPROVED STYLES. Fishing Tackle of All Kinds. ARCHERY GOODS. Wholesale and Retail. William Beck & Son, Corner Front and Alder Streets, and Third and Morrison, Portland, Oregon.

HODGE, DAVIS, AND CO. IMPORTERS OF DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, &c., &c. No. 92 and 94 Front St., PORTLAND, OREGON. Agents for the true PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT.

The Times

BOOK AND JOB OFFICE,

SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.,

BILLHEADS, LETTER HEADS, BUSINESS CARDS, CALLING CARDS, WEDDING CARDS, PROGRAMMES, BILLS OF FARE, BALL TICKETS, INVITATIONS, PAMPHLETS, LEGAL BLANKS, RECEIPT BLANKS, CATALOGUES, BAR CHECKS, SCHOOL BLANKS, ENVELOPE PRINTING, POSTERS, AND IN FACT, ALMOST ANY KIND OF JOB PRINTING, &c.

None but enterprising, reliable men need apply for space in these

The practice of free "pulling," from this date, will be discontinued. If we do make favorable mention in our local columns, without extra charge, of any business or firm that are creditably represented in the advertising columns of THE TIMES, our readers will understand that such mention is made because the person thereafter he ignored, if the proprietor or firm show no inclination to do business in a matter of news and encouragement, the starting of any new business, the one will favorably referred to are worthy of confidence and patronage. After mentioning a business-like manner, for notices and advertisements of all shows, lectures, entertainments or parties, where charges are made for admission, a reasonable compensation will always be required. The one who want "free advertising" are those who do least to encourage the publisher. There is disappointment in store for them.

J. S. GRAHAM,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN Groceries, Liquors, Tobaccos and Cigars.

Trade Furnished at Portland and San Francisco Prices with Freight added.

LARGEST STOCK IN W. T.

I also represent the following Insurance Companies: NORTHERN (of London), IMPERIAL (of London), LONDON (of London), QUEEN (of Liverpool). Aggregate capital \$18,000,000.

CHENEY OUT DONE, BY E. M. Downing, OF SPANGLE.

Owing to the fact that I have some heavy bills to meet soon, I have MARKED DOWN THE PRICES On my entire Stock of Goods, and will DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING! Cheaper than Harris in Colfax, who claims to be SELLING AT COST.

The Business and Professional Men Who REALLY DESERVE

And are now receiving the Lion's share of The Public Patronage, ARE THOSE WHOSE NAMES ARE FOUND IN THE ADVERTISING COLUMNS OF THEIR LOCAL COUNTY PAPER.

None but enterprising, reliable men need apply for space in these

The practice of free "pulling," from this date, will be discontinued. If we do make favorable mention in our local columns, without extra charge, of any business or firm that are creditably represented in the advertising columns of THE TIMES, our readers will understand that such mention is made because the person thereafter he ignored, if the proprietor or firm show no inclination to do business in a matter of news and encouragement, the starting of any new business, the one will favorably referred to are worthy of confidence and patronage. After mentioning a business-like manner, for notices and advertisements of all shows, lectures, entertainments or parties, where charges are made for admission, a reasonable compensation will always be required. The one who want "free advertising" are those who do least to encourage the publisher. There is disappointment in store for them.

WORTH KNOWING

McCammon & Whitman

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS, GUNPOWDER, GROCERIES, CUTLERY, NOTIONS, &c. Over 20,000 Cigars now on hand and for sale cheap for cash. Agents for Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, and for the Golden, Largest and Best Insurance Companies in the world. HOWARD STREET, SPOKAN FALLS.

CITY BAKERY, SPOKAN FALLS. Is open to the Public. (CORNER MAIN AND STEVENS STS.) And we shall spare neither means nor pains to satisfy our patrons. Our tables shall always be spread with the CHOICEST LUXURIES OF LIFE! We solicit a share of the public patronage. Always on hand. BREAD, PIES, CAKES, ETC. T. W. PERRY, Proprietor.

Little Joker

Will wash more at a time, large garments, small ones, few or many, and washes them clean; never tears off or breaks buttons; cannot ruin the clothes a particle, is easily worked, and avoids packing clothes before washing; and is unequalled for washing woolen blankets. PROF. HARMEN, Agent.

New Presses, New Type AND Newest Styles!



SPOKAN FALLS, THURSDAY, Jan. 20.

The readers of THE TIMES are respectfully invited to furnish us with brief notices of marriages, deaths, picnics, parties, excursions, accidents, coming events, or any other items which may be of interest to the readers of this paper.



LOCAL INTELLIGENCE.

Special Business Notices. Don't forget the masquerade ball. If you wish to buy goods cheap, go to A. M. CANNON'S.

Grand masquerade ball at Graham's Hall, Friday evening, Jan. 21, 1881.

Goods sold at A. M. CANNON'S at New York prices.

Legislative Apportionment.

We give below the apportionment of the next Legislative Assembly of Washington Territory, which will be convenient for reference:

The council shall consist of twelve members, one from each of the twelve districts comprising the following counties:

First—Walla Walla, B. L. Sharpstone, dem.

Second—Columbia, Geo. Hunter, dem.

Third—Whitman, H. F. Stratton, rep.

