

Pioneer and Democrat.

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY, FRIDAY, MAY 8, 1857.

J. W. WILEY AND E. FURST, EDITORS.

"Truth crush'd to earth will rise again, The eternal years of God are hers."

A Word to Former Old Line Whigs.

As the contest for Delegate to Congress and members of our territorial legislature is approaching, we desire to awaken the remembrance of the members of the former old line whig party...

Will the former old line whigs of Washington Territory continue faithful to their antecedents, in their support of a national party, or will they fall into the embrace and support of a sectional faction...

There is no longer now a third party by virtue of which a direct answer can be craved. The question of union or disunion has become the problem—the solution of which remains with the American people...

That the old federal party was national in its character, the early history of our government and the times bear unmistakable testimony; but it merged its nationality too strongly into centralism, to suit the Jeffersonian democracy...

Throughout all the vicissitudes of the opposition to the democracy, from the days of federal supremacy down to Presidential election of 1852, two national parties have opposed each other...

Advertising.—The merchant who does not advertise liberally in the newspapers is like a man who has a lantern, but who is too stingy to buy a candle...

The Florida Indians.—The Tampa Peninsula says that Gen. Harney commenced a scout in the Big Cypress on the 6th inst. Up to the 14th no report from him had been received at Tampa.

Change!—Change!—and amongst all the changes that have taken place in the complexion of parties for the last half century, none have as yet allured the democracy from the ancient landmarks of the founders of our glorious republic.

It maintains the theory of non-intervention—the only true theory, and the only one upon which the north and south can unite and settle the vexed question of slavery in States and Territories.

But whether unanimous or not, the decision is none the less binding. The Tribune may rave, and fanaticism make earth hideous with its howlings, but all in vain.

Editors Pioneer and Democrat: GENTLEMEN.—Two letters, apparently official documents, have been sent to this office from Olympia...

Advertising.—The merchant who does not advertise liberally in the newspapers is like a man who has a lantern, but who is too stingy to buy a candle...

The Decision of the Supreme Court.—The Black Republicans, says the Pennsylvania, are in great tribulation over the decision of the Supreme Court in the Dred Scott case.

Whether the new bill will prove a good one, remains to be seen. It appears to have been arranged in too much haste and with too little discrimination, to be the best bill that might have been framed.

So far as the incidental protection afforded the manufacturing interests of the country by the tariff is concerned, the effect upon cotton manufactures is very slight...

THE NATIONAL HOTEL.—WASHINGTON, D. C.—It is stated, on good authority, that the cause of the recent sickness, (in some cases fatal) recently experienced at the National Hotel, Washington City...

NEW POSTAGE LAW.—The leading features of the postal act recently passed by Congress, are as follows: Books may be sent in the mail, prepaid, for one cent an ounce...

There is a glut of Circassian girls now in the Constantinople market, and the price of handsome ones has come down from \$500 to \$25.

The total export of specie from Vera Cruz in January, was \$2,441,864; of which \$2,388,494 were in silver; \$55,370 in gold.

The New Tariff.

The following are the leading features of the new tariff law just passed by Congress: 1. A large extension of the Free List, placing thereon many articles scarcely produced or rivalled in this country...

We publish, in another column, says the Pennsylvania the Tariff Bill as amended by the late action of Congress, in as clear and intelligible a shape as we are able to present it.

Whether the new bill will prove a good one, remains to be seen. It appears to have been arranged in too much haste and with too little discrimination, to be the best bill that might have been framed.

The effect of the modification of the Tariff upon the business interests of the country and upon the expenditures of its citizens will be considerable.

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Slaughter County Democratic Convention.

FOR KITSAP, SLAUGHTER CO., } April 25, 1857.

In pursuance of a call of a number of Democrats of this county, (in the absence of any Democratic committee), a meeting was held at this place to-day, for the purpose of nominating delegates to the Territorial Convention, and other business.

A motion was then made and carried, that the chair appoint a committee of three to act as Democratic committee for the county of Slaughter.

Black Republican Bribery in Congress.

BLEEDING KANSAS SHRIEKERS EXPELLED! The Investigating Committee in Congress has reported against four members who were implicated with others in receiving bribes for voting for various bills...

UTAH.—A letter was received in Washington on Tuesday evening, March 19th, from W. W. Drammond, United States Supreme Judge in Utah Territory, by the administration. It gives a sad and deplorable picture of matters in that Territory.