Fourth—Walla Walla, Columbia and Whitman, J. Hoover, dem.

Fifth—Stevens, Spokane and Yakima, J. M. Graden, rep.

Sixth—Klickitat, Skamania and Clarke, H. M. Knapp, ind.

Seventh—Clarke, Wahkiakum and Cowlitz, James Wallace, rep.

Eighth—Pacific, Chehalis and Pierce, Edwold Evans, rep.

Ninth—Thurston and Lewis, J. H. Long, rep.

Tenth—King, A. S. Miller, rep.

Eleventh—Mason, Kitsap, Jefferson, Clallam and Island, S. W. Dacey, rep.

Twelfth—Snohomish, Whatcom and San Juan, Samuel Calhoun, rep.

Republicans, 8; Democrats, 3; Independent, 1.

House of Representatives consist of twenty-five members from eighteen districts, comprising the following counties:

First—Walla Walla, R. R. dem., W. G. Preston, rep.

Second—Columbia, Wm Clark, rep., R. P. Steen, dem., W. L. Freeman, dem.

Third—Whitman, T. J. Smith, rep., Geo. Comery, dem.

Fourth—Stevens and Spokane, James O'Neil, rep.

Fifth—Yakima, Geo. W. Taylor, rep.

Sixth—Klickitat, D. W. Smith, dem.

Seventh—Clarke, Wm. H. Dillon, dem.

Eighth—Klickitat, Clarke, and Skamania, W. W. Holcomb, rep.

Ninth—Cowlitz, Pacific, Lewis and Wahkiakum—Thomas Warrman, rep., Adam Caslin, dem.

Tenth—Pierce, Thurston and Chehalis, James A. Karr, rep.

Eleventh—Thurston, Albert Van Eaton, rep.

Twelfth—Pierce, Stephen Judson, dem.

Thirteenth—King, L. P. Smith, rep., Watson Allen, rep.

Fourteenth—King and Kitsap, G. F. Raymond, rep.

Fifteenth—Whatcom, Orin Kincaid, rep.

Sixteenth—Snohomish, Island and San Juan, John Alexander, rep.

Seventeenth—Mason, Jefferson and Clallam, J. A. Kuhn, dem.

Eighteenth—Walla Walla and Whitman, J. M. Cornwall, rep.

Republicans 15, Democrats 9.

DEPUTY SHERIFF.—Michael Sullivan, our newly installed sheriff, has appointed Alexander Shannon deputy sheriff.

Mr. Shannon is an energetic, fearless young man, and has had some experience in this capacity. He has been highly recommended for the position by many of the best men in the county. Mr. Shannon will relinquish his present situation and enter at once upon the duties of the office.

BRIEF MENTION.

Snow is from sixteen to eighteen inches deep, and stock is suffering on the range.

The coldest weather for the winter was experienced last Saturday night, the thermometer getting as low as sixteen degrees below zero. At Colfax it was twenty-four degrees below.

As the TIMES was going to press last evening word reached us that the marriage of friend Kellogg, of the N. W. Tribune, and Mrs. L. M. Gillson, was about to take place in this city. We wish the couple long years of happiness.

We were in error last week in stating that S. C. Hyde, had entered upon the duties of the office of prosecuting attorney. He informs us that owing to delays in receiving his certificate of election and commission he has not yet qualified.

The N. P. R. R. Co. invites proposals for furnishing them 350,000 railroad ties and 10,000,000 feet of logs, to be delivered on the Yakima river or any of its tributaries. These ties and logs are for the road over the Cascades to Puget Sound.

We are informed that steps will be taken early next spring toward the establishment of a cooper shop in Spokane Falls. This is a much needed industry, and there is no reason why it would not be expedient to commence the good work in this commercial metropolis at an early day.

A little monthly paper to be called the Coeur d'Alene Spectator will be published at Fort Coeur d'Alene I. T., by the officers there stationed. We trust the venture may prove a literary success, as there is considerable talent there. The first number will appear next month.

We desire to call special attention to the advertisement of D. M. Ferry & Co., Detroit, Mich., which appears in our columns. They are one of the largest and most reliable firms engaged in the seed business in the United States, and their seeds have justly earned great popularity by always being fresh and just as represented. Our readers will do well to avail themselves of their offer to send their beautiful seed Annual free to all wishing to purchase seeds.

The teams and men needed to haul bridge timbers and hew stringers for the railroad bridge on Hangman creek have been at work for the past few days, with weather and roads very favorable for the work. A mess house has been erected by the Company on Hangman creek, but general head quarters are in this city. This work, begun so early in the season, will be pushed rapidly till the sound of the engine's whistle awakes echoes in the metropolis of Northeastern Washington.

It is a fact of no little importance that during the prevalence of our unprecedented snow storm, the roads leading to our city have been, comparatively speaking, free from obstructions. In and about our city snow has not drifted to any great extent. Slides have passed to and fro without interruption. Four and six horse teams, with great sled loads of logs or sawed timbers, have passed through the streets on a trot. Sleighs and sleigh bells have kept pace with our fun-loving populace, and excursions have been numerous.