MARRIED. On Sunday, the 25th inst., by Wm. Rutledge, Esq., at his office, Mr. JOHN D. SWINDELL to Miss MARY JANE FISKE, both of this county.

Religious Notices. The Rev. G. P. Whitworth, (Presbyterian), will preach at the new district school house, an evening of Sabbath, commencing December 7th, 1856, at 11 o'clock, a. m., and 6 o'clock, p. m.

OLYMPIA LODGE, No. 5. OF Ancient Free and Accepted Masons, holds regular communications on the first and third Saturday evenings in every month.

Faughnau Ball. THE UNDERSIGNED have made an arrangement with the North Olympia Mill for a constant supply of assorted lumber...

Democratic Notice! AT A MEETING of the Democracy of Island County, held at Cleveland on the 14th day of April 1857...

Can anybody tell why the Republican papers are so quiet about the corruption report? They are as mild as lambs on this subject.

Charles Gavan Duffy has been elected a member of the Victoria (Australia) Parliament.

Ten bridges across the Mississippi above St. Louis, are already built, projected or in course of construction.

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PROBABILITY OF A SPANISH WAR WITH MEXICO.—The news from Spain by the last packet is very warlike. Extensive preparations were going on for a war with Mexico, and the journals of every shade of politics coincide in favor of it.

The Spanish Government has already communicated its intentions to that of France, and the Parisian journals are discussing the possible contingencies.

The lumber trade of March, is estimated at 20,000,000 feet per annum. A United States custom house is to be built at St. Paul's Minnesota, to cost \$100,000—with rooms for the U. S. Courts and Post Office.

The annual statement of railways in the United States, for 1856, makes the total miles 24,192, being an increase of 3,434 miles over the preceding year.

The enormous sum of eleven millions of dollars, was paid by the United States during last year for the single item of Guano.

The Albany Register says that the women of that place have commenced to cut their hair short like men.

On Monday of last week a duel was fought at Savannah, Ga., in which Thomas Daniel was killed at the first fire, by Daniel Elliot.

There are in the English language 20,500 nouns, 40 pronouns, 9,200 adjectives, 8,000 verbs, 69 interjections, &c. In all there are about 40,000 words.

The free negroes of New Orleans own \$4,000,000 worth of property. The taxable property of Ohio amounts to \$98,877,354.

The Michigan Senate, have reported favorable to extend the right of suffrage to females. The largest steam mill west of the Mississippi River, is being put up at Quindaro City, Kansas.

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New Advertisements. Register's and Receiver's Notice to Settlers. In Township 1 north, range 4 east...

J. B. COLE, M. D., LATE FROM SAN FRANCISCO. Offers his services as Physician and Surgeon to the people of PORTLAND AND VICINITY.

MEDICAL. G. K. WILLARD, M. D., HAS REMOVED TO THE BUILDING LATELY OCCUPIED BY E. SYLVESTER, MAIN STREET, OLYMPIA.

DRUGS & MEDICINES. THE undersigned has just received and will hereafter keep constantly on hand, and make thereto such additions as the wants of the community shall require...

BUSINESS CARDS. BARNES & AYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN Hardware, STOVES & TIN-WARE.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY! G. COLLIER ROBBINS, PORTLAND, OREGON. TAKES pleasure in returning thanks to his numerous friends and customers in Wash...

DEMOCRATIC TERRITORIAL CONVENTION, For the Nomination of a Candidate for Delegate to Congress. THE DEMOCRATIC CENTRAL COMMITTEE announce to the Democracy of the Territory...

Paper Hangings and Carpets. J. BAKER, 110 & 112 Clay St., San Francisco. 800 cases Paper Hangings, French and American every variety...

Notice to Teachers and School Directors. On Friday and Saturday the 15th and 16th days of May, I will, at Olympia, attend to the examining of Teachers...

ALTA HOUSE. Vancouver, Washington Territory. THIS New and commodious house, situated on B. Street, adjacent to the Steamboat Landing...

COLUMBIA DINING HALL. WASHINGTON STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON. THE above named house has just been fitted up in a neat style as an EATING ESTABLISHMENT...

LUMBERMEN AND LABORERS WANTED AT PORT LUDLOW. THE undersigned having taken the contract to furnish Lumber, Stone, &c., for the Light House on Patuxent Island...