Mr. James Kennedy, the original town proprietor of Four Lake City, is now carrying the mail between this city and Crab Creek. Mr. Steadman has ceased to carry the same. Trips are made as nearly on schedule time as weather will permit. Mr. Kennedy will hereafter make Spokane Falls his home for the express purpose of educating his children. He will put up a residence on Lincoln street between South and Sprague. Mr. Kennedy says he is sorry he did not come earlier and gain for his children the advantages of our superior schools.

MASQUERADE BALL.—There will be a splendid array of costumes and masks at the ball to-morrow evening, in Graham's Hall. The "grand march" will take place promptly at 9:30 o'clock. Besides the dancers there will be many spectators in attendance.

If you want a good sewing machine, E. B. Hunsaker will let you have it.

Pikes Peak Volcano.

THE SIGNAL SERVICE OFFICER'S STORY.

From the Colorado Springs Gazette. The probability of a volcano existing in the Rocky mountains has never entered the minds of our citizens. Conclusive evidence that such a thing does exist, and not very far from Colorado springs, has recently been furnished us by Sergeant O'Keefe, of the signal service. The first knowledge that was given us of this peculiar and newly discovered phenomenon was reported last Saturday afternoon and since that time a Gazette reporter, under the guidance of Sergeant O'Keefe, visited the scene of what proved one of the most wondrous discoveries ever brought to light in this region. Nearly all of the citizens of Colorado springs have seen or read of the crater which is located near the summit and just west of the peak. It has always been conceded by scientists that this self-same crater had in times gone by been the scene of a terrible eruption, as particles of lava had been discovered in crevices of the rock adjoining it. Those who have investigated more closely the various formations which are peculiar to the volcanic mountains generally, have affirmed that there are plenty of evidences to show plainly that the Pike's peak crater has in its center a circular or cup-like opening through which lava has certainly been emitted.

It was on the night of the 29th of October that the crater first displayed any signs of volcanic activity. Sergeant O'Keefe was aroused from his slumbers by a dreary, doleful sound which apparently emanated from beneath the signal station. His first convictions were that it was an earthquake, but this impression was soon dispelled by the fact that the sound still continued without any signs of a jar. The Sergeant concluded to investigate the cause of this mysterious sound, and he had his assistant, Mr. F. L. Jones, dressed themselves and started out in search of the cause. They had barely stepped over the door-sill when a bright flash, at first thought lightning, surmounted the summit of the peak. It was only a second's duration, and the peak was again clothed in darkness. From this time on the sound heretofore described seemed to decrease until the usual quiet of solemn mountain peak was again restored. The following day Sergeant O'Keefe visited the crater, feeling confident that the sound heard the night previous had emanated from that source. What was his surprise, on looking down into the crater, to discover a red glow from the crater, and after two hours' laborious climbing he found himself standing within 200 yards of the crater chimney. The heat even at this distance was very oppressive, and the ground about him was covered with pulverized ashes and lava which had been emitted from what he believed to be an incipient volcano. O'Keefe was lost in astonishment. The snow for a distance of half a mile from the crater had entirely disappeared. This was all the more remarkable as it had upon the day previous been several feet in depth. The sergeant was very much astonished at the remarkable discovery thus brought to light, but he was not deceived by the calm. He was convinced that the absolute repose which the volcano then displayed would be of short duration. Since the 29th of October but one eruption has occurred, and that was on the night of November 7, when another similar to that which occurred on the 29th, only more violent, occurred. Sergeant O'Keefe happened to be upon the roof of the signal station on this occasion, and he portrays the majesty of the scene as the grandest that he has ever witnessed, not excepting that of Vesuvius seen by him in 1822, when he was a lad. The eruption began with a tremendous burst, which shook Pike's peak to its very foundation, hurling into the air dense clouds of ashes and lava. These explosions succeeded each other with rapidity and increased violence for about one hour, when the volcano seemed to enter into a profound sleep. During the eruption the clouds are strongly illuminated by the reflection of the glowing lava in the crater, giving the scene the appearance of a vast conflagration. This will account for the peculiar light which has been noticed by the sheep herders on the plains east of this city. Scientists give it as their opinion that the present upheaval will last about three months, after which the volcano will settle down to a state of comparative repose, only to burst with renewed vigor in about six years.

RAILROAD OFFICERS ELECTED.—At the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Walla Walla & Columbia River Railroad Company, held in Walla Walla, the following named gentlemen were elected to serve as the board of directors for the ensuing year, viz: T. F. Oakes, H. W. Fairweather, J. N. Dolph, H. M. Chase, and F. F. Baker. The board then elected their officers as follows: President, T. F. Oakes; vice-pres., H. W. Fairweather; secretary and treasurer, H. M. Chase.

RELIABLE RAILROAD NEWS.

James Bradley, a thorough railroad man, is now at camp No. 19, with the O. R. & N. Co., and writes as follows: "Please send my paper to Waitsburg W. T., care of J. L. Halett. I am at present working on this road in a rock out with a gang of white men. We are within twelve miles of Snake river, 35 miles from Walla Walla, en route for Colfax. There is quite a large force of men and teams here, but the weather is so intensely cold, with considerable snow, that work is about stopped, with the exception of rock work. It is supposed that this Co. will push work with vigor in the spring, and I think the N. P. Co. will, so there will be plenty of railroad work for every body."

N. P. R. R. ITEMS.—Gen. Sprague has given orders that the railroad iron lying on the river bank at Kalama, being the cargoes of the Valiant and Gatherer, and amounting in all to 2,000 tons, be shipped up the river to Ainsworth, for the Pen d'Oreille division. Two parties of engineers are now busy exploring the approaches to Sheets Pass over the Cascade mountains from Puget Sound. Another party is busy trying to improve the approach from the Sound to Natchess Pass. A party under Engineer Sheets is busy prospecting for a first rate route from Ainsworth up the Yakima river.

There will be religious services held in the school house on next Sabbath at the usual hour in the morning, and at 7 o'clock in the evening.

Religious services will be conducted in All Saints' Chapel, next Sabbath morning, by Mr. O. B. Batten.

Go to E. B. Hunsaker's if you want a bargain in a good pair of gloves.

Grand Masque Ball.

Under the Auspices of the Knights of Pythias OF SPOKAN FALLS, W. T., AT Graham's Hall, FRIDAY EVENING, JANUARY 21, 1881. Tickets, including Supper, \$3 00. Com. on Arrangements: S. G. WHITMAN, JACOB HOOPER, C. B. KING, ROBT. E. SWART, R. F. CHILBERG, OLIVER HALL. Reception Committee: J. S. GRAHAM, L. KUHN, F. J. WOOLFENDEN, C. G. AUSTIN, ED. SMITHERS, H. W. LIVINGSTON. Committee on Invitations: C. F. CHILBERG, C. BOUGARDES, L. E. KELOUG, C. G. LININGTON, J. N. GLOVER, J. C. DAVENPORT. Floor Managers: J. S. GRAHAM, GEO. F. HOWARD, ED. SMITHERS, W. H. DAVENPORT, W. H. MISHOP, F. R. MOORE. Committee on Music: CAPT. KELLER, LIEUT. ROWELL.

Masquerade suits can be hired at McCammon & Whitman's store.

TERMINATION OF MARRIAGE.—In the District Court of the First Judicial District of Washington Territory, holding terms at Spokane Falls for the county of Spokane and Stevens, Maggie Culnane, plaintiff, vs. Michael Culnane, defendant. The United States of America, to Michael Culnane, defendant: You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by Maggie Culnane, plaintiff, in the district court of the First Judicial District of Washington Territory, holding terms at the Town of Spokane Falls, in and for the counties of Spokane and Stevens, to answer the complaint of plaintiff, filed in the district court of the First Judicial District of Washington Territory, bearing date the 12th day of January, 1881, and to show cause why you should not be bound by the terms of said complaint; if you do not appear in said district, in thirty days; if served in any other judicial district in the Territory, in forty days; if served by publication, within sixty days after the date of this summons, or the said plaintiff will take judgment against you by default, according to the prayer of the complaint. Said action is brought to obtain a judgment and decree of said court, dissolving the bonds of matrimony now existing between plaintiff and defendant; and to change the name of the plaintiff to Maggie McMahon. The causes of said action are: First, That during the continuance of said marriage in the city of St. Paul and state of Minnesota, during the years 1868 and 1869, defendant was guilty of habitual drunkenness. Second, That at the same time and place defendant cruelly treated the plaintiff by striking, beating and kicking her, and using to and concerning her profane and obscene language, and neglecting to provide for her support, without cause, against her will and without her consent. Witness the Hon. S. C. Wingard, Judge of the District Court of the First Judicial District of Washington Territory, and the seal of said court, this 30th day of December, A. D. 1880. J. T. LOCKHART, Clerk. S. C. HYDE, 1880.

HO! FOR 1881!

Now is the time to renew your subscriptions to THE TIMES for the new year. It is to your advantage always to have the very latest home news, together with the current news of the day. THE TIMES has supplied your wants in the past, and will continue to do so even more acceptably in the future. Renew your subscriptions.

Subscriptions to THE TIMES for the new year are now being received. Terms, for One Year, \$3; for six months, \$2.

1881-

1881. 1881.

Our advertising columns for the new year now correspond with the increased trade of the country, and the enlarged business of our mercantile establishments.

1881-

Having removed into our new, commodious office, corner South and Howard streets, we are pleased to meet our patrons in our new quarters.

1881-

On and after the 1st day of January, 1881, we expect to be prepared to execute JOB WORK in a neat and expeditious manner. Our people should remember this fact.

And Don't Forget It.

Lawson Bros.,

DEALERS IN—Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Stationery, Outlery, Jewelry

CIGARS, TOBACCO AND MEERSCHAUM GOODS, And a General Assortment of NOTIONS.

Country Dealers will find it to their advantage to examine our Stock and Prior purchase elsewhere. Proprietors of the Fairbanks four foot One door east of North Pacific Hotel, SPOKAN FALLS, W. T.

GREAT EXCITEMENT AT Spokane Falls,

OVER THE ARRIVAL OF A. H. PORTER,

With his large stock of "Non-Secret Medicines," PATENT MEDICINES, DRUGS, TOILET ARTICLES, FANCY GOODS, FISHING TACKLE, &c. ALSO, A FINE ASSORTMENT OF HAIR NAIL AND TOOTH BRUSHES, FANCY SOAPS & PERFUMERY. Orders from the country solicited and promptly attended to. Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! AND-BOTTOM PRICES!