ATWILL & CO., No. 173, Washington Street, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. SHEET, CARD, & BOOK MUSIC, Piano Fortes, AND OTHER MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS...

WASHINGTON HOTEL. CORNER OF MAIN AND SECOND STREETS, OLYMPIA, W. T. THE undersigned having purchased and become sole owner of the above named Hotel...

NEW ARRIVAL, PER SARAH WARREN, CARIB, AND SAM MERRITT. A LARGE AND WELL SELECTED STOCK OF DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS, Clothing, Groceries, HARDWARE, CROCKERY, PAINTS, OILS, &c., &c.

PHILLIPS, HORTON, & Co., Wholesale and Retail. DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, SHELF-WARE, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.

GOING-CHEAP! 3000 POUNDS BACON, SHOULDERS, &c., can be had at a bargain, by calling soon. This bacon is of an extra quality...

ATTORNEY FOR CLAIMS AGAINST THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT, PRIVATE CLAIMS, NOTES, DRAFTS, &c., AND FOR BOUNTY LANDS, PENSIONS AND PATENTS.

CLARK DREW, Watchmaker and Jeweler, STELLACOOM, W. T. WILL attend promptly to the repairing of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, of Chronometers, and Nautical Instruments...

PACIFIC HOUSE, W. M. COCK, Proprietor. Corner of Main and Third Streets, OLYMPIA, W. T. The proprietor will endeavor to make all comfortable and to give satisfaction to their customers.

D. S. MAYNARD, M. D. SEATTLE, King County, W. T., Having resumed the practice of MEDICINE AND SURGERY, Can at all times be consulted, (unless absent on professional business) to which he will hold himself constantly in readiness to bestow personal and prompt attention.

HARDWARE EMPORIUM. THE undersigned having entered into copartnership in the HARDWARE, STOVE, AND TIN BUSINESS, will hereafter (at the old stand of W. N. AYERS) keep constantly on hand a general assortment of HARDWARE...

Cabinet & Chair Shop. TO THE CITIZENS OF Olympia and the surrounding country, the undersigned would respectfully give notice, that he has become proprietor of the well known Cabinet Shop...

THE PUGET MILL CO. CONTINUE to furnish cargoes of sawed lumber, rough or dressed, heavy timber, masts and spars, to order, at short notice...

Removed. D. W. P. BURNS, late of Stellacoom, Pierce Co., W. T., has removed to Olympia, and has been formerly occupied by John G. Parker, on Main street, next door to Wilson & Dunlap's new store.

WILSON & DUNLAP, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, BOOTS, SHOES, FARMING IMPLEMENTS, AND OTHER GOODS adapted to the General Trade at OLYMPIA, W. T.

W. H. WALLACE, ATTORNEY AT LAW, STELLACOOM, W. T. Nov. 5, 1853. 90f

M. LOUISON & CO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Caps, Groceries, Crockery, &c., &c.

Bettman Brothers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, READY-MADE CLOTHING, &c., Store on the corner of Main and Second Streets, Olympia, W. T.

LAFAYETTE BALCH, MERCHANT, STELLACOOM, WASHINGTON TERRITORY. Oct. 1853. 50f

W. M. WRIGHT, SADDLER, Olympia, Washington Territory. August 17th 1855-49ly.

Noisy Carrier's BOOK AND STATIONERY COMPANY, 77 Long Wharf, San Francisco, California. Books, Stationery, Pocket Cutlery, Blank Books, Cheap Publications, Books of History, Romance, Religion, and all the latest varieties, and at the cheapest rates.

GRAND MOUND NURSERY: Fruit, Shrubs, & Flowers. IN addition to my former extensive variety of FRUIT, SHRUB, AND ORNAMENTAL TREES...

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE. PURSUANT TO an order of sale issued out of the Probate Court of Thurston county, Washington Territory, at its April term, 1857...

DR. M. P. BURNS returns his sincere thanks for the liberal share of patronage he has received the past few years from a discerning public.

PUGET SOUND WESLEYAN INSTITUTE. THE SUMMER TERM of the above School commences on Monday, the 27th of April, and continues eleven weeks. Terms of tuition will be as follows:

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ALAN, LOWE & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, 123 CLAY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO. ALAN, McKinlay & Co., Oregon City and Umpqua, Oregon.