John W. Arthur,

CLIFFTON, W. T., DEALER IN

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

BOOTS, SHOES, CLOTHING, &c.

The CLIFFTON FERRY, located on the new and shortest road between Spokane Falls and Coeur d'Alene, is commodious, safe and easily reached. Prices reasonable.

JOHN W. ARTHUR, Proprietor.

ANDERSONVILLE!!

By JOHN H. McELROY, Late of Co. L 16th Ill. Cav.

"Andersonville" will be a book of 656 large pages, and will contain about three hundred illustrations, drawn under the immediate supervision of the author. It is simply the daily experiences of a soldier, who, captured by the rebels at the beginning of the war, was confined for 15 months in the prison pens of Richmond, Savannah, Andersonville, Milton and Florence.

From the time of every loyal man and woman in this broad land goes forth a tender which twines itself around the memory of Andersonville; for that Golgotha, in which lie the whitening bones of 12,000 gallant young men, represent to them very much of the dearest and costliest sacrifice of the war for the preservation of our national unity. Its more than hundred hecatombs of dead represent several times that many of their brethren, for whom the prison gates of Belle Isle, Danville, Salisbury, Florence, Columbia, and Cahawba opened only in eternity. There are few families in the north who have not at least one dear relative or friend among these clustered thickly around every moment of their existence, the loyal unflinching steadfastness with which they endured all that fate brought them has never before been adequately told. Hidden from the view of their friends in the North by the impenetrable veil which the military operations of the rebels drew around the so-called Confederacy, the people were not aware of their sufferings.

Having removed into our new, commodious office, corner South and Howard streets, we are pleased to meet our patrons in our new quarters.

656 Large Pages.

300 ILLUSTRATIONS!

The present Book is the work of a man who by taste and training a journalist. His reportorial habits of observation, of gathering, arranging and classifying facts, and of presenting them in a comprehensive manner were not allowed to lie dormant, but were exercised continually. The story is told in a plain, simple, straightforward but yet exciting manner. It is a graphic and concrete description of places, scenes and incidents, but without any straining after effect—any pretentious word-painting—any attempt to excite prejudice or partisan hatred.

The author begins with an account of the raid made into the enemy's country by the cavalry command in which he was serving as an enlisted man. They meet the Rebel cavalry, and after a sharp fight, worst it badly, sending it flying from the field. For a while the Union cavalry live off the fatness of the land, but at length they are trapped in a narrow valley, and after a desperate resistance, are all captured and sent to Richmond. Two months of hardship and exposure on Belle Isle and the tobacco factories end by their being sent to Andersonville—the author arriving in the first day—old as a soldier would tell it,—with a graphic and concrete description of places, scenes and incidents, but without any straining after effect—any pretentious word-painting—any attempt to excite prejudice or partisan hatred.

This is ended by the fall of Atlanta, when the Rebels hurry the bulk of them off to other and more remote pieces of confinement.

PRICE, \$3.00, CLOTH BINDING.

Among the most thrilling recitals anywhere is that of the desperado who infested the prisons, and six of them were hung in terror. This is the only full and accurate account of this noted episode that has ever been published. You should have it.

Subscriptions received at THE TIMES OFFICE, FRANCIS H. COOK, Agent.

COLFAX ADVERTISEMENTS.

PIONEER Drug Store.

W. J. HAMILTON & CO., DRUGGISTS & APOTHECARIES, Dealers in all kinds of DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, Oils, Glass, PATENT MEDICINES, VARNISHES, BRUSHES, CUTLERY AND STATIONERY. Opposite the Post Office building, Colfax, April 24, 3m

Ewart House.

COLFAX, W. T.

THE LARGEST AND BEST KEPT HOTEL

North of Walla Walla. Good Accommodations, and REASONABLE CHARGES.

The patronage of the Travelling and Resident Public is respectfully solicited. A. A. NEWBERRY, Proprietor.

SEXTON & CODD,

Manufacturers of LUMBER, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Scroll Sawing and Turning. COLFAX AND PALOUSE CITY.

We are also prepared to do all kinds of Planing at our Mills in either place. We sell kiln-dried Sash and Doors cheaper than can be shipped from any other place.

BALDWIN HOUSE

Corner of Main and Spring Streets, COLFAX, W. T. E. N. BEACH PROPRIETOR. Good accommodations and prices to suit the times.

South-End LIVERY STABLE.

(Opposite Palouse Brewery, Colfax, W. T.) Good Turnouts, Buggies, Hacks, Saddles and Horses, to let at reasonable rates. The best of care given to all stock left in our charge. 3m BOONE, LITTLE & CO.

F. J. MADANTZ

Manufacturer of HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES and COLLARS, of the best California Leather. Also, a general assortment of Saddlery Hardware. Two doors below Palouse Gazette Office, Colfax. 3m

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O. B. KING, Proprietor. Parties visiting Colfax are respectfully solicited to give this stable a trial.

Lippitt Brothers,

DEALERS IN—GENERAL MERCHANDISE, COLFAX, W. T. July 24

NEW STORE! W. H. Mastin

Having recently arrived in Colfax, is now ready for business. His stock is new and complete, consisting of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Gold Pens and Pencils, Spectacles, Pistols and Cartridges. All of the new and standard varieties of Stationery and Cutlery. A complete stock of Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes and Notions. Special attention is given to repairing watches, Clocks and Jewelry of all kinds, and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders promptly attended to. Remember the place—East side of Main st., opposite the Ewart House Colfax.

NOTICE

To whom it may concern: I hereby notify the public not to transact any business with or buy anything from Alexander Vallier, for I and my bondsmen will not be responsible for any business he may transact. J. E. VALLIER, Guardian of the Person and Estate of said Alexander Vallier. Four Lakes, July 19, 1880.

Employment Given

IN SELLING THE NEW AMERICAN UNION and WORLD MAP. A Double Map with a full and correct delineation of the whole TERRESTRIAL SYSTEM from Ocean to Ocean, with railroads and canals of each state on one side, and upon the other all the countries of Europe, with a variety of valuable information. Very low price, agents wanted. Send for circular and terms to A. L. BANCROFT & CO., San Francisco.



The Spokan Times

Bishop Paddock.

From the Brooklyn, N. Y. "Eagle," we call the following extracts in reference to Rev. Dr. Paddock of the Episcopal Church, the new Missionary Bishop elect of Washington Territory.

The members of St. Peter's Episcopal Church, in State street, feel keenly the prospect of losing their Rector, Rev. John A. Paddock, who has been elected to the bishopric of Washington Territory. His resignation does not take effect until January, and after that it is the intention of Dr. Paddock to visit the different Churches in the diocese, for the purpose of raising funds to start new Churches and Missions in Washington Territory. Every effort is being made by the Vestry to retain Dr. Paddock, but he thinks that the field for labor in the Territory has a larger range than Brooklyn, and his resignation will be reluctantly accepted. Rev. John Adams Paddock, D. D., was born in Norwich, Conn., where his father was many years Rector of Christ Church.

Dr. Paddock was graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, with the highest honors, and subsequently pursued his theological studies at the General Theological Seminary in New York. In 1849 he was ordained to the ministry, and took his first charge at Stratford, Conn., where he remained for nearly six years, building up a flourishing Church and gaining many admirers and warm personal friends. He then received a flattering call to the Church of which he is now Rector. At that time St. Peter's Church was but a small edifice, and could not accommodate the congregation which began to swell immediately upon his entry upon the rectorship. Two years subsequent to the time he began his duties the present unique Church was erected, and shortly after 1871, the beautiful Sunday School building adjoining the Church was built, which was followed in four years by the erection of the rectory, which is an architectural ornament on State street. During Dr. Paddock's rectorship the congregation have given about \$150,000 towards the construction of these buildings.

Dr. Paddock has been for many years the efficient chairman of the Executive Committee of the Homes for the Aged and the Orphans, at the Church Charity Foundation, in this city, and has been a member of the standing committee of the Diocese and of the Board having charge of the Home and Foreign Missions of the Protestant Episcopal Church.

Dr. Paddock said last evening to an "Eagle" reporter, that Washington Territory, to which he goes, will apply to be admitted as a State of the Union at the next session of Congress. The climate is mild and healthy and much of the scenery is grand. Coal and timber abound in certain portions, and a large tract of land is admirably adapted for the raising of wheat. Railroads are being constructed and it is expected that there will be in the next few years a rapid development of the resources of the Territory. Under his supervision, Dr. Paddock said, and with the aid of friends at the East small Churches would be founded and Christian institutions reared to meet the incoming population.

Thought on Character.

Growth, perfection and decay is the order of life. In but few instances do we see in the works of any of God's creatures anything like perfection; and where we do see this perfection, the individual producing such work is in all cases short-lived and apparently of comparative unimportance to the human family. As we ascend the scale of intelligence, from the animal cula contained in water to the highest intelligence as found in man, we see a greater variety of capabilities, a result, a greater variety of wants to be supplied, and in consequence, a slower growth to maturity and slower decay. In all God's creation we see adaptation of the individual in form, size and muscular power to the wants of its existence. Hence the rational conclusion that the physical form indicates to the practical eye the character of each distinct kind of animal or reptile. This principle, that each being has its nature, and is what it grows to be as a result of its birth and surroundings, gives no exception in the case of man.

That man is what he grows to be cannot be, I think successfully refuted; and what we are to understand constitutes man? Beyond a doubt we can only judge of man—what he is—by the sentiments he utters and the acts he performs. Character is individual. Every individual has a character peculiar to himself, and that character is the result of growth as truly as are the kernels or grains of wheat found in the wheat field. It certainly is true that all are born innocent, but with faculties capable of being trained to great beauty of perfection or great deformity of perversity.

So we see that evil is of growth in the human mind. How important then to the human being that the surroundings which nourish and perfect us, are of proper and moral bearing. God has told us that as we sow, so shall we also reap. "If we sow the wind, we reap the whirlwind." How clearly do we see this in the results developed in the drunkard, in the libertine—in the conduct of all evil doers. It certainly is true that all our powers should have their legitimate use but when man commits the error of thinking any one faculty of mind should govern his being, and that he lives solely for the gratification of that individual organ or faculty, he commits a very grave error.