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS COMPANY. TREASURE, Packages, Parcels, Letters and Freight forwarded from all parts of the world to all parts of the United States...

BALLOU'S PICTORIAL DRAWING-ROOM COMPANION. A Record of the beautiful and useful in Art. This paper presents in the most elegant and available form, a weekly literary miscellany of notable events of the day...

General Orders, No. 7. HEAD QUARTERS, W. T. VOLUNTEERS, Olympia, Oct. 30, 1856. 1st. The volunteers of Washington Territory, of both staff and line, are hereby disbanded.

Notice to Claimants. HAVING received the appointment for claim surveying from the Surveyor General of W. T. for the counties of Thurston and Sawawish, all persons not having their claims by legal subdivision lines...

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LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

BY AUTHORITY.

CHAP. CLXIV.

An act to authorize protection to be given to Citizens of the United States who may discover deposits of guano...

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That when any citizen or citizens of the United States...

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the said discoverer or discoverers, or his or their assigns, being citizens of the United States...

CHAP. CLXV. An act to extend the Jurisdiction of the Corporation of the City of Washington over the lower Eastern Branch or Navy-yard Bridge...

CHAP. CLXVI. An act to fix the Graduation Periods for lands in the Greenback District, in the State of Louisiana.

CHAP. CLXVII. An act making appropriations for the Fortifications and other works of defence, and for repairs of the Barracks and Quarters...

CHAP. CLXVIII. An act to establish certain Post-Roads. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled...

Alabama. From Burnt-Corn, via Andalusia, Elba, Indigo Head, Rocky Head, Indigo Head, to Elba, Georgia.

Arkansas. From Pochontas, via Cherokee, to Poplar Bluffs, Missouri. From Pochontas, via James D. Cross, in Randolph county, to Doniphan in Missouri.

California. From Placerville to Genoa, Carson county, Utah Territory. From Trinidad, in Kalamath county, by Orleans Bar, Forks of Salmon River, and Bctville, to Petersonville.

Florida. From Pensacola to Greenville, Alabama. From St. John's River, on the Bellamy road, via Danielsville and the Sand Hills, to Newnsville.

Georgia. From Blakely, via Colquitt, the site of Miller, to Bainbridge. From Chubbuck, by Terrell Court-house, Dover and Morgan, to Colquitt, the County site of Miller.

Indiana. From Decatur, in the County of Adams, in the State of Indiana, by way of Oakes, Bluffton, and the Salamonie, in Wells county, to Warren, in Huntington county.

Iowa. From West Union, Fayette county, to Lodi, Cook's, Jacksonville, Prairieville, Howard, Williamsburg, and Bird's Bluff, in Adams county.

Kentucky. From Olive Hill, in Perry county, to Lexington, in Woodstock in Palasky county, to Jamestown, in Russell county.

Illinois. From Avon, via Greenbush, to Monmouth. From New Boston, High Point, Aleno, Viola, Oxford and Bishop's Hill, to Galva station.

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Boarding House. THE undersigned is prepared to furnish board and lodging for the day or week, on the most reasonable terms...

Paper Hangings and Carpets. JUST RECEIVED - Per late arrivals, by FRANK BAKER, 110 and 112 Clay St., San Francisco.

United States District Court. THE regular sessions of the United States District Court, as fixed by a majority of the Judges of the Supreme Court, are as follows:

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS COMPANY. Treasure, Packages, Parcels, Letters and Freight forwarded from all parts of the United States...

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SEATTLE STEAM SAW MILL. H. L. YESLER & CO. are now manufacturing superior articles of saw timber...

The British Periodical. Republishations, -AND THE- "FARMER'S GUIDE." Price Reduced to Five Dollars!

NOTICE. I hereby give to all persons holding accounts for supplies furnished the war by me placed upon an actual footing and in proper form for adjustment by the United States Government.

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BRITISH PERIODICALS. -AND THE- "Farmer's Guide." Great reduction in the price of the latter Publication!

EARLY COPIES SECURED. The receipt of Advance Sheets from the British publishers gives additional value to these papers, especially during the present exciting state of European affairs...

TERMS. For any one of the four Reviews, per annum, \$3.00. For any two of the four Reviews, do, 5.00. For any three of the four Reviews, do, 7.00. For any four of the four Reviews, do, 9.00.

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