Our duty to the rising generation is to see to it that our conduct is proper, that the young may grow up amid proper surroundings. Imitation is the strongest faculty and very useful in formation of character, but the surroundings must be good. That the young imitate the drunkard is not desirable. That he or she imitate vulgarity or profanity is not good food for proper growth of mind, and we should always think of these things when we show an evil example in the eyes of the youth.

How to Reach this Country.

Inquiring letters are so frequently received, as to the best mode of reaching this new country, the rates of fare, the shortest routes, &c., that we have compiled the following facts for the express benefit of those who would come among us. Those persons who have friends contemplating a visit to this country, either for pleasure or profit, ought secure some extra copies of this week's edition of THE TIMES:

There are three routes which Eastern people may take in coming hither. If a person wants to save time, and desires to bring stock, wagons, &c., the quickest and most direct route would be to come from Omaha to Ogden; thence by wagon road to this new country, traversing the distance from Ogden in two or three weeks, when roads are good—say in the month of June, July or August. Those having neither wagons nor teams, can come by rail to Kelton, at a cost of about \$50 in emigrant car; thence by stage to Walla Walla, at an expense of \$50, exclusive of meals, and on to Colfax or Spokan Falls, at an additional expense of ten and seven dollars, respectively. The remaining route is via San Francisco, by rail thence to Portland, Oregon, by ocean steamer; thence to Almolta, by boat. Fare to Portland, \$2 to \$30, according to cabin occupied, and state of opposition on the route; to Almolta, \$18, exclusive of meals and berth. The overland railroad company makes but little difference in price of through tickets to San Francisco or Kelton. At the present time, the route via San Francisco and Portland is undoubtedly the easiest and cheapest, provided you are not accompanied by your own team, everything being taken into consideration. First class fare from Omaha, St. Joseph or Kansas City, to Walla Walla, via Kelton, is \$124 25; via San Francisco, \$132.

Immigrants from Oregon and California, in the earlier part of the season, when they have the money to spare, often come by water to the Dalles or Almolta, thence overland by teams. Those who travel without teams should come by boat to Penawawa or Almolta, and there take the stage for this upper country, via Colfax. Many families make the entire trip overland.

Puget Sounders come by way of Portland and Almolta, unless they want a delightful homestead ride over the Cascade mountains in mid-summer. The Snoqualmie route is the best for horsemen, leading the traveler by the way of the Kittitas Valley, Yakima City and Alinsworth. Be sure that your saddle-horse is gentle, sure-footed, strong, and in splendid condition for travel.

Accommodations on the Columbia river boats are excellent, and every attention is paid to the comfort and convenience of passengers. No one who has an opportunity to do so should fail to take a trip either up or down the Columbia river, where the scenery is magnificent and beautiful in the extreme.

THE BEST PAPER. TRY IT.

BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED. 36th YEAR.

The Scientific American

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is a large First-Class Weekly Newspaper of Sixteen Pages, printed in the most beautiful style, profusely illustrated with splendid engravings, representing the newest inventions and the most recent Advances in the Arts and Sciences, including New and interesting facts in Agriculture, Horticulture, the Home, Health, Medical Progress, Social Science, Natural History, Geology, Astronomy. The most valuable practical papers, by eminent writers in all departments of Science, will be found in the Scientific American.

Terms, \$3.20 per year, \$1.00 half year, which includes postage. Discount to Agents. Single copies, ten cents. Sold by all Newsdealers. Remit by postal order to MUNN & CO., Publishers, 37 Park Row, New York.

PATENTS. In connection with the Scientific American, Messrs. Munn & Co. are solicitors of American and Foreign patents, have had 33 years experience, in the world. Patents are obtained in the best terms. A special notice is made in the Scientific American of all inventions patented through this agency, with the name and residence of the patentee. By the immense circulation thus given, public attention is directed to the merits of the new patent, and sales or introductions often easily effected.

Any person who has made a new discovery or invention, can ascertain, free of charge, whether a patent can probably be obtained, by writing to Munn & Co. We also send free our handbook about the patent laws, Patents, caveats, trademarks, their costs, and how procured, with hints for procuring advances on inventions. Address, MUNN & CO., 37 Park Row, N. Y. Branch Office, cor. F & 7th sts, Washington, D. C.

BENNETT & CO., HO! FOR 1881!

DEALERS IN General Merchandise, Rockford,

SPOKAN COUNTY, W. T.

Advertised Letters.

List of unclaimed letters in the post office at Spokan Falls, Jan. 1, 1881:

- Applegate, J. P. Allingst, M. A. Anderson, Thomas Bartlett, John Breen, John Bovis, Chas. Blake, George Brown, Geo. W. Bell, F. L. Bryson, Wm. Renjus, Gustine Bartlett, J. W. Bringham, Eva Carston, Emma Criffield, W. R. Christman, S. L. Campbell, Sarah V. Cooley, Frank Churchhill, John Cunningham, Sarah Crouch, B. F. Campbell, A. R. Collins, James M. Driver, John M. Dubue, Joe Delisle, Chas. Deakin, M. J. Deholt, J. T. Durbury, P. Delen, Pierre Engle, Stephen Eicher, John Edwards, J. W. Fennel, S. J. Glazebrook, John Gilliland, B. Gates, S. C. Gillian, W. M. Gorsuch, C. H. Gardner, F. A. Graves, J. C. Gilpatrick, J. F. Hager, J. J. Hunter, Jas. Hamilton, Joseph L. Hannum, Walter E. Hodges, Nettie Haynes, J. Harman, Prof. Hanneman, R. Haak, Peter Jamison, Wm. Johnson, E. S. Johnson, Cora Killam, Wm. W. Kirkpatrick, Fanny Kembling, Frank Lahive, Thos. Laffabrie, Louis McPherson, John Mauck, Henry Myer, W. Marugg, Jacob McMeekin, J. C. Maymook, James T. Mallen, Thos. Moore, Chas. G. Morin, William Pierce, F. C. Peabody Patterson, D. D. Powers, L. Pitt, J. E. Randolph, D. L. Richmond, James Russell, L. J. Simons, Nellie Simmons, Napoleon Shannon, J. L. Smith, E. F. Stuhn, Henry Sangster, Geo. A. Smith, Gilbert L. Stone, Edward Smith, E. F. Spielman, Mike Teshrow, Angline Turner, John Thompson, E. H. Worts, J. K. Wright, W. H. Welch, Geo. F. Warren, J. A. Yelland, M. A.

Persons asking for any of the above letters will please mention that they are advertised.

If you owe for this paper, pay up, please

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Good Accommodations, and

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A. A. NEWBERRY, Proprietor.

SEXTON & COBB,

Manufacturers of LUMBER,

Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Scroll Sawing and Turning.

COLFAX AND PALOUSE CITY.

We are also prepared to do all kinds of Planing at our Mills in either place. We sell kiln-dried Sash and Doors cheaper than can be shipped from any other place.

BALDWIN HOUSE.

Corner of Main and Spring Streets.

COLFAX, W. T.

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Good accommodations and prices to suit the times.

South-End

LIVERY STABLE.

(Opposite Palouse Brewery, Colfax, W. T.)

Good Turnouts. Buggies, Hacks, Saddles and Horses, to let, at reasonable rates.

The best of care given to all stock left in our charge.

3m BOONE, LITTLE & CO.

F. J. MADANTZ

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Also, a general assortment of Saddlery Hardware. Two doors below Palouse Gazette Office, Colfax.

ROYAL DUKE

STABLES,

C. B. KING, Proprietor.

Parties visiting Colfax are respectfully solicited to give this stable a trial.

Lippitt Brothers,

DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

COLFAX, W. T. July 24

NEW STORE!

W. H. Mastin

Having recently arrived in Colfax, is now ready for business. His stock is new and complete, consisting of

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Gold Pens and Pencils, Spectacles, Pistols and Cartridges.

All of the new and standard varieties of Stationery and Cutlery.

A complete stock of Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes and Notions.

Special attention is given to repairing watches, Clocks and Jewelry of all kinds, and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders promptly attended to.

Remember the place—East side of Main st., opposite the Ewart House Colfax.

NOTICE

To whom it may concern: I hereby notify the public not to transact any business with or buy anything from Alexander Vallier, for I and my bondsmen will not be responsible for any business he may transact.

J. E. VALLIER, Guardian of the Person and Estate of said Alexander Vallier. Four Lakes, July 10, 1880.

Employment Given

IN SELLING THE NEW AMERICAN UNION WORLD MAP. A Double Map with a full and correct delineation of the whole UNITED STATES from Ocean to Ocean, with railroads and census of each state on one side, and upon the other all the countries of Europe, with a variety of valuable information. Very low price; agents wanted. Send for circulars and terms to

A. L. BANCROFT & CO., San Francisco.

And Don't Forget It

COLFAX ADVERTISEMENTS.

PIONEER

Drug Store.

W. J. HAMILTON & CO.,

DRUGGISTS & APOTHECARIES,

Dealers in all kinds of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS,

Oils, Glass,

PATENT MEDICINES, VARNISHES,

BRUSHES,

CUTLERY and STATIONERY.

Opposite the Post Office building, Colfax. April 24. 3m

Ewart House.

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J. E. VALLIER, Guardian of the Person and Estate of said Alexander Vallier. Four Lakes, July 10, 1880.

Employment Given

IN SELLING THE NEW AMERICAN UNION WORLD MAP. A Double Map with a full and correct delineation of the whole UNITED STATES from Ocean to Ocean, with railroads and census of each state on one side, and upon the other all the countries of Europe, with a variety of valuable information. Very low price; agents wanted. Send for circulars and terms to

A. L. BANCROFT & CO., San Francisco.

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Manufacturers of and Dealers in

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A full assortment of all kinds of Hose on hand.

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COLFAX, W. T. July 24

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Having recently arrived in Colfax, is now ready for business. His stock is new and complete, consisting of

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All of the new and standard varieties of Stationery and Cutlery.

A complete stock of Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes and Notions.

Special attention is given to repairing watches, Clocks and Jewelry of all kinds, and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders promptly attended to.

Remember the place—East side of Main st., opposite the Ewart House Colfax.

NOTICE

To whom it may concern: I hereby notify the public not to transact any business with or buy anything from Alexander Vallier, for I and my bondsmen will not be responsible for any business he may transact.

